

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH**

In this chapter, the researcher focused on analyzing the data of this research, the language styles used in whatsapp group chatting. The researcher analyzes the data based on Martin Joos theory of language style. In this theory, Martin Joos states that there are several types of language style. These include frozen, formal, consultative, casual and intimate. Researcher used Martin Joos theory to analyses in this section.

#### **A. Result of Research**

In these sections, the researcher present the data taken from the students chatting on whatsapp group. The data are presented on students chatting that researcher started to collect the data from 22 August 2020 up to 30 August 2020. And it is categorized and analyzed based on the Marhtin Joos's theory of language style that is focused on whatsapp group chatting. It is used in order to answer the research problems of this study, they are, what types of language style are used and how the language style is used in whatsapp group chatting.

The researcher would like to give the result which are appropriated with the characteristics of language style that the researcher found in WhatsApp. The data are presented below:

##### 1) Data 1

This style used in the conversation between Fatim and Abriza when she talking about her problem while saying “ *I need you solution or tips kwanz, what should you do when your position as a teacher teaches your studens talk about debate and how to practice it in online class?*” Fatim as the coordinator asking for some solutions to her member of group, and then Abriza said “ *this is a bit problem, as my experienced and of course you never taught it in online class, especially about debating class how to practice it and how to manage them to make the class condition way. That’s why it should be solve together. And you Fatim if you are asking about this, this really good question I thought, because of this should be my question.*” In this conversation use one of kind of language style that supported by the data below:



## 2) Data 2

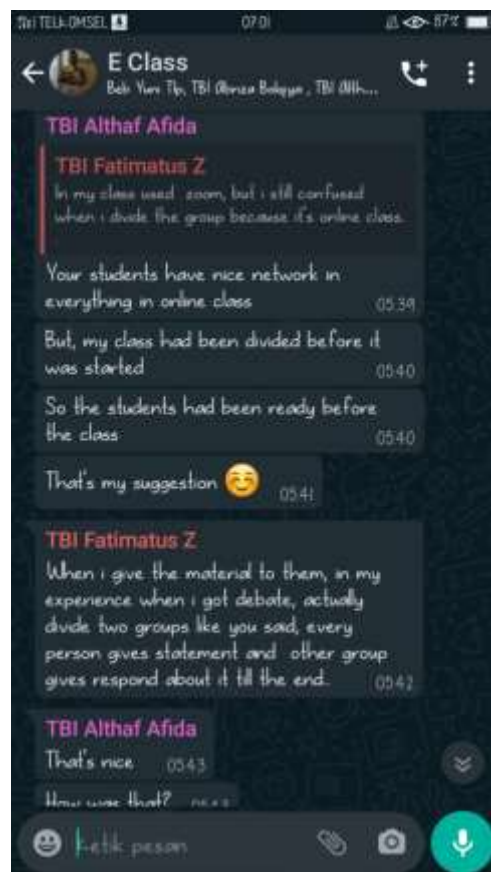
In this chatting the language style used by Fahrur Rozi as the member of group try to give the solution to coordinator about the problem. Fahrur said *“you could try to use social messenger like Wa/telegram but if it’s possible. It’s better to use virtual meeting like zoom/meet. So you can just give the material of debate through video call. But if not, just use voice message of wa. You have to divide students into coordinator, pro grub, and conta grub, and then start debating using voice not.* This style also supported by the data below:



## 3) Data 3

This type of language style also shown by the conversation between Fatim and AlthafAfida when they were discuss about online class. Here Althaf said *“your students have nice network in everything in online class, but my class had been divided before it was started. So the students had been ready before the class, that’s my suggestion.* And then Fatim answered Althaf’s opinion by saying *“ when I give the*

material to them, in my experience when I got debate, actually divide two groups like you said, every person gives statement and other group gives respond about it until the end. The style that used in this chatting of students are supported by the data below:



#### 4) Data 4

This conversation include to language style. Beside that, it's happen between friend and friend. Such as when Ana said *"I'm sorry rosi, I use this number phone only"* after that, Rosi said *"oh alright, it's secret"* "this conversation continued when Ana reply Rosi's statemen *" sorry again I add 2 in your name, but you can save it"* and then Rosi answer *" oh god, it's my name dangerous"*. This style supported by the data below:



### 1) Data 5

Another language style that used in Whatsapp group chatting is happen of conversation between Fahrur and Ana, when they were talking about number phone, here they shows one of characteristic of casual style that is the conversation is shortened. When Rosi said *"I'm scared to save "* after that Ana answered *"I'm sorry, I didn't mean. Why? "* and then Rosi said *"you didn't mean, but you do it "*. This style also supported by the screen shoot of their chatting on whatsapp group that are below:



## 2) Data 6

This chatting also categorized as language style. “*cz that’s secret* “ Rosi said to answer Ana’s question. And Ana apologize by saying “ *hehee sorry. Actually, thtat’s secret. But, I’m afraid, someday the number phone will not active again. So you can save it but please don’t give it to others* “. So this style supported by the data below:



### 3) Data 7

There is a chatting that also use the language style in the conversation. To reply Ana's statement, Rosi said "no one ever ask " and then Yuni also reply Ana's statement. She stated " same with my number, actually sometime I'm forget to buy pulsa ". bot of them are use the language style in their conversation that supported by the data below:



#### 4) Data 8

In this chatting they still continued their conversation, and also they still use the language style. So here Ana said to Rosi “ *I just give you information* “ she also reply Yuni’s statement by saying “ *yess that’s right, and so am I. That’s why my number phone is not active again* “. The language style that used in this conversation supported by the data below:





##### 5) Data 9

This chatting of students conversation also use the language style. The chatting are presented Althaf said “*yuhu*” Abriza also express the same word “*yuhuu*” and then Fahrur said “*so guys, what your activity tonight?*” Fatim answered “*enjoy my life*” directly Fahrur reply Fatim’s response “*thank god, you enjoy your life*” after that Astika also give a response about Fahrur’s question by saying “*sleeping wkwkwk*”. The style that used in this chatting supported by the data below:



#### 6) Data 10

It also include to language style, the chatting between Rosi and Althaf. Rosi asked Althaf “ *what will you feel if you marry to ReemarMartin?* ” so that Althaf said “ *if I were her groom, I would be completely great* “ , “ *but me myself prefer Pevita Pearce* “ said Rosi. Finally Althaf said “ *she’d be my second one* ”. This style used in the conversation supported by the data below:



#### 7) Data 11

Here the language style used by Abriza and Afida in the nice conversation. Afida asked “ *who’s the speaker?* “after that Abriza told him “ *Jefrey Lang. for the first time he was an atheis person though he was born cristian family, finally he became new convert after analyzing Al-Baqarah. If you want to know more let’s check it out my channel please subscribe and share* “ Abriza add his answer by saying “ *a math teacher in Kansas University USA American State*”. In this chatting the language style that used are supported by the data below:



#### 8) Data 12

In this chatting, there is a conversation between Rosi and Althaf. They were talking about movie. “*what a freaking movie that is* “ said Althaf. And after that Rosi asked “*do u like it ?* “ but Althaf instead asking back “*do I look like a fool?* “ and then Rosi answer “*I think so, but not a fool* “ Althaf said “*later* “ finally Rosi said “*a full however* “. In this chatting they also used the language style that supported by the data below:



### 9) Data 13

Fahrur said in the chatting “ *and how about me dud?* “ after that Afida reply “ *opponent mode is activated* “ and then Fahrur said “ *by saying so, you declare war* “ the chatting is continued when Afida said “ *restaurant next to my boarding school is opened, let’s have a war* “ in the end Fahrur said “ *what kinda damn war in restaurant?* “. The language style in this chatting supported by the data below:



#### 10) Data 14

This chatting also classified as language style. The conversation are present by Ruby and friends. Ruby said *“I think all of you need some of glass of water “* but Althaf said *“ hmmm glass of milk apparently “* after that Rosi said *“ wkwkoke like ant man said in avengers: endgame.yes, I do captain America “* directly answered by Althaf *“ I don’t understand the movie “* and then Rosi give a suggestion to Althaf *“ you must watch all of the marvel movies starting from iron man till avengers endgane “*. In this conversation the language style are supported by the data below:



### 11) Data 15

This chatting also categorized as language style, when Fahrur said “*Assalamualaikum people*” after that Ruby answer “*waalaikumsalam*” Nizar also give a response to Rosi’s greeting by saying “*waalaikumsalam boll*” and then Yuni said “*Alhamdulillah, where is the other?*” Astika also give a comment by saying “*waalaikumsalambrooo*”. In this chatting the language style that used by students are supported by the data below:



## B. Discussion of Research

In this discussion, after the researcher knows the finding of result, here the researcher elaborated the two research problem. Although, according to Joos's theory that there are several styles of language. These include frozen, formal, consultative, casual and intimate. The researcher only finds two kinds of language style that are used in whatsapp group chatting, there are consultative and casual. Those are as follows:

### 1. The Types of The Language Style Used by English Students of Academic Year 2015 on Whatsapp Group Chatting In IAIN Madura by Martin Joos Perspective

Although, according to Martin joos's theory that there are several style of language style. These include frozen style, formal style,



consultative style, casual style and intimate style. But the researcher finds two kinds of language style that are used on whatsapp group chatting. There are consultative and casual style.

In this section the researcher describes key findings of language style that used on whatsapp group. This analysis based on Martin Joos theory. The researcher finds two kinds of language style that are used on whatsapp group chatting. There are consultative and casual style. The researcher finds 15 data that are used on whatsapp group chatting based on Martin Joos theory. Those are as follow:

a. Consultative style

Consultative style is the operational language style that is usually used in school, factory, and corporation meeting. Consultative style generally used in semi formal communication such us between government to their people, between teacher to the students, or between the chief to the members. So, it is consultative because included as the most operational consultative style is style between formal style and casual style.<sup>1</sup> In this case there are three kinds of data that include to consultative style, because the data shows the reader about the characteristict of consultative style. Such the conversation happened in semi formal communication, the style used in the school, factory, or sometimes in the corporation meeting. Beside that, this style also used by the

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<sup>1</sup>Abdul Chaer, Leonie Agustina *sosiolinguistik pengenalan awal*, (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014).  
Page 71.

government to their people, between teacher to their students, and between the chief to the members.

- 1) Data 1. “ I need your solutions or tips kawanz, what should you do when your position as teacher teaches your students talk about debate and how to practice it in online class ?”.

This style used in the conversation between Fatim and her member when she ask a solution of her problem when she want to teach her students talk about debate that must be practice it in online class.

In the sentence “ I need your solutions or tips kawanz, what should you do when your position as teacher teaches your students talk about debate and how to practice it in online class ?”. It’s called by consultative because it is happened between coordinator to their members. Ass the Joss’s theory that consultative usually used in semi formal communication.

- 2) Data 2. “ you could try to use social messanger like wa/telegram. But if it’s possible, it’s better to use virtual meeting like zoom/meet. So you can just give the material of debate through video call. But if not, just use voice messange of wa, you have to divide

students into coordinator, pro grub, and conta grub, and the start debating using voice note.”

This chatting also include to consultative style because Fahrur as the member try to give the conclusoion to coordinator about the problem. in the sentence “ *you could try to use social messenger like wa/telegram. But if it’s possible, it’s better to use virtual meeting like zoom/meet. So you can just give the material of debate through video call. But if not, just use voice messange of wa, you have to devide students into coordinator, pro grub, and conta grub, and the start debating using voice note.*” It is also called by consultative style because happened in semi formal communication.

- 3) Data 3. “ *Your students have nice network in everything in online class. But my class had been devided before it was started. So the students had been ready before the class, that’s my suggestion.*”

Marthin Joss, in his theory explain that consultative is style between formal style and casual style. Or called by semi formal communication. In this chatting “ *Your students have nice network in everything in online class. But my class had been devided before it was started. So the students had*

*been ready before the class, that's my suggestion.*"

shown the reader about the consultative style because it's also used in semi formal situation by Althaf as the member in the class.

b. Casual style

Casual style is the casual language variety in conversation, recreation, sport, etc. casual style is usually used in relaxed or normal situation such communication with friend or family member. When use this style , it is usually shortened. The vocabularies are full with dialect, regional dialect and seldom use proper structural morphology and syntac.<sup>2</sup>This style used for relaxed situation such us with close friend or family member. Casual style is conversational style, but it is not for stranger.

Casual style is characterized by the use of first name even nicknames rather than little and last name in addressing one another. The pronunciation is rapid and and often slurred. Beside that, that use of slang. This is a prime indication of in-group relationship. It is used only with insiders, and it a assumed to know only by members of the group. For example: to teenagers or to some clique among adolescents.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>2</sup>Ibid. page. 71

<sup>3</sup>Rahel Sion Ayu Tarihoran, Tiara K Pasaribu, *The Analysis of Language Style On The Campaign Speech of Barack Obama*, vol. 1 ( The Episteme Journal of Linguistics and Literature, 2014).

- 4) Data 4. “ I’m sorry Rosy, I use this number phone only.”

This conversation include to casual style because in the sentence “ *I’m sorry Rosy, I use this number phone only.*” show the one of characteristic of language style that delivered by Joss in his theory. That is usually used in relaxed or normal situation. For example communicate with family member, friends, so on.

- 5) Data 5. “ I’m scared to save.” and “ I’m sorry .... I didn’t mean.”

This conversation also categorized as casual style, the conversation is very relax, they were joking each other. And the sentence “ *I’m scared to save*“ and “ *I’m sorry... I didn’t mean.*” The vocabularies that used are full of dialect. It is shows the one of characteristic of casual style.

- 6) Data 6. “ Cz that’s secret. Hehe sorry”

Casual style is conversational style. When there is a conversation indicate the characteristic of this style, it can be called by casual style. In the sentence “ *cz that’s secret.*” used casual style because the sentence doesn’t have a good structure.

- 7) Data 7. “ I’m kidding dud.” And “ no one ever ask.”

Based on the words that used in the chatting “ I’m kidding dud “ and “ no one evesr ask “ the sentence is kind of casual style. He try to joke, and the sentence do not have a good structure.

- 8) Data 8. “ yes that’s right,and so am I, that’s why my number phone is not active again.”

This sentence is kind of casual style, it can be seen as “ yes that,s right, and so am I. that,s why my number phone is not active again “ it is normal conversation and also happened in relaxed situation.

- 9) Data 9. “ so guys, what your activity tonight?,” “ enjoy my life.”, and “sleeping wkwkwk.”

Another characteristic that show the conversation is include to casual style is when people use this style it is usually shortened. In the sentence “ so guys, what your actiyity tonight? “, “ enjoy my life “, and “ sleeping wkwkwk “. And the sentence are full of dialect and seldom use proper morphology and syntac.

- 10) Data 10. “ what will you feel if you marry to Reemar Martin?.”

This sentence is kind of casual style it can be seen in “ *what will you feel if you marry to Reemar Martin?* “ it is relaxed sentence, because the question only for joke each other.

11) Data 11. “ *who’s the speaker?.*”

Based on the words that used in the sentence “ *who’s the speaker?* “ this sentence seldom use proper structural morphology, it is happened in relaxed situation with friends.

12) Data 12. “ *what a freaking movie that is.*”, “*do u like it?.*”, and “*do I like a fool?.*”

This sentence shows a kind of casual style “ *what a freaking movie that is* “, “ *do u like it?* “, and “ *do I look like a fool?* “ because it is only a usual conversation, it’s not happen in serious situation.

13) Data 13. “ *how about me dud?.*”

The sentence this chatting is kind of casual style. It can be seen an “ *how about me dud?* “ because it is characterized by the sentence that contains by short sentence.

14) Data 14. “ *I think all of you need some of glass of water.*”

In Marthin Joss theory, casual style usually use a dialect, sometimes is regional dialect. In the

sentence “ *I think all of you need some of glass of water* “ is shows the one of characteristic of casual style that is use regional dialect.

15) Data 15. “ *assalamualaikum people.*” And “ *waalaikumsalam broo*”

In the word “ *assalamualaikum people* “ and “ *waalaikumsalam broo* “ shows that is a casual style, because it is in relaxed or normal situation. It also use of slang.

## **2. How Are The Language Styles Used by English Students of Academic Year 2015 on Whatsapp Group Chatting in IAIN Madura by Martin Joos Perspective**

The language style used in whatsapp group chatting will discuss by the researcher in this term based on Martin Joos perspective. There are 15 data that will analyses.

From the transcript picture of the chatting the researcher found the language style that used by students on whatsapp group chatting and then analyze it by Martin Joos perspective.

### **a) Consultative style**

Consultative style is the operational language style that is usually used in school, factory, and corporation meeting. It is a style that used in semi formal communication. Such as between



government to their people, between teacher to the students, or between the chief to the members. So, it is consultative because it is included as the most operational consultative.<sup>4</sup>

- 1) Data 1. “ I need your solutions or tips kawanz, what should you do when your position as teacher teaches your students talk about debate and how to practice it in online class ?”.

In this chatting the consultative style by Fatim when se asking for some suggestion and solution to the member of group. And also used by Abriza when he give the suggestion to her. they used consultative to ask the solution.

- 2) Data 2. “ you could try to use social messanger like wa/telegram. But if it's possible, it's better to use virtual meeting like zoom/meet. So you can just give the material of debate through video call. But if not, just use voice messange of wa, you have to devide students into coordinator, pro grub, and conta grub, and the start debating using voice note.”

In this chatting the style used by Rosi when he try to give some solution about the problem. He used consultative because it is included to semi formal situation.

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<sup>4</sup>Abdul Chaer, Leonie Agustina *sosiolinguistik pengenalan awal*, (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014).  
Page 71.

- 3) Data 3. “ Your students have nice network in everything in online class. But my class had been devided before it was started. So the students had been ready before the class, that’s my suggestion.”

In this chatting the style used by Althaf, he also give some suggestion to Fatim. They were talking about the problem that have to overcome by using consultative style. Because usually consultative used in some group discussion.

The data above also supported by other theory of Penalosa (1981) in the episteme journal stated that consultative is the most neutral or unmarked of the style. It is style that is used in semi formal communication situation and this is the type of language which is required from the everyday speaker. Consultative is used in some group discussion, regular conversation at school, companies, trade speech conversation, etc.<sup>5</sup> so this data include to consultative because it is appropriate with the characteristic of consultative style.

#### b) Casual

Casual style is a language style which is usually used in casual situation or relaxed situation by those who have the same

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<sup>5</sup>Indra,Hamzah, *An Analysis of Language Style of Teenagers Found In Facebook Status*, vol. 7 ( The Episteme Journal of English Language & Literature, 2018). Page. 100

background such as age, education, social status, and some other factor. For example communication with family member or with friends. Casual style can also traced by the appearance of the informal words such slang, colloquial, even taboo words, etc.<sup>6</sup>

Joos in his strangely titled book, *The five clocks in Chaer* (2014) stated that casual style is language variety in conversation, recreation, sport, etc that usually used in relaxed or normal situation such communication with friends and family member. When use this style, it is usually shortened and the vocabularies are full with dialect or regional dialect.<sup>7</sup>

In this case the researcher already analysis the data that appropriate with the theory above.

- 4) Data 4. “ I’m sorry Rosy, I use this number phone only.”

In this chatting the casual style used by Ana and Rosi when they are talking about the number phone, it is happen in relaxed situation so they are used casual style.

- 5) Data 5. “ I’m scared to save.” and “ I’m sorry .... I didn’t mean.”

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<sup>6</sup>Indra, Hamzah, *An Analysis of Language Style of Teenagers Found In Facebook Status*, vol. 7 (The Episteme Journal of English Language & Literature, 2018). Page 100

<sup>7</sup>Abdul Chaer, Leonie Agustina *sosiolinguistik pengenalan awal*, (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014). Page 71.

In this chatting the style used by students when they just spoke casually. It is used because casual style is usually used in relaxed situations.

- 6) Data 6. “ Cz that’s secret. Hehe sorry

In this chatting the casual style is used when they talk about the number phone that is not active again.

- 7) Data 7. “ I’m kidding dud.” And “ no one ever ask.”

In this chatting the conversation uses casual style to show the reader that they are joking each other, and the sentences used by them are casual because it is not in a serious situation.

- 8) Data 8. “ yes that’s right, and so am I, that’s why my number phone is not active again.”

In this chatting the style used by Ana to inform the reader that casual style is usually used in normal or relaxed situations, and sometimes the sentences consist of informal words.

- 9) Data 9. “ so guys, what your activity tonight.?, “ enjoy my life.”, and “sleeping wkwkwk.”.

This chatting shows the reader that casual style is used by Althaf, Rosi, Fatim and Astika. The sentences reflect their joke as WhatsApp users. Then the sentence also contains short sentences.

10) Data 10. “ what will you feel if you marry to Reemar Martin?.”

In this chatting the casual style used by Fahrur to ask Althaf how would he feel if he married with Reemar Martin. He used casual style when he try to joke with his friend.

11) Data 11. “ who’s the speaker?.”

In this chatting the casual style used by Althaf when he want to ask who is the speaker on the video that abriza sned in the group. The sentence that used by him is doesn’t have a good structure.

12) Data 12. “ what a freaking movie that is.”, “do u like it?.”, and “ do I like a fool?.”

.In this chatting the casual style used between Fahrur and Althaf when they were talking about the freaking movie. In their conversation shows the reader the casual style by the characteristic of it, that is very relaxed situation.

13) Data 13. “ how about me dud?.”

In this chatting the casual style also used to joke each other. Because it is not serious situation. So, the sentence in this chatting sometimes are full with dialect, and the sentence usually shortened.

14) Data 14. “ I think all of you need some of glass of water.”

In this chatting the casual style used by Ruby when she thought her friends are needed a glass of water.

The sentences are seldom use a good structure .

15) Data 15. “ assalamualaikum people.” And “ waalaikumsalam broo”

In this chatting the sentences are used is very shortened, some of them are use a slang. So it is a kind of casual style because the sentence is fulfill the characteristic of casual style

