CHAPTER IV

RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

As a result of the research, the researcher presents the findings. The goal of the research findings and discussion is to provide an answer to the research problem raised in the first chapter. In this study, there are two goals. The first step is to identify the types of slang used by TBI students at IAIN Madura on WhatsApp personal chatting. The second goal is to learn the meanings of the slang used by TBI students at IAIN Madura on WhatsApp personal chatting. The data collected in the field are presented based on the interviews and documentation with the students.

A. Result of Research

The researcher discusses the types and meanings of slang used by TBI students at IAIN Madura on WhatsApp personal chatting. The data were gathered through interviews in order to answer the research objectives of this study.

1. The Types of The Slang Used on WhatsApp Personal Chatting by TBI Students at IAIN Madura

The researcher conducted telephone interviews with TBI students at IAIN Madura. Interviews were conducted to determine the outcome of this objective research.

The process of shortening words is known as abbreviation, and it is most commonly used in writing to represent complete forms. The researcher questioned the students about the types of slang used by TBI students at IAIN Madura on WhatsApp personal chatting.

a. Respondent 1

The researcher discovered the types of slang used by a TBI student named Mely safarina firdaus through her WhatsApp personal chat after interviewing her. The student used to communicate via WhatsApp, which could be proven through an interview with the student;

> "Slang is a type of language used by teenagers or specific social groups to communicate informally. I use those slang types when conversing with my friends in person or on social media, particularly the WhatsApp.Oxbridge (Oxford and Cambridge), OMG (Oh My God), and ATM are some of the slang terms I frequently use (automated teller machine). in a conversation, for example;
> Data 1
> Anindia   : *Mbak*
> Mely   : *Uy..*
> Anindia   : I need you know
> Mely   : *Apa tuh*?
> Anindia   : Can I borrow your Oxbridge and your CD please?
> Mely   : *Wahh..* I don't have Oxbridge
> Mely: : IDK so far, you can search by your shope , terus kamu bisa FAQ *tuh di storenya sebelum kamu beli*
> Anindia   : *oh kalau gitu aku mau minta tolong km ya mbak..*
> Anindia   : I will transfer my money to you by ATM
> Mely   : Ok
> Data 2
> Luluk   : Did know how my feeling today?
> Mely   : No, I dunno, What's up?
> Luluk   : OMG, I am so happy today bcs I found new skincare
> I learned from using slang words that; for the positive impact, it can make our language more diverse, and it also strengthens my relationship with my friends because we can talk

freely. And I'm not familiar with slang when I'm chatting with my bestie."[1]

b. Respondent 2

In the second data, the researcher discovered that slang language is a simple language to understand. Furthermore, many young people use slang. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student;

> "Slang is a modern language that is commonly used in everyday conversation. Young people are more likely to use slang languages. When I'm chatting with my friends on WhatsApp, I use slang like "oh my goodness," which makes typing easier for me and appears to be a modern people's habit. I don't know who the real Lin is when it comes to types or classifications, hehe. But I mostly read on social media, particularly in IG comments, where people say things like... So, when I was browsing the meanings, I got caught, and it turned out to be slang words. In my emm, I use slang... slang language in order to exist in society, to make English learning easier, and to foster critical thinking about emm... language
> Linda   : *oww ciap* thanks *bu*
> Ella   : *Wokee sama-sama*
> Linda   :<u>Oh my goodness,</u> thank ya el for your information!!
> Ella   : you are welcome"[2]

c. Respondent 3

In this data, the researcher discovered that the student used slang while chatting with her friend, particularly in an informal setting. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student:

> "... I believe slang language is emm... Teenagers do not use formal language. So far, I don't know anything about slang. If the term is familiar to me, I conclude that it is slang. I don't understand if I don't know. Simple and easy to use, such as "RIP, (arghh), (opps), I communicate with my friend, via WhatsApp, the majority of whom are teenagers, but adults also use it." The effect is entirely positive. So, in my opinion, we use slang when chatting or speaking with a friend or in an informal

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[1] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.
[2] Indah Normawati TBI'18 E student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

setting. We must be able to understand the language that is being used. It is a simple language that is used in everyday situations. For example, we use slang 'argh' to tell them when we want to tell them something irritating, or opps, RIP when we want to tell them something tragic. when we want to tell something annoying, or opps, RIP when we want to tell them in a chat room. If you don't know, it's make awkward. Otherwise there will be misunderstandings. just positive, and then, there is no negative impact about slang language For example;

Wulan   : Afnan….
Wulan   : <u>arghhh!!!</u> Where are you?
Afnan   : <u>opps</u> sorry lan, aku gapegang hp.
Afnan   : yo.. wulan have you watching infotainment this morning?
Wulan   : Not yet nan, I have something to do this morning. What news?
Afnan   : is about Mr. Abdul, remember when you listen to his explanation about English in my phone?
Wulan   : Oh yesss, in tiktok app right? What's wrong with him?
Afnan   : he passed away lan
Wulan   : <u>RIP</u> Mr. Abdul

This example is just for fun and is very simple, and I believe the word "arghh" is an annoyed expression, and it is informal. And shortened from something like "RIP," but if your interlocutor doesn't understand what you're saying, it'll be awkward."[3]

d. Respondent 4

The researcher discovered a student who uses slang to express the types. Slang forces you to express your emotions, both happy and sad. Furthermore, what you say to others will be easier to understand. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student:

"Emm... slang is a non-formal language. Slang is a modern language that is commonly used in everyday conversation. When I'm on WhatsApp with my friends, I use slang. Slang language can be found in social media and daily activities. Slang is a modern language that is commonly used in everyday conversation. When I'm on WhatsApp with my friends, I use slang. In this case, DM (direct message), pop (popular) It makes typing easier for me and appears to be a modern people's habit. I don't know who the real Lin is when it comes to types or

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[3] Nor Wulandari Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

classifications, hehe. But I mostly read on social media, particularly in IG comments, where people say things like, "I frequently use two types of slang, namely abbreviation and word." For example, DM, Exam, Pro, and Pop. So, when I was browsing the meanings, I got caught, and it turned out to be slang words. When we use slang language in our daily activities, communication, or social media, I believe it is simple to use and emm... I believe it becomes habit because it is simple and practiced and emm... Cepet, singkat gitu lin.

As an example, consider chat.

Data 1

Nurul : Din, IMO how about if you DM her Instagram to ask about our business?

Nurul : Stop goffing off

Didin : Good idea,

Didin : But I am afraid disturbing her time

Nurul : Don't be shy

Nurul : She is a nice person

Nurul : Please <u>DM</u> her Instagram ASAP okay

Data 2

Ferdy : Hai sis

Ferdy : Tomorrow <u>exam</u>?

Nurul : I hadn't, any problem?

Ferdy : I need <u>Pro</u> teacher, can you teach me/ I want to prepare for about some exam.

Data 3

Afnan : have you see the ad of angga yunanda, about his new movie?

Nurul : IDK afnan, why about him, is he pop?

Afnan : ya he is pop right now

Afnan : Because of his new serial Antares."[4]

e. Respondent 5

The researcher discovered the students who needed to know the different types of slang in this data. It is assumed that the student is familiar with Google. It will make the conversation more interesting by introducing difficulties such as slang in quotations, swearing, and so on. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student:

"I don't know much about slang, but emm... Hmm... I don't know much about slang, but emm... Slang language, in my

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[4] Nurul Hasanah Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

opinion, is the informal emm... the informal conversation, emm... the informal word. Slang language, in my opinion, is the informal emm... the informal conversation, emm... the informal word. Slang is an informal language that is spoken rather than written by a group of people in an informal setting. I use it when I'm talking with my friends, and sometimes when I'm not. I mean, sometimes using slang language causes emm... other, other people to be unable to understand what, what we say.. Emm… when we use slang language in daily activity or communication or in social media, I think it is simple to use and emm… I think emm… become habit because simple and practice and emm… *singkat gitu lin, cepet.* I often use to kinds of slang namely abbreviation. Such as LOL, OTW.

For example;

Data 1

Nuriatul   : Yesterday, did you ask me to chat him?

Nuris   : IDK forget it

Nuriatul   : OMG, I also forget it. So until now, I have not snet him message to make an appointment

Nuris   : It is better for you to sent him message now, I'm not sure that we can visist him tomorrow because he is very busy.

Nuriatul   : J/K via, I have sent him message last night, but until now , there is no response from him.

Nuris   : <u>LOL</u>

Data 2

Betty   : I need Gas *mbak* I want to go to Lab right now.

Nuriatul   : Ok so what can I do for you?

Betty   : You can pick me up at dorm? I share you maps

Nuriatul   : <u>OTW</u>"[5]

f. Respondent 6

The research discovered the student's statement that the student frequently uses slang talk or chatting in this data. It is caused by the student himself, as the beginner appears to be having fun and being cool. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student:

"Slang language is a language that teenagers frequently use. I discover Social media is used in daily communication. I'm having a conversation with some of my closest friends. It's simple. However, this is not a problem because everyone is familiar with slang. If I use slang while speaking or chatting

[5] Nuriatul Fauziah, Student TBI'18 E of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 18 Mei 2021.

with a friend. It appears to be "gaulish" or more straightforward. On WhatsApp, I see people chatting about things like asshole, brunch (breakfast and lunch), and bra.

Data 1

Mareta   : *Tonton aja episodenya, pak arya tuh dosennya cold fish banget ihh*

Kurrotun   : You're like an asshole ya.. *jangan spoiler tolong ya*

Data 2

Mareta   : I ever look adv at my school open tutor sist.

Afnan   : Oh ya? Then I will see the ad tomorrow

Mareta   : ok back to the topic gabut wkwk, where did you buy the bra. Sorry I just question . LOL

Afnan   : OMG Why you talk about bra, fyi my mom always but it for me

Mareta   : spill merk bra yang bagus dong on shoppe

Afnan   : (sent a picture)

Data 3

Mareta   : Reminder sis, DR , I need your help and I am very angry. And you know, I need you, if you go to mart. I want to brunch

Afnan   : Your so random sist, but okay sure I'll help you"[6]

g. Respondent 7

The researcher found the student's statement. She used slang in informal situation by particular group or people.

"Young people or informal situations use this language. I may use slang in private messages, as well as some comics or chat. I use it with my friends because it is very simple and easy to understand when chatting through WhatsApp. In my experience, my friends and a specific group will sometimes say that I use the wrong language, and they will judge and correct my message or something else. Slang makes chatting more practical and convenient because it eliminates the need to type long sentences. But I'm not sure what slang terms I should use. When adik tingkat chats with me and asks about the company, I come across the slang word CEO. I believe this word is slang because it is nonformal, creative, and informal. Please correct me, ya lin. For example;

Wiwik   : kak, may I ask you for about company? Especialy *lamaran kerja di lembaga.*

Dila   : *Boleh dek*

Wiwik   : Could you explain me about rule?

[6] Dwi Mareta Saftin Nisa', Student TBI'18 A of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

Dila : *untuk lamaran kerjanya nanti kamu tinggal menyiapkan formulir yang udah ditentukan itu dek dan nanati ada interview langsung sama* <u>CEO</u> *nya*"[7]

h. Respondent 8

In this data, the researcher discovered that the student's statement is about the type of reference that they discovered on social media. He makes the statement slang more trendy, casual, and saves time. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student:

" As I understand it, slang is a colloquial term for words that are commonly used in informal situations. Slang language can be found on many social media platforms, as well as in e-mail and SMS platforms. So, the reason is to shorten the time and make it less long, as well as to make my status less formal and more important to others. CMIIW (correct me if I'm wrong), for example (brother). I only have Twitter, so you might be able to take a lot. I frequently use slang on Twitter and possibly on WhatsApp. Usually, celebrities and foreign users use social media to express themselves, and they always use slang. You can become more trendy and also if you use slang language you can save more time and you can be more casual just it. there is a negative impact, such as you know when you use only slang language in informal situation, I think you will you know, you will not changeable in formal situation because can use it in formal situation.

Fauzi   : Btw, have you finished your speaking task, dude?
Della   : Nope, I haven't done it yet
Fauzi   : Hmm, actually I'm still confused about oration
Della   : I am confused about the difference between speech and oration.
Fauzi   :AFAIK, oration usually used to inform our argumentation about something, so that it can be straightened out and repaired and it takes place outdoor, I guess. heheh <u>CMIIW</u> ya del"[8]

i. Respondent 9

The researcher discovered in this data that the student has a lack of slang vocabularies, which causes the student to be confused about the

[7] Dila Dwi Fitriyani, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.
[8] Ach. Fauzi, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

meaning on WhatsApp chatting. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student:

> "I believe slang is not a formal language. In my opinion, informal language is that emm... slang is that informal language that people create. Emm... because I believe it is more comfortable for us and also more practical, emm... it has become a habit. What I know about slang is that it is a type of language that is commonly used by teenagers in informal situations, such as when talking to friends. As a result, it should not be used in a formal setting. Furthermore, it includes not only words but also phrases. Those who do not understand this language may find it strange, but those who are familiar with it may find it creative and unique. When I text my friends, such as my classmates, I use it. Essentially, I use it for those who understand it. I also use it in public speaking at times. UNESCO, UNICEF, and other organizations Not only that, but I also use slang phrases like "how's it going?" Its application distinguishes it. I mean, when I use it in a chat, it makes my chat stand out, and it's a great language variation to use because not everyone knows how to use it. However, while discussing the corona with my friends, I came across slang terms such as HIV, UNICEF, and UNESCO. For example;
>
> Hanif   : *eh bro, sekarang marak-maraknya covid, kalau kayak* <u>HIV,</u> *itu rentan gak she terpapar COVID-19?*
> Cinday   : *kalau menurutku sih iya bro. soanya HIV itu yang bermasalah dengan sistem kekebalan tubuh. Jadi pengidap HIV lebh tinggi resikonya kena covid.*
> Hanif   : *aku melihat berita di akhir 2020. Presentasi kak Iman usman dalam konferensi online* <u>UNESCO</u> *itu bro yang aku baca di artikel mengenai inofasi ruang guru di masa pandemi. Gahanya itu bro, jadi terinspirasi juga melihat mbak gigi hadid pas jadi volunteer* <u>UNICEF</u> *kalau gasalah bro* "[9]

j. Respondent 10

The researcher discovered that the student statement in this data. Slang is a type of language used by teenagers or certain types of personal chatting to communicate informally. It was possible to demonstrate this during the interview with the student:

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[9] Hanif Irwansyah TBI'19 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by telephone 29 April 2021

"Activities in informal language, and slang is also a language that is not in the dictionary because it is informal. I used it while chatting with friends" (informal situation), I also frequently use slang while chatting with friends, and I frequently use it with my close friends. Hmm... whatsapp, then instagram, then messenger. RAM (random access memory) is an abbreviation I use (information). It makes it easier for us when we are lazy to type long and also don't spend a lot of time, add new knowledge, of course, and I believe that slang is a language that is short, clear, and also suitable for use when chatting with friends, particularly when chatting on WhatsApp. The first time I thought English chatting was the same as Indonesian chatting, I was confused about how to combine the grammatical structure in a sentence when we were chatting on WhatsApp. In my opinion, slang language is 'bahasa gaul,' which we frequently use when talking/chatting with others. especially if talk/chatting with our friend. i use slang when i Talking or chatting with a friend because it appears 'gaulish' or, more simply, the impact when I use slang, especially in WA. Because I understand the meaning of that slang, it can make me appear cool or gaul. because no one understands the meaning of that slang
For example:
Dina   : you know info beli <u>RAM</u> murah dimana ya?
Cira   : coba di Mega Duta dek"[10]

The researcher concluded from the above interviews that there are many variations among students in terms of the types of slang they use. They only understand that slang is used when the tense is short and informal.

2. **The Meaning of The Slang Used on WhatsApp Personal Chatting by TBI Students at IAIN Madura**

The researcher gathered documentation of the TBI students' screen shoot chatting at IAIN Madura. The audience of the documentation is the documentation of the screen shoot. These are the ones discovered by the researcher while the students were chatting.

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[10] Siti Khomairoh TBI'18 B student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 1 June 2021.

a. Respondent 1

English is a colloquial language that is frequently used in everyday conversation. Slang words are synonyms for informal words that are sometimes simplified with other languages or words that are more comfortable to say in communication and the students' statements.

"I know example of slang like Oxbridge. This word stands for oxford and Cambridge. The example sentences;

X: "Can I borrow your Oxbridge and your CD, please?", this sentence describe to borrow dictionary"[11]

b. Respondent 3

It has been discovered that some students can decipher the meaning of slang used when chatting on Whatsapp.

"as far as I know If you want to express respon angry, annoying on WhatsApp chatting you can use the interjection."aarghh.. opps," this sentence in accordance with the chatting.. Well, surely the Caucasians immediately understood what the interjectin meant. and RIP stands for (rest in peace, (damai))
Wulan   : Afnan….
Wulan   : arghhh!!! Where are you?
Afnan   : opps sorry lan, aku gapegang hp.
Afnan   : yo.. wulan have you watching infotainment this morning?
Wulan   : Not yet nan, I have something to do this morning. What news?
Afnan   : is about Mr. Abdul, remember when you listen to his explanation about English in my phone?
Wulan   : Oh yesss, in tiktok app right? What's wrong with him?
Afnan   : he passed away lan
Wulan   : RIP Mr. Abdul".12

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[11] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

[12] Nor Wulandari TBI'18 D Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

c. Respondent 4

Slang is a non-standard language with a periodic nature that is commonly used by teenagers and is frequently used in everyday conversation. According to the student's statement:

" Slang appeals to me because it is adaptable and enjoyable. I only know a few slang terms that I use on Whatsapp every day. When I'm chatting, I like to say "DM" (direct message). Once I've learned the slang, I can replace the word with "DM." DM the significance (pesang langsung yang digunakan melalui instagram)"

The data 1 on screen shoot;

Nurul	: Din, IMO how about if you <u>DM</u> her instagram to ask about our business?
Nurul	: She is nice person, please DM her Instagram ASAP okay
Didin	: okay wait for it.
Data 2	
Ferdy	: Hai sis, Tomorrow <u>Exam</u>?
Nurul	: I had'nt, any problem?
Ferdy	: I need pro teacher, can you teach me? I want to prepare for about some exam."
Data 3	
Afnan	: Have you see the ad of Angga yunanda, about his new movie?
Nurul	: IDK afnan
Afnan	: He is <u>Pop</u> right now, because of his new serial Antares.
Nurul	: He is pro ya bestie[13]

d. Respondent 11

Students get multiple languages when typing on WhatsApp, as stated in the documentation. Chatting demonstrates this. The findings of research on TBI students while chatting on WhatsApp with friends revealed that the slang used was an abbreviated form, as revealed by the results of this meeting with the results of documentation carried out by the audience.

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[13] Nurul Hasanah TBI'18 D Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

"The screenshot findings are as follows: Exam (examination), APP (application). The original meaning of examination was much more spiritual — a test of one's conscience rather than knowledge of algebra or French verbs. An examination is any form of close inspection or analysis, not just a set of questions on a piece of paper, and an application is also a form you fill out for something. The data on screen shoot;

    N   : Niti do you have done to <u>exam</u>?
    Niti : Exam *yang mana? TOEFL atau apa nit*?
    N   : *yang TOEFL*
    Niti : have done
    N: *kamu pakai* <u>APP</u> *apa*?"[14]

e. Respondent 12

This data that the researcher discovered in the student's chatting was about the meaning that makes the student more comfortable than using formal language used on WhatsApp personal chatting by TBI students at IAIN Madura. The findings of this interview are supported by the findings of audience documentation. The findings of audience documentation on TBI students while chatting on WhatsApp with their friends show that the slang used is in the form of abbreviation. The meaning of findings in the screenshot is laboratory (laboratorium). This entails A laboratory is a place where experiments are carried out.

    The data on screen shoot;
    Ifah : , do you want to follow me to go to <u>Lab</u> tomorrow?
    Ani : Mmmm gimana ya, tapi agak siangan gapapa ya?
    Ifah : It's okay, I will wait you
    Ani : sure
    Ani : what are you doing go to lab?
    Ani : I will check blood donors

f. Respondent 13

The researcher discovered the terms and meanings on WhatsApp personal chatting by TBI students at IAIN Madura through

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[14] Niti Afrizani Octavela TBI 19 A Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone 25 June 2021.

the documentation of student screen shots. The finding meanings in the screen shoot are; Pop (Popular: Terkenal), this meaning popular taste to make popular and present to the general public; bring the data on screen shoot into general or common use;

Riska : eh.. kamu tau gak film <u>pop</u> yang lagi hits sekarang
Lu'lual : yang mana ris
Riska : di we tv, judulnya satu amin dua iman
Lu'lual : wah yaps this is very pop. I like it. Please don't be spoiler kelanjutannya
Riska : <u>LOL</u>[15]

B. Discussion

The researcher discussed the research findings based on the research findings. The topic of the discussion is the types of slang used on WhatsApp personal chatting by TBI Students at IAIN Madura, as well as the meanings of the slang used on WhatsApp personal chatting by TBI Students at IAIN Madura. Because the data was still drawn, the researcher needed to analyze it after describing it. It fit with the solution to the problem statements. The explanations are as follows:

1. The Types of The Slang Used on WhatsApp Personal Chatting by TBI Students at IAIN Madura

Based on the result of research findings, the TBI students at IAIN Madura. slang divided into four parts, namely; abbreviations, blending, clipping and interjection.

a. Abbreviation

Abbreviations are types formed by pronouncing the first letters of any or all of the words in a phrase or title as if they were a single

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[15] Lu'lual Jannah TBI A 19 Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 15 June 2021

word.[16] Abbreviations are types formed by pronouncing the first letters of any or all of the words in a phrase or title as if they were a single word.

1) Initialism

Slang language has imitation words, which are produced by imitating specific sounds. As the name implies, initialism is the shortening of English words by placing certain letters in front of the word so that when said, most people will only mention the initials of each word contained in the word.

a) FAQ

Initialism is a type of abbreviation that is formed by the first letters of the words and read by spelling each word. To clarify the definition, the researcher provides some examples of data to be discussed further below:

Respondent 1:

Nindi   : Can I borrow your Oxbridge and your CD please?
Mely   : *Wahh.. I don't have Oxbridge*
Mely: : IDK so far, you can search by your shope , terus kamu bisa FAQ *tuh di storenya sebelum kamu beli*[17]

Nindi requested that I purchase an Oxford dictionary based on the information provided above. FAQ stands for Automated, F stands for Frequently, A stands for Asked, and C stands for Questions. Mely used "FAQ" in the preceding

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[16] Yanchun Zhou, Yanhong Fan, "A sociolinguistic Study of American Slang", Theory and Practice in Language Studies, 2
[17] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

conversation because the type is similar to "asked."

b) CEO

An initialism, also known as an alphabet, is a word in which each letter stands for another word. In an initialism, however, each letter is pronounced individually, as if the word were being spelled. CEO is an abbreviation for "chief executive officer." Because it is pronounced cee-ee-oh rather than cee-oh, CEO is an initialism rather than an acronym.

To clarify the definition, the researcher provides some examples of data to be discussed further below:

Respondent 7:

Wiwik   : kak, may I ask you for about company? Especialy *lamaran kerja di lembaga.*
Dila   : *Boleh dek*
Wiwik   : Could you explain me about rule?
Dila   :U*ntuk lamaran kerjanya nanti kamu tinggal menyiapkan formulir yang udah ditentukan itu dek dan nanati ada interview langsung sama* <u>CEO</u> *nya*"[18]

Wiwik inquired of Dila about the company based on the information provided above. According to Dila, the type "CEO" refers to the leader of a company.

c) ATM

Initialism is a type of abbreviation that consists of a group of initials or parts of words that are pronounced as individual letters when combined. Each letter of ATM stands for

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[18] Dila Dwi Fitriyani, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

Automated, Teller, and Machine.

Respondent 1:

Anindia   : *oh kalau gitu aku mau minta tolong km ya mbak..*
Anindia   : I will transfer my money to you by <u>ATM</u>
Mely   : Ok [19]

d) RIP

According to the definition, initialism is made up of the first letter or syllable, but we prefer to say it in individual letters. As previously stated, acronyms can be pronounced as words and classified into three types. This acronym also gives rise to a slang term used by teenagers at IAIN Madura.

Respondent 3:

Afnan   : he passed away lan
Wulan   : <u>RIP</u> Mr. Abdul[20]

e) DM

It is known from the letter-by-letter pronunciation and slang dictionary. First, the word DM is divided into two letters, each of which refers to a different word. The letter "D" stands for the word "Direct," while the letter "M" stands for the word "Message."

Respondent 4:

Nurul   : She is a nice person
Nurul   : Please <u>DM</u> her Instagram ASAP okay[21]

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[19] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

[20] Nor Wulandari Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

[21] Nurul Hasanah Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

f) CMIIW

Screenshot of data on WhatsApp personal chatting. There is a slang term CMIIW, which is an abbreviation form. It is known from the letter-by-letter pronunciation and slang dictionary. The word CMIIW is divided into five letters, each of which refers to a different word. The letter "C" represents the word Correct, the letter "M" represents the word Me, the letter "I" represents the words If and I, and the letter "W" represents the word Wrong. As a result, it is possible to conclude that CMIIW is an abbreviation. The form is initialism.

Respondent 8:

Fauzi : AFAIK, oration usually used to inform our argumentation about something, so that it can be straightened out and repaired and it takes place outdoor, I guess. heheh <u>CMIIW</u> ya del"[22]

g) LOL

The word LOL is divided into three letters, with each letter referring to a different word. The letter "L" represents the word Laughing, the letter "O" represents the word Out, and the letter "L" represents the word Loud. The word IDK is then divided into three letters, with each letter referring to a different word. The letter "I" represents the word "I," the letter "D" represents the word "Don't," and the letter "K" represents the word "Know." As a result, it is possible to conclude that those words are abbreviations initialism.

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[22] Ach. Fauzi, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

Respondent 5:

Nuris : It is better for you to sent him message now, I'm not sure that we can visist him tomorrow because he is very busy.
Nuriatul : J/K via, I have sent him message last night, but until now , there is no response from him.
Nuris : LOL[23]

h) OTW

OTW is an abbreviation for originality, which is derived from the English word. OTW is an abbreviation for On The Way. This acronym also generates a slang term that teenagers at IAIN Madura use to indicate that a person is on the street.

Respondent 5:

Betty : I need Gas *mbak* I want to go to Lab right now.
Nuriatul : Ok so what can I do for you?
Betty : You can pick me up at dorm? I share you maps
Nuriatul : OTW"[24]

OTW is an initialism for the phrase "on the way." Young people frequently use this word to indicate that they are on their way somewhere.

2) Acronym

Acronyms are new words created by combining the first letters of several other words. Similar to initialism, acronyms. They are English words that have been shortened, but they are mentioned as a single unit. Acronym can be read in a different way, which is to read all initials that are formed into a single unit.

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[23] Nuriatul Fauziah, Student TBI'18 E of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 18 Mei 2021.

[24] Nuriatul Fauziah, Student TBI'18 E of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 18 Mei 2021.

a) UNESCO

An acronym is formed by combining the first letter or letters of each word in a phrase to form a word. This process occurs because the phrase's name is too long to say, so the speakers create a shorter way to say the phrase. Abbreviation consisting of a group of initials or parts of words that, when combined, form a pronounceable word. UNESCO is an abbreviation for the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.

Respondent 9:

Hanif : *aku melihat berita di akhir 2020. Presentasi kak Iman usman dalam konferensi online* UNESCO *itu bro yang aku baca di artikel mengenai inofasi ruang guru di masa pandemi.*[25]

b) UNICEF

Acronyms are usually used to refer to political, industrial, and social institutions rather than single or compound words. They are typically made up of a long phrase that is then abbreviated and formed into a word. Abbreviation consisting of a group of initials or parts of words that, when combined, form a pronounceable word. UNICEF is an abbreviation for the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund.

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[25] Hanif Irwansyah TBI'19 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by telephone 29 April 2021

Respondent 9:

Irwan: jadi terinspirasi juga melihat mbak gigi hadid pas jadi volunteer <u>UNICEF</u> *kalau gasalah bro.*[26]

c) RAM

Acronyms are formed by combining letters or syllables and are pronounced as a word. RAM is a completely new word in English. It is a formalized abbreviation. RAM stands for "Random Access Memory," and it is pronounced as a word rather than phonetically.

Respondent 10:

Dina : you know info beli <u>RAM</u> murah dimana ya?
Cira : coba di Mega Duta dek"[27]

d) HIV

The term HIV stands for "Human Immunodeficiency Virus." The process is called an acronym because it takes the first letter of each word and pronounces the new word in a way that is not alphabetical. When HIV enters the body, it can harm the immune system. This means that this virus can only infect humans and attacks the immune system. When an infection spreads, the body's immune system is unable to function as effectively as before.

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[26] Hanif Irwansyah TBI'19 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by telephone 29 April 2021

[27] Siti Khomairoh TBI'18 B student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 1 June 2021.

Respondent 9:

Cinday : *kalau menurutku sih iya bro. soanya HIV itu yang bermasalah dengan sistem kekebalan tubuh. Jadi pengidap HIV lebh tinggi resikonya kena covid.*[28]

b. Blending

Blending is a process that involves combining two separate forms to create a single new term.[29] Blends are two words that have had their non-morphemic components combined into one.

1) Brunch

Brunch is a shortened form of breakfast and lunch. As a result, this idea is closely related to the combination of breakfast and lunch. Blending is the process of combining two or more parts (only parts) of a word to form a new word that retains the same meaning. The blend of the first and last letters of the blended learning. Breakfast and lunch are two words that can be used interchangeably.

Respondent 6:

Mareta : Reminder sis, DR , I need your help and I am very angry. And you know, I need you, if you go to mart. I want to brunch[30]

2) Oxbridge

Blending is the process of combining two separate words to create a new term. However, blending is typically formed by combining the first syllable of the first word with the first syllable

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[28] Hanif Irwansyah TBI'19 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by telephone 29 April 2021

[29] Ibid.

[30] Dwi Mareta Saftin Nisa', Student TBI'18 A of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

of the second word. The term Oxford Cambridge is a combination of the words Oxford and Cambridge.

Respondent 1:

Anindia   : Can I borrow your <u>Oxbridge</u> and your CD please?[31]

c. Clipping

The element of reduction that is visible in blending is even more visible in the clipping process. This happens when a word with more than one syllable (facsimile) is reduced to a shorter form (fax), which usually starts in casual speech. The term gasoline is still used, but most people refer to gas using the abbreviated form. Clipping is the process of removing one or more syllables from a polysyllabic word in order to make it shorter.

1) App

The process of clipping formation is nearly identical to that of the word App. The process is also known as clipping, and it uses the first three letters of the word application. The term "App" is used not only for internet slang language, but also for other types of language. There is no doubt that people will immediately understand the meaning of App when they use it on the internet.

The data on screen shoot;
N   : Niti do you have done to <u>exam</u>?
Niti : Exam *yang mana? TOEFL atau apa nit*?
N   : *yang TOEFL*

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[31] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

Niti : have done
N: *kamu pakai* <u>App</u> *apa*?[32]

2) Exam

Clipping is a word formation technique that involves cutting or shortening a word without changing its meaning. Typically, this truncation is created by cutting, removing, or sorting several syllables until they are reduced to one or a maximum of two syllables, as in Exam. (ex-am-i-n-a-ti-on) = 5 syllables = Exam (2 Syllable).

The data on screen shoot;
N   : Niti do you have done to <u>exam</u>?
Niti : Exam *yang mana? TOEFL atau apa nit*?
N   : *yang TOEFL*
Niti : have done
N: *kamu pakai* <u>APP</u> *apa*?[33]

3) Pop

Clipping words is a shortening characteristic, but the element that is removed is not an affix, but rather a part of the lexical item itself. There is no hard and fast rule for how to cut longer words. In general, if a word has two or three syllables, only the first syllable and the first phoneme of the second syllable are considered clipped. By combining the first three words of the word Popular, the term pop is formed.

Respondent 13:

Riska   : eh.. kamu tau gak film <u>pop</u> yang lagi hits sekarang
Lu'lual   : yang mana ris

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[32] Niti Afrizani Octavela TBI 19 A Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone 25 June 2021.
[33] Niti Afrizani Octavela TBI 19 A Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone 25 June 2021.

Riska   : di we tv, judulnya satu amin dua iman
Lu'lual   : wah yaps this is very <u>pop.</u> I like it. Please don't be
spoiler kelanjutannya
Riska   : Lol[34]

4) Info

Clipping words is a shortening characteristic, but the element that is removed is not an affix, but rather a part of the lexical item itself. The word info is derived from the first four letters of the word information.

Respondent 10

Dina   : you know <u>Info</u> beli RAM murah dimana ya?
Cira   : coba di Mega Duta dek"[35]

5) Lab

Clipping words is a characteristic of shorting, but the element that is removed is not an affix, but rather a part of the lexical item itself. By combining the first three words of the word laboratory, the word laboratory is shortened to lab.

Respondent 12:

Ifah : , do you want to follow me to go to <u>Lab </u>tomorrow?
Ani : Mmmm gimana ya, tapi agak siangan gapapa ya?
Ifah : It'is okay, I will wait you
Ani : sure
Ani : what are you doing go to lab?
Ani : I will check blood donors[36]

6) Bra

The element of reduction that is visible in blending is even more visible in the clipping process. When a word with more than

[34] Lu'lual Jannah TBI A 19 Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 15 June 2021
[35] Siti Khomairoh TBI'18 B student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 1 June 2021.
[36] Ani Huril Mawla TBI'20 A Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 15 June 2021

one syllable (brassier) is reduced to a shorter form, this occurs (bra).

Respondent 6:

Afnan : OMG Why you talk about bra, fyi my mom always but it for me
Mareta : spill merk bra yang bagus dong on shoppe
Afnan : (sent a picture women underwear)[37]

According to the data above, the respondent shows a picture of himself chatting on the screenshoot. A bra is a type of underwear with a fitted form that is designed to support a woman's breasts.

7) Bro

Bro is an abbreviation for brother. The change of brother to bro is included in the back clipped word. A brother is a member of the family or a close friend.

Respondent 8:

Rina: Hay Bro[38]

This greeting sentence is frequently used as a friendly greeting to fellow male friends.

d. Interjection

Interjections cannot be affixed and have no syntactic support in other ways. They are used to convey emotion. An interjection is a form that cannot be given an affix (affix) and lacks syntactic support in other

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[37] Dwi Mareta Saftin Nisa', Student TBI'18 A of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

[38] Ach. Fauzi, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

forms, and it is used to express emotions such as happiness, surprise, disappointment, sadness, and so on.

1) Argh

    Argh is a type of interjection used to express anger. It's an outburst of rage caused by annoyance, emotion, or the nature of the situation. This word describes a person's emotional reaction to something.

    Respondent 3:

Wulan   : Afnan….
Wulan   : <u>arghhh!!!</u> Where are you?[39]

    Argh is a type of interjection used to express anger. Whether it's an outburst of rage caused by irritation, emotion, or the nature of the situation. This type describes a person's emotional reaction to something. The word "arghh" showed a friend's frustration waiting for a friend's chat reply.

2) Oops

    Argh is a type of interjection used to express anger. It's an outburst of rage caused by annoyance, emotion, or the nature of the situation. This word describes a person's emotional reaction to something.

    Respondent 3:

Afnan   :opps sorry lan, aku gapegang hp.[40]

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[39] Nor Wulandari Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

[40] Ibid.

Oops is a type of interjection that conveys a sense of surprise. It's like someone inadvertently doing something bad and saying oops instead of sorry in a high pitch, as if surprised but sorry. The word "opps" shows apologizing to her friend.

3) Asshole

Asshole is a figurative expression made up of two words: ass and hole. It is typically used to describe someone who is not friendly or who can be a nuisance. This word's definition is "jerk."

Respondent 6:

Mareta   : *Tonton aja episodenya, pak arya tuh dosennya cold fish banget ihh*
Kurrotun   : You're like an asshole ya.. *jangan spoiler tolong ya*[41]

4) Goodness

Goodness is a type of interjection or expression that is typically used to express feelings of happiness or gratitude when something pleasant occurs to the speaker.

Respondent 2:

Linda   :<u>Oh my goodness,</u> thank ya el for your information!!
Ella   : you are welcome"[42]

2. The Meaning of The Slang Used on WhatsApp Personal Chatting by TBI Students at IAIN Madura

Based on the findings of the research. The following are the definitions of the slang used by TBI students at IAIN Madura on WhatsApp

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[41] Dwi Mareta Saftin Nisa', Student TBI'18 A of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.
[42] Indah Normawati TBI'18 E student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

personal chatting.

   a. Abbreviation

      1) Initialism

No	Abbreviation	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
1	FAQ	Frequently Asked Question	A question in a list of question and answers intended to help people understand a particular subject.[43]	Nindi : Can I borrow your <u>Oxbridge</u> and your CD please? Mely : *Wahh.. I don't have Oxbridge* Mely: : IDK so far, you can search by your shope , terus kamu bisa <u>FAQ</u> *tuh di storenya sebelum kamu beli* *FAQ similar with asked*[44] from the dialogue. It shows list of questions that are frequently asked (about a given topic or something) along with their answers.
2	CEO	Chief Executive Officer	The person with the most important position in a company.[45]	Wiwik : Could you explain me about rule? Dila :U*ntuk lamaran kerjanya nanti kamu tinggal menyiapkan formulir yang udah ditentukan itu dek dan nanati ada interview langsung sama* <u>CEO</u> *nya*"[46] The business executive The corporate

[43] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[44] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

[45] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary…...

[46] Dila Dwi Fitriyani, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

No	Abbreviation	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
				executive it is in charge of the firm's operations; reports to a board of directors; and has the authority to appoint other managers (including a president)
3	ATM	Automatic Teller Machine	This means of digital communications that is capable of very high speeds; suitable for transmission of images or voice or video as well as data.[47]	Anindia : I will transfer my money to you by ATM Mely : Ok[48] A machine, usually located outside a bank, from which you can withdraw funds from your bank account using a special card. When a personal coded card is used, an unattended machine (outside of some banks) dispenses money.
4	RIP	Rest In Peace	Written abbreviation for rest in peace. See at rest.[49]	Afnan : he passed away lan Wulan : RIP Mr. Abdul[50] An English phrase that means "rest in peace," especially for the deceased.
5	DM	Direct Message	It stands for Direct Message, or messages that are sent directly through the messaging	Nurul : She is a nice person Nurul : Please DM her Instagram ASAP okay[52]

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[47] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.
[48] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

[49] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary…………….
[50] Nor Wulandari Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

No	Abbreviation	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
			feature in the Instagram application.[51]	Abbreviation for direct message, the context for WhatsApp chatting. It displays a private message sent via social media. Instagram is an example of social media. It is visible to the person to whom it is sent..
6	CMIIW	Correct Me If I Am Wrong	The meaning of the word will be free from its context and usage , and it also explained by verhaar that a dictionary is an exampe for lexical meaning because every mening in the dictionary are the lexical meaning in the dictionary is the lexical meaning of the word. Convey something that is not true then we ask the other person to correct if he knows the right.[53]	Fauzi : AFAIK, oration usually used to inform our argumentation about something, so that it can be straightened out and repaired and it takes place outdoor, I guess. heheh CMIIW ya del"[54] This expression is slang or slang that is frequently used in informal conversations such as social media or chat. The dialogue depicts "CMIIW" saying something that is not true, and we ask the other person to correct him if he knows the truth.
7	LOL	Lots Of	Internet abbreviation	Nuriatul: J/K via, I

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[52] Nurul Hasanah, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021

[51] https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=ARGH on Augustus 22, 2021 at 19.00

[53] Risalatul Hasanah, Mosleh Habibullah, "Analysis of lexical and contextual meaning in raef's song lyric of the path album as the holy qur'an values" Panyonara: Journal of English Education, 2, no 1 march 20202), 50.

[54] Ach. Fauzi, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

No	Abbreviation	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
		Luck	for laughing out loud used when you think something is very funny.[55]	have sent him message last night, but until now , there is no response from him. Nuris : LOL[56] Abbreviation for laughing aloud; used in text messages, for example, on social media, when you think something is funny or intend it to be a joke. LOL is an expression used when someone finds something amusing. This English word is also used in Indonesia when people want to express their desire to laugh.
8	OTW	On The Way	The Local context is the immediate envinronment of the OTW in a sentence where it has occurred, this immediate environment. On the way is a form of the term that we usually use, meaning on the way is being on the road. [57]	Betty : You can pick me up at dorm? I share you maps Nuriatul : OTW"[58] OTW is an abbreviation for the phrase "on the way." Young people frequently use this word to indicate that they are on their way somewhere. When people wanted to go somewhere, they used OTW. In Indonesia,

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[55] https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=ARGH on Augustus 22, 2021 at 19.00

[56] Nuriatul Fauziah, Student TBI'18 E of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 18 Mei 2021.

[57] https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=ARGH on Augustus 22, 2021 at 19.00

[58] Nuriatul Fauziah, Student TBI'18 E of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 18 Mei 2021.

No	Abbreviation	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
				the term OTW refers to someone who is on the road, whether by car, motorcycle, or foot. However, even when they are at home, Indonesians use OTW. Sometimes in Indonesia, we can't tell the difference between OTW and go.

2) Acronym

No	Abbreviation	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
1	UNESCO	United Nations Educational Scientific And Cultural Organization	Agency of the United Nations that promotes education and communication and the arts[59]	Hanif : *aku melihat berita di akhir 2020. Presentasi kak Iman usman dalam konferensi online* <u>UNESCO</u> *itu bro yang aku baca di artikel mengenai inofasi ruang guru di masa pandemi. [60]* The United Nations Organization's agency. A United Nations department whose mission is to promote international peace through education, science, and culture.
2	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund	Agency of the United Nations responsible for programs to aid education and the health of children and	*Irwan: jadi terinspirasi juga melihat mbak gigi hadid pas jadi volunteer* <u>UNICEF</u> *kalau gasalah bro.[62]*

[59] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[60] Hanif Irwansyah TBI'19 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by telephone 29 April 2021

| 3 | RAM | Random Access Memory | the most common computer memory which can be used by programs to perform necessary tasks while the computer is on; an integrated circuit memory chip allows information to be stored or accessed in any order and all storage locations are equally accessible[63] | Dina : you know info beli RAM murah dimana ya? Cira : coba di Mega Duta dek"[64] ROM is a type of computer memory that can be searched in any order and changed as needed. |

b. Blending

No	Blending	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
1	Brunch	Breakfast and Lunch	Combination breakfast and lunch; usually served in late morning[65]	Mareta : Reminder sis, DR , I need your help and I am very angry. And you know, I need you, if you go to mart. I want to brunch[66] A meal eaten in the late morning;

[62] Ibid.

[61] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[63] https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=ARGH on Augustus 22, 2021 at 19.00

[64] Siti Khomairoh TBI'18 B student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 1 June 2021.

[65] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[66] Dwi Mareta Saftin Nisa', Student TBI'18 A of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

| 2 | Oxbridge | Oxford and Cambridge | The universities of oxford and Cambridge, considered as a unit separate from other universities in Britain.[67] | Anindia : Can I borrow your Oxbridge and your CD please?[68] A university that is ancient, prestigious, and privileged (especially Oxford University or Cambridge University). This means that the Oxford English Dictionary and Cambridge English Dictionary are complete dictionaries of the English language. |

c. Clipping

No	Clipping	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
1	App	Application	A program that gives a computer instructions that provide the user with tools to accomplish a task.[69]	N : Niti do you have done to exam? Niti : Exam *yang mana? TOEFL atau apa nit*? N :*yang TOEFL* Niti : have done N: *kamu pakai* App *apa*?[70] A computer program designed to perform a task or solve a

[67] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[68] Mely Safarina Firdaus TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 17 May 2021.

[69] Risalatul Hasanah, Mosleh Habibullah, "Analysis of lexical and contextual meaning in raef's song lyric of the path album as the holy qur'an values" Panyonara: Journal of English Education, 2, no 1 march 20202), 50.

[70] Niti Afrizani Octavela TBI 19 A Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone 25 June 2021.

No	Clipping	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
				problem is also known as an application. If you didn't get enough sleep the night before, careful makeup application can conceal the dark circles under your eyes.
2	Exam	Examination	The most familiar and unpleasant meaning of *examination,* known to students around the world, is a test of one's knowledge in a particular area. A test of student's knowledge or skill in a particular subject which results in a qualification if the student is successful.[71]	N : Niti do you have done to <u>exam</u>? Niti : Exam *yang mana? TOEFL atau apa nit*? N : *yang TOEFL* Niti : have done N: *kamu pakai* <u>APP</u> *apa*?[72] He act of administering a test (as in questions) to students or candidates in order to determine what they know or have learned. The term "app" refers to computer software or a program, most commonly a small, specific one used for mobile devices. The term App originally referred to any mobile or desktop application, but as more App stores have emerged to sell mobile apps to smartphone and tablet users, the term has come to refer to any mobile or desktop

[71] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[72] Niti Afrizani Octavela TBI 19 A Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone 25 June 2021.

No	Clipping	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
				application. Small programs that can be downloaded and installed all at once are now referred to by the type.
3	POP	Popular	*Popular* comes from the Latin word *populus*, regarded with great favor, approval, or affection especially by the general public.	Riska : eh.. kamu tau gak film pop yang lagi hits sekarang Lu'lual : yang mana ris Riska : di we tv, judulnya satu amin dua iman Lu'lual : wah yaps this is very pop. I like it. Please don't be spoiler kelanjutannya Riska : Lol[73] Anything that is popular is liked by a large number of people. When discussing popular music or art, you may shorten the word popular to "pop," as in pop music or pop culture. Popular also refers to things done by or for the people, such as the popular vote or a popular revolt.
4	INFO	Information	*information* is knowledge you gain from studying, investigating, or experiencing something.[74]	Dina : you know Info beli RAM murah dimana ya? Cira : coba di Mega Duta dek"[75] A collection of facts from which

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[73] Lu'lual Jannah TBI A 19 Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 15 June 2021

[74] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[75] Siti Khomairoh TBI'18 B student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 1 June 2021.

No	Clipping	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
				conclusions can be drawn, a message received and understood, (communication theory) a numerical measure of the uncertainty of an outcome, and formal accusation of a crime
5	Lab	Laboratory	The Latin verb *laborare* means "to labor," a region resembling a laboratory inasmuch as it offers opportunities for observation and practice and experimentation[76]	Ifah : , do you want to follow me to go to <u>Lab</u> tomorrow? Ani : Mmmm gimana ya, tapi agak siangan gapapa ya? Ifah : It'is okay, I will wait you Ani : sure Ani : what are you doing go to lab? Ani : I will check blood donors[77] A laboratory is a location where people conduct experiments, usually scientific experiments involving chemicals and lab coats. According to the conversation, she wants to check blood donors to the lab.
6	Bra	Brassiere	an undergarment	Afnan : OMG Why

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[76] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[77] Ani Huril Mawla TBI'20 A Student of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 15 June 2021

No	Clipping	Stand For	Textual	Contextual
			worn by women to support their breasts[78]	you talk about bra, fyi my mom always but it for me Mareta : spill merk bra yang bagus dong on shoppe Afnan : (sent a picture)[79] clothing that is designed for women to wear.
7	Bro	Brother	a male with the same parents as someone else[80]	Rina: Hay Bro[81] a male sworn (usually by a ceremony involving the mingling of blood) to treat another as his brother. This greeting sentence is usually often used a familiar greeting to fellow male friends.

d. Interjection

No	Interjection	Stand for	Textual	Contextual

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[78] Vocabulary.com/dictionary/DM on June 9, 2021 at 12.00

[79] Dwi Mareta Saftin Nisa', Student TBI'18 A of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

[80] Elizabeth Walter, et al, Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary (--, Cambridge University Press, 2008),--.

[81] Ach. Fauzi, Student TBI'18 D of IAIN Madura, Interview by Telephone, 29 April 2021.

1	Argh	Argh	An exclaimation of annoyance, exasperation, or other negative factor.[82]	Argh is an expression used to express anger. She used this slang to express her displeasure with her friends who did not respond to her chat.
2	Oops	Oops	A sudden reaction to a awkward or dramatic situation.[83]	With the stress of the tone, it is doing something wrong by using the word oops instead of sorry.
3	Asshole	Asshole	A person who is intentionally cruel, obnoxious and heartless. Assholes are most often male. A female who follows these traits is referred to as a bitch. Assholes can take any form. Knowing this allows you to spot assholes at any time or place.[84]	This word is actually vulgar to others, but it is an annoying expression to friends. The following is an example of slang used in certain circles. "You're an asshole, ya.. jangan spoiler tolong ya." Asshole means bothering your friends. Usually used to describe someone who is stupid, annoying, or detestable.
4	Oh my goodness	Oh my goodness	Same as saying oh my God.	Oh my God is a slang expression that means the same thing as oh my God. This expresses gratitude for the kindness of her friends who have provided information based on the dialogue of her conversation.

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[82] https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=ARGH on Augustus 22, 2021 at 19.00
[83] Ibid.
[84] Ibid.