

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Andriani, Lina. *Fillers Types and Function in Spontaneous Speech by Students at English Education Study Program of IAIN Palangkaraya*. (Thesis: IAIN Palangkaraya, 2018).

Afriani, Rini, Zainil, M. Zaim. Filled Pauses Used By The Student During Discussions in Speaking Class of The English Department of STKIP PGRI Sumbar. Vol. 2. Padang: English Language Teaching, 2014.

Ary, Donald. *Introduction to Research in Education Eight Edition*. Canada: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2006.

Arikunto, Suharsimi. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Yogyakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2010.

Brenann, Susan E, and Maurice Williams. The Feeling of Another's Knowing: Prosody and Filled as cues to Listener about The Metacognitive states of Speaker. Vol. 34. New York: Academic Press, 1995.

Barqoub. *Language Barriers to Effective Communication*. Vol.. 24. Kingdom of Jordan: Serbiluz, 2019.

Clark, Herbert H., Jean E. Fox Tree. Using uh and um in Spontaneous Speaking. Vol. 83. California: Cognition, 2002.

Creswell, John W. *Educational Research Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Boston: Pearson Education, 2012.

Creswell, John W. *Research Designs Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches Third Edition*. United Kingdom: Sage Publication, 2009.

Creswell, John W. *Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Boston: Pearson Education, 2018.

Creswell, John W. *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative and Methods Approaches*. United Kingdom: SAGE Publication, 2014.

Davies, John W., Ian K. Dunn. *Communication Skills*. England: Pearson, 2011.

Fruehwald, Josef. Filled Pause Choice as a Sociolinguistic Variable. Vol. 22. Pennsylvania: Penn Libraries, 2016.

Gosy, Maria & etc. *Phonetic Characteristic of Filled: The Effects of Speaker's Age*. 10. Hungary: Cologne, 2014.

Johson, Maetta B. *Communication in The Classroom*. United States: US Department of Education, 1999.

Kareva, Veronika. *The Influence of Classroom Communication*

on Student Commitment To The University. Vol. 7.
Macedonia: ISSN: 1857-7881, ____.

Kharismawan, Paulus Yanuar. The Types and The Functions of
The Fillers Used in Barack Obama's Speech. Vol. 1.
Yogyakarta: IJHS, 2017.

Lienich, Julian. Effective Communication Skill. UK; MTD
Training and Ventus Publishing, 2010.

Miles, Matthew B, A. Michael Huberman. *Qualitative Data
Analysis*. London: Sage Publications, 1994.

Moleong. Lexy J. *Metedologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung:
Remaja Rosdakarya, 2012

Moleong. Lexy J. *Metedologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung:
Remaja Rosdakarya, 2017.

*Pedoman Karya Tulis Ilmiah Edisi Revisi, Institut Agama Islam
Negeri Pamekasan*. Pamekasan: IAIN PMK Press,
2020.

Rocci, Andrea and Louis de Saussure. *Verbal Communication*.
Germany: Walter de Gruyter, 2016.

Sugiyono. *Metode Peneletian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*.
Bandung: Alfabeta, 2016.

Santos, Nora M. Basurto, etc. *Fillers and The Development of
Oral Strategic Competence in Foreign Language*

Learning. No. 25. Mexico: Porta Linguarum, 2016.

Schachter, Stanley, etc. *Speech Disfluency and the Structure of Knowledge*. Vol. 60. Columbia: American Psychological Association, 1991.

Wahyuni, Akhtim. *The Power of Verbal and Nonverbal Communication in Learning*. Vol. 125. Sidoarjo: Atlantis Press, 2018.

Wide, Peter. *Mastering Technical Communication Skills, A Student's Handbook*. Singapore: Pan Stanford Publishing, 2016.

[www.thebalancecareers.com/nonverbalcommunication-skill2059693#:~:text=nonverbal%20communication%20refer,s%20to%20gestures,can%20communicate%20without%20using%20language?%](http://www.thebalancecareers.com/nonverbalcommunication-skill2059693#:~:text=nonverbal%20communication%20refer,s%20to%20gestures,can%20communicate%20without%20using%20language?%20)

