

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH**

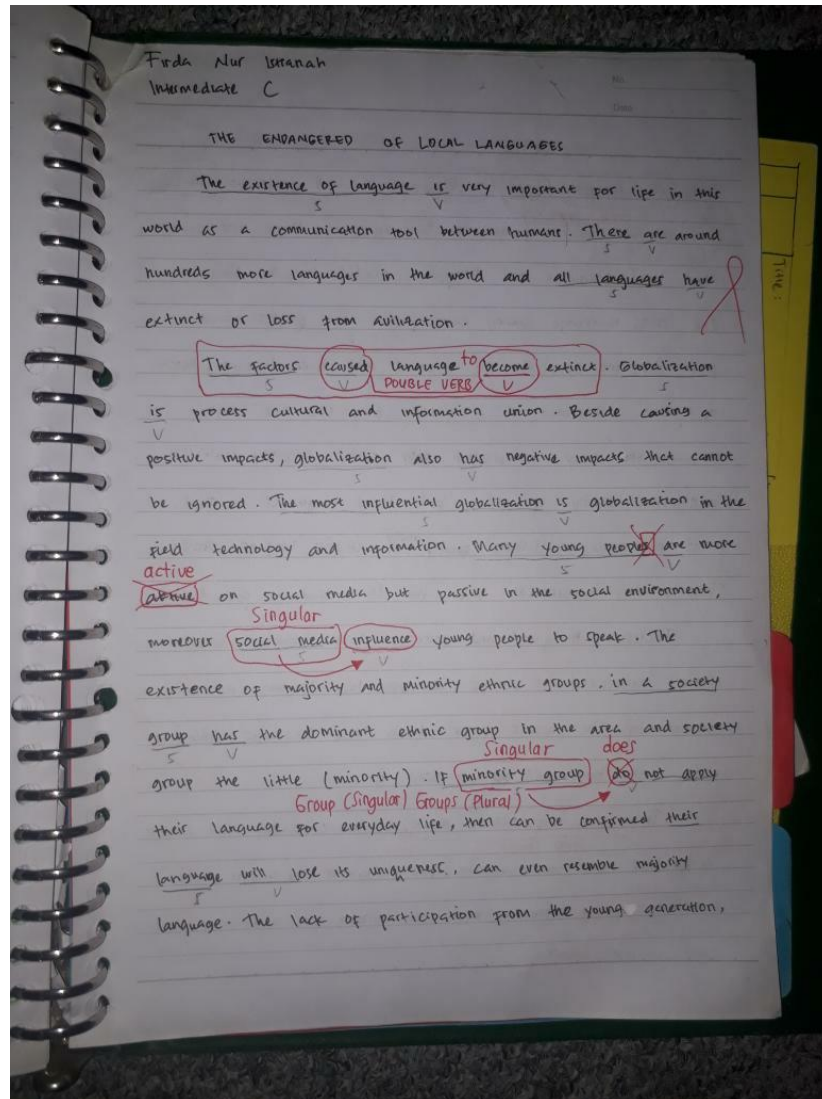
This chapter presents the result and discussion of research. The data collected from the documentations and interviews, which are discussed based on the theory and concept from the previous chapter. This chapter is presented based on the research problem stated in the first chapter.

#### **A. Result of Research**

##### **1. The Kinds Of Collocation Usually Students Use In Their Essay Writing At Pre-Intermediate Students Titik Nol English Course Pare.**

Result of the research contains the data taken from the field. In this chapter the researcher will explain about the result of the problem in chapter I. After doing a research for some days, the researcher finally got the result of the study related to the collocation. This is the collocation used by the students in their writing.

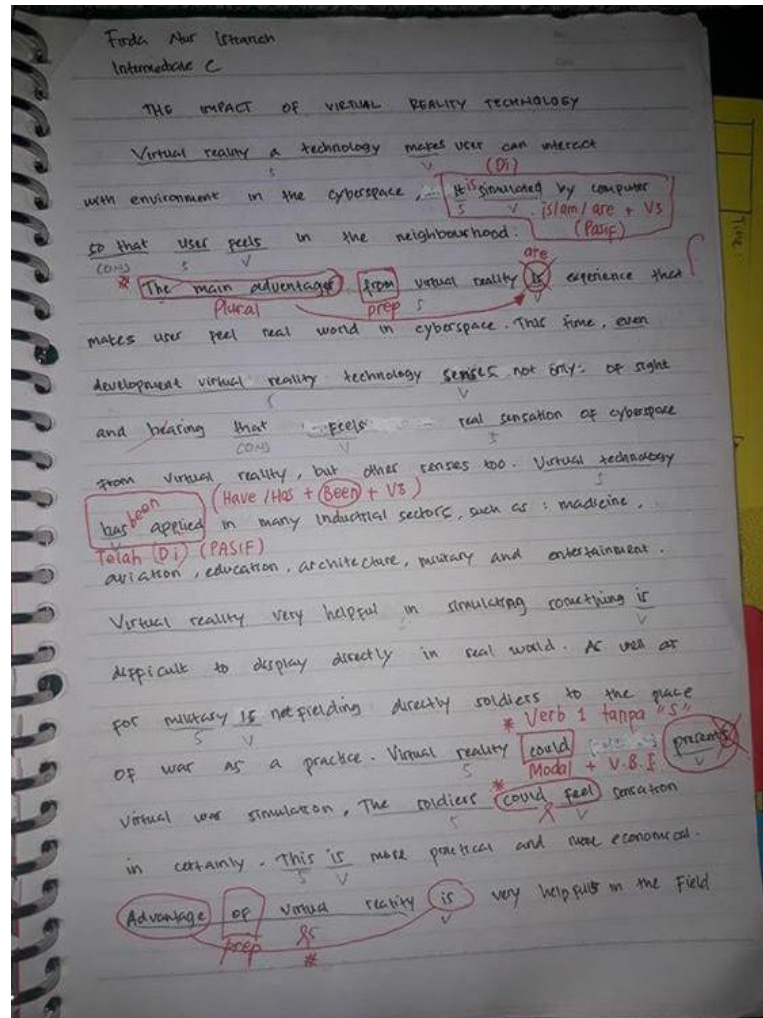
## The first essay



Collocation	Type of collocation
Local language	Adjective-noun
Very important	Adverb-adjective
Important for	Adjective-preposition
Communication tool	Noun-noun
Become extinct	Verb-noun
Positive impacts	Adjective-noun

Negative impacts	Adjective-noun
Young people	Adjective-noun
Social environment	Adjective-noun
Minority group	Noun-noun
Apply for	Verb-preposition
Everyday life	Adjective-noun
Majority language	Noun-noun
Young generation	Adjective-noun
Next generation	Adjective-noun
Unable for	Verb-preposition
Maintain the language	Verb-noun
Different ethnicities	Adjective-noun
Get married	Verb-adjective
Daily conversation	Adjective-noun
Very influential	Adverb-adjective
Daily communication	Adjective-noun

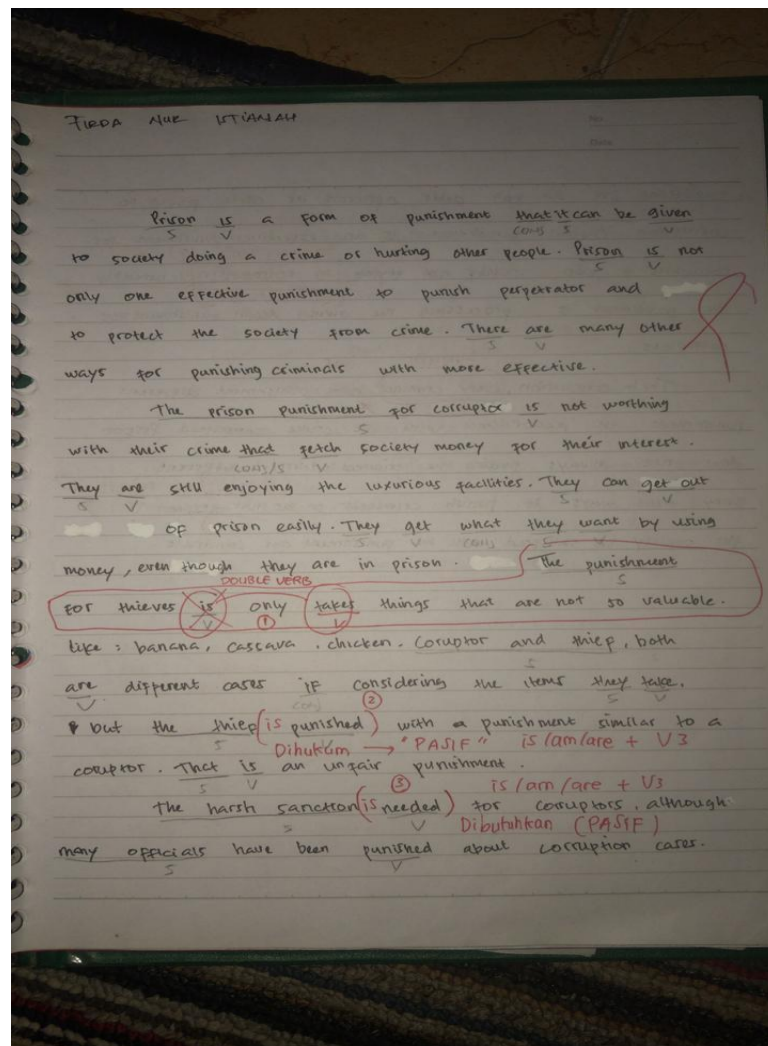
## The second essay



Collocation	Kinds of Collocation
Interact with	Verb-preposition
Main advantage	Adjective-noun
Real world	Adjective-noun
Real sensation	Adjective-noun
Industrial sectors	Adjective-noun
Very helpful	Adverb-adjective

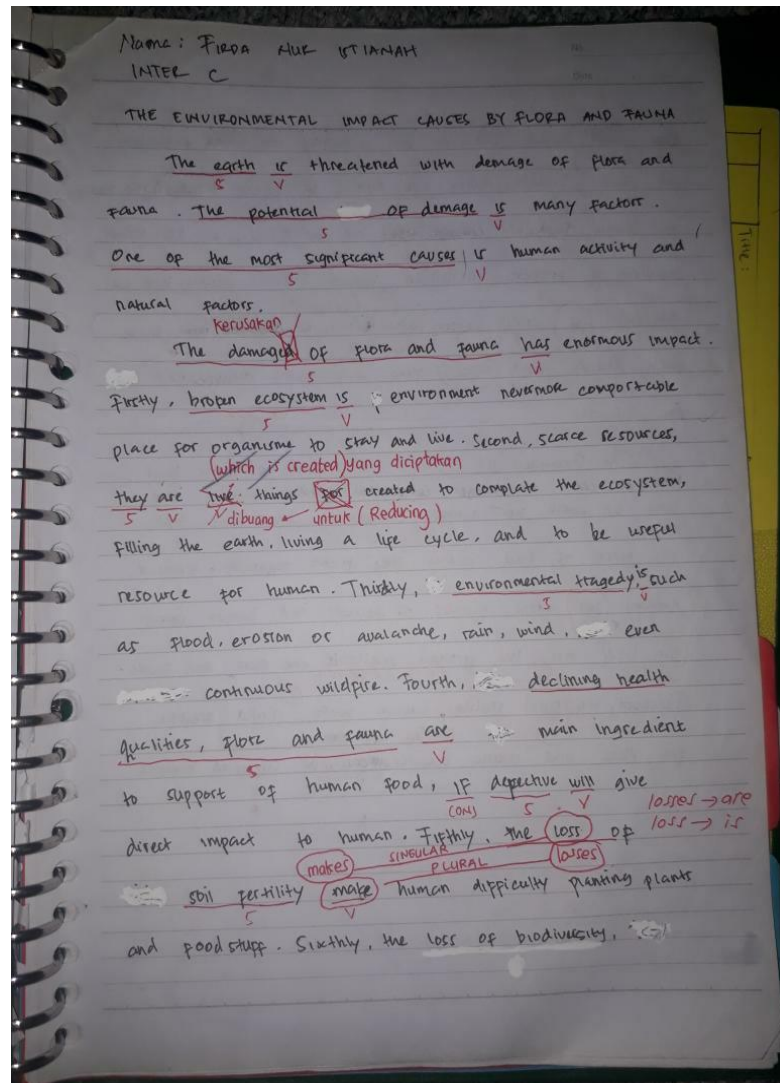
Fly a plane	Verb-noun
Real plane	Adjective-noun
Avoid risk	Adjective-noun
Negative impact	Adjective-noun
Spend time	Verb-noun
Damage the eye	Verb-noun
General technology	Adjective-noun
Utilize technology	Verb-noun

### The third essay



collocation	Kinds of collocation
Do a crime	Verb-noun
Hurt people	Verb-noun
Effective punishment	Adjective-noun
Punish perpetrators	Verb-noun
Protect the society	Verb-noun
Punish criminals	Verb-noun
Fetch money	Verb-noun
Enjoy facilities	Verb noun
Different cases	Adjective-noun
Similar to	Adjective-preposition
Unfair punishment	Adjective-noun
Harsh sanction	Adjective-noun
Capital punishment	Adjective-noun

## The fourth essay

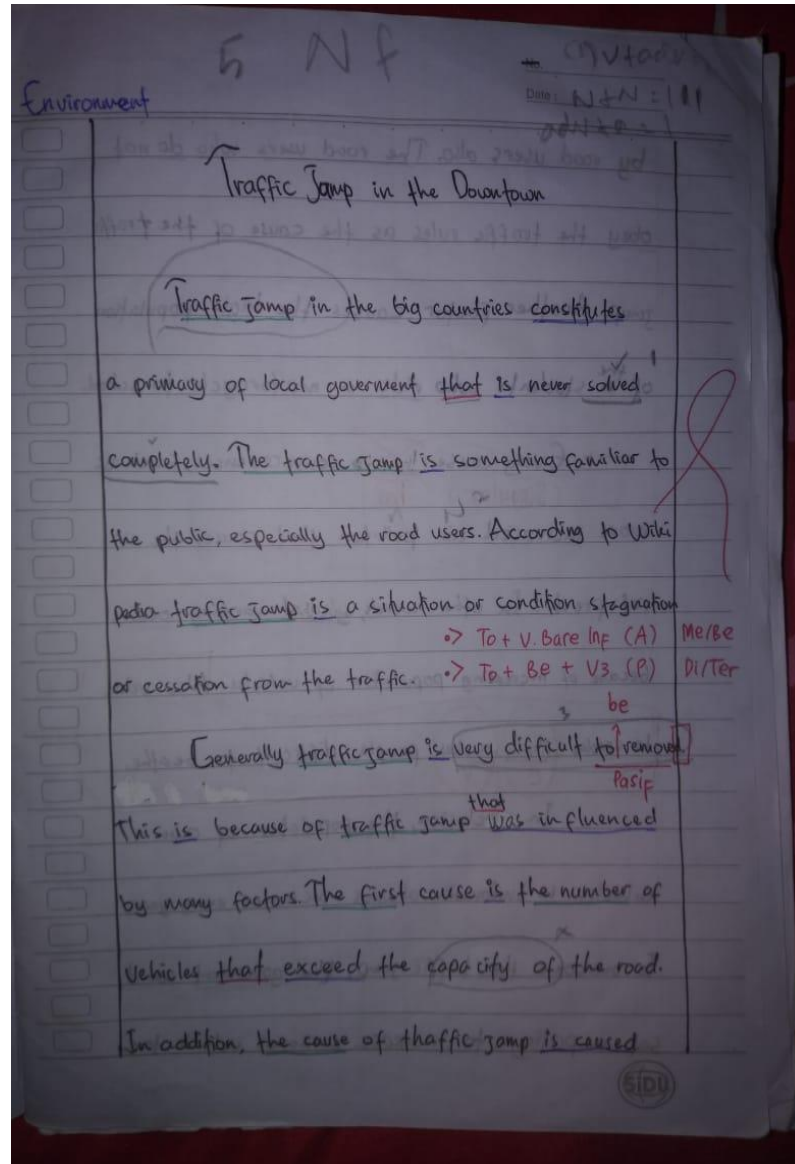


Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Significant causes	Adjective-noun
Human activity	Noun-noun
Natural factors	Adjective-noun
Enormous impact	Adjective-noun
Broken ecosystem	Adjective-noun

Comfortable place	Adjective-noun
Scarce resources	Adjective-noun
Complete ecosystem	Adjective-noun
Useful resource	Adjective-noun
Environmental tragedy	Adjective-noun
Decline health	Verb-noun
Main ingredient	Adjective-noun
Direct impact	Adjective-noun
Messy life	Adjective-noun
Grateful for	Adjective-preposition



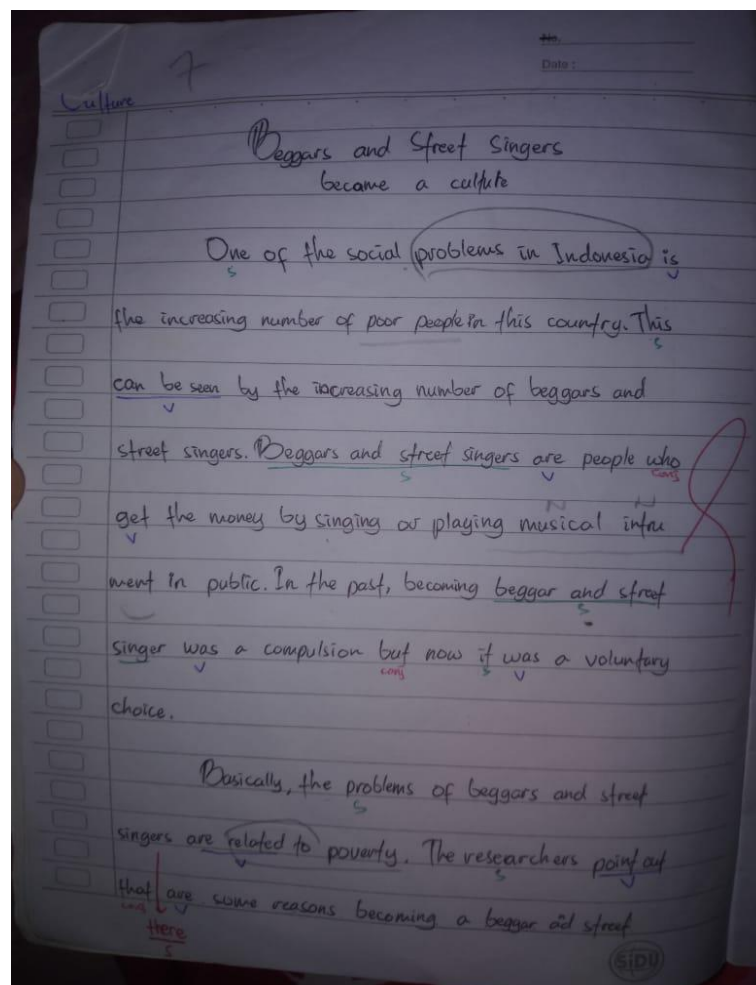
## The fifth essay



Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Local government	Adjective-noun
Solve completely	Verb-adverb
Familiar to	Adjective-preposition

Exceed the capacity	Verb-noun
Obey the rules	Verb-noun
High population	Adjective-noun
Air pollution	Noun-noun
Overcome traffic jam	Verb-noun
Set a policy	Verb-noun
Personal vehicle	Adjective-noun

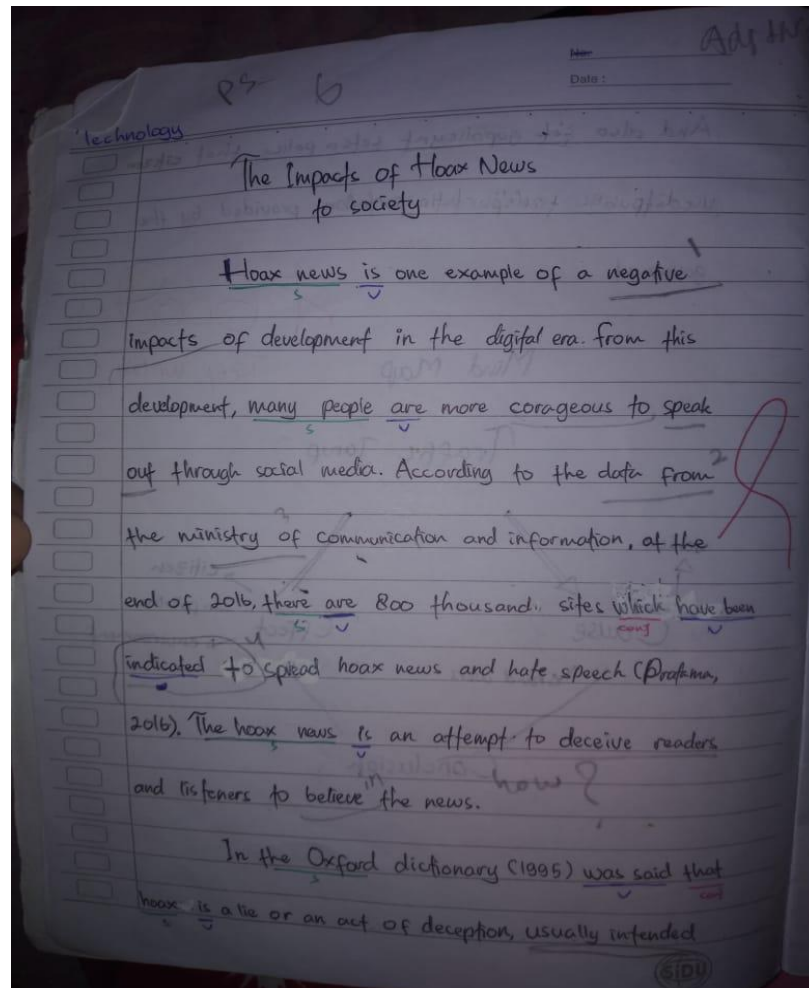
### The sixth essay



Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Social problem	Adjective-noun

Get money	Verb-noun
Musical instrument	Adjective-noun
Voluntary choice	Adjective-noun
Internal factors	Adjective-noun
External factors	Adjective-noun
Bad condition	Adjective-noun
Agricultural condition	Adjective-noun
Poor infrastructure	Adjective-noun
Limited access	Adjective-noun
Negative impacts	Adjective-noun
Special space	Adjective-noun
Handle the problem	Verb-noun

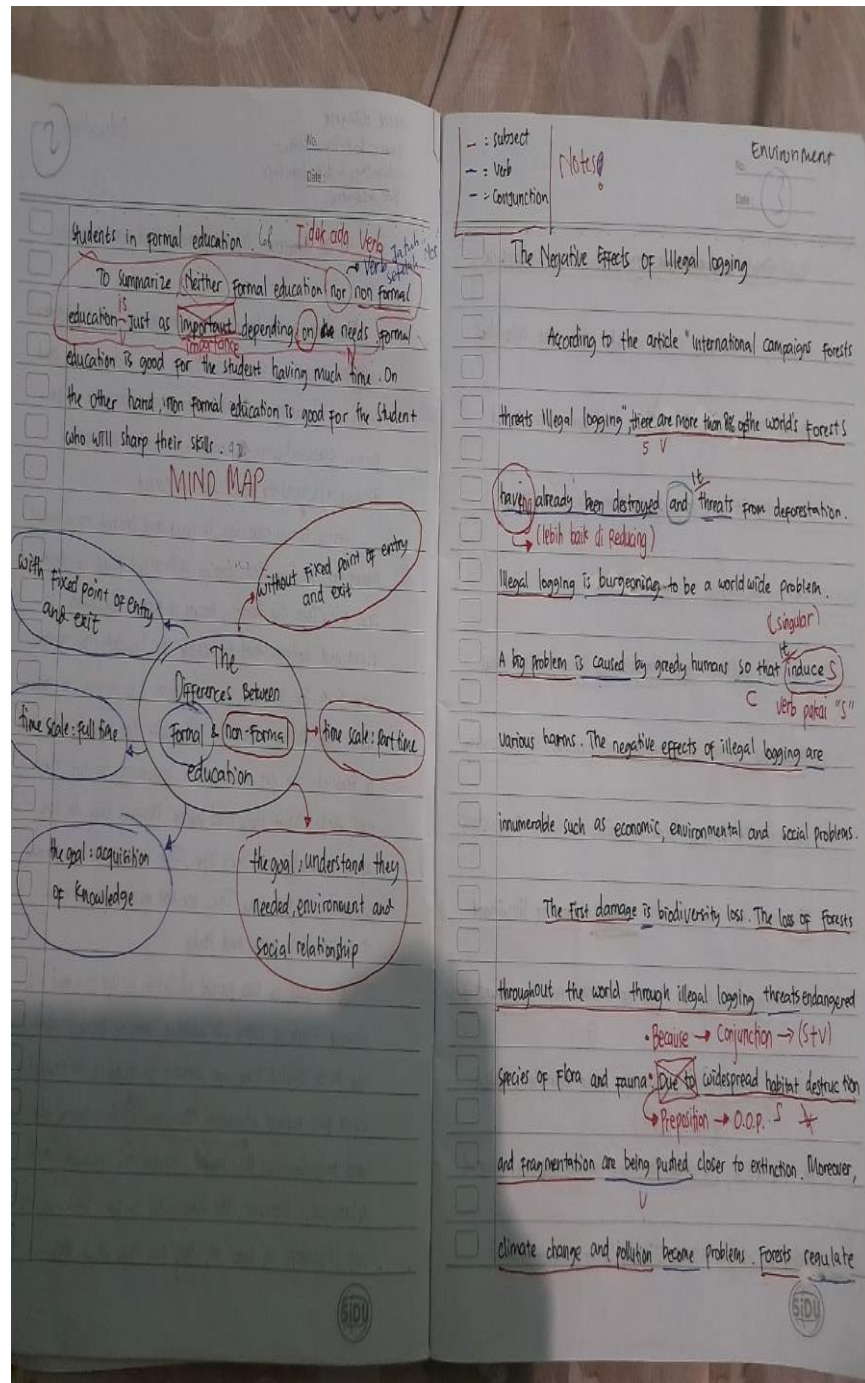
## The seventh essay



Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Digital era	Adjective-noun
Spread hoax	Verb-noun
Hate speech	Noun-noun
Deceive readers	Verb-noun
Intended as	Verb-preposition
Invite the public	Verb-noun
Personal impression	Adjective-noun
Negative impacts	Adjective-noun
Provocative issues	Adjective-noun

Twist the fact	Verb-noun
Lead to	Verb-preposition
Divide the nation	Verb-noun
Bad reputation	Adjective-noun
Arrange the constitution	Verb-noun

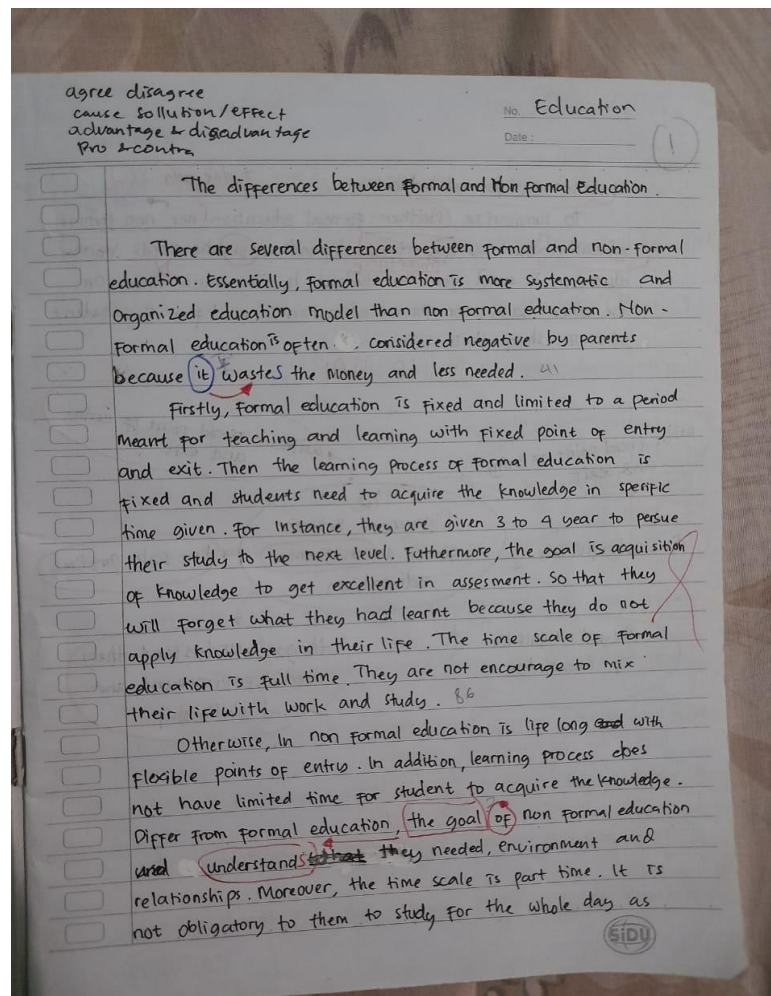
The eighth essay



Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Negative effect	Adjective-noun
International campaign	Adjective-noun
Illegal logging	Adjective-noun

Worldwide problem	Adjective-noun
Big problem	Adjective-noun
Greedy human	Adjective-noun
Various harm	Adjective-noun
Negative effect	Adjective-noun
Environmental problem	Adjective-noun
Social problem	Adjective-noun
Local climates	Adjective-noun
Carbon emission	Noun-noun
Local community	Adjective-noun
Native population	Adjective-noun
Poor country	Adjective-noun
Based on	Verb-preposition
Damage environment	Verb-noun
Next generation	Adjective-noun
Better life	Adjective-noun

## The ninth essay

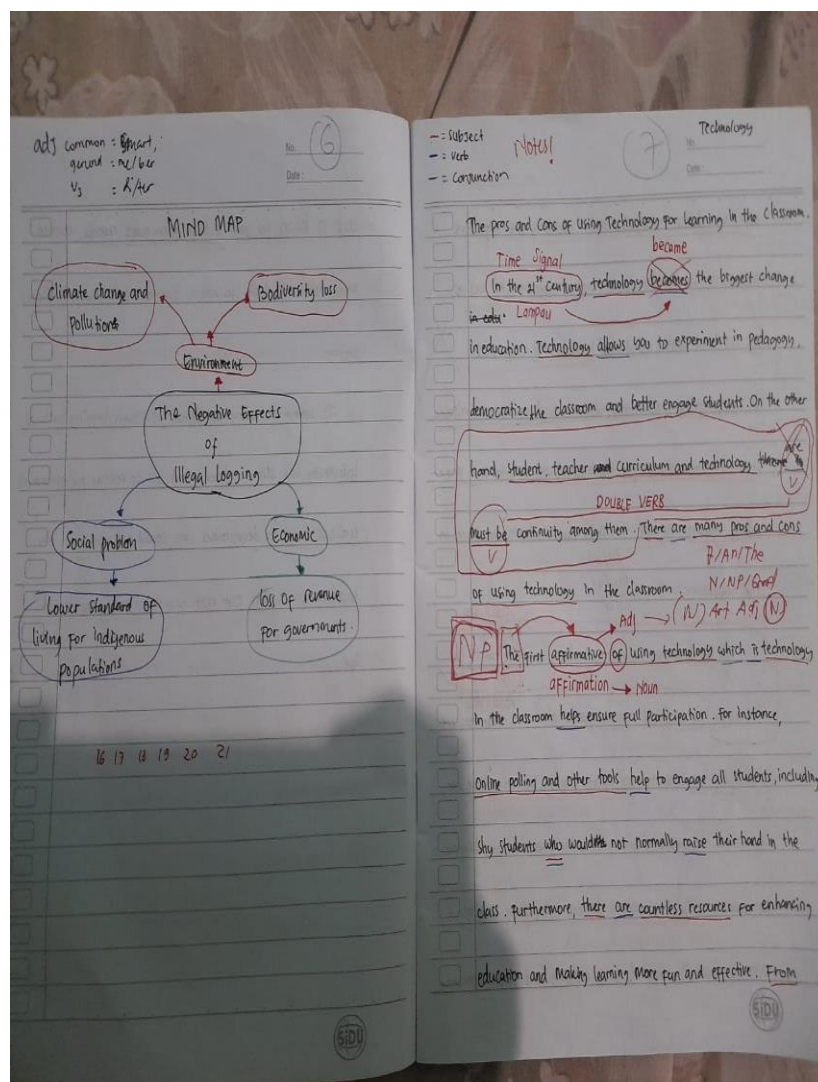


Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Formal education	Adjective-noun
Waste money	Verb-noun
Acquire knowledge	Verb-noun
Specific time	Adjective-noun
Pursue study	Verb-noun
Next level	Adjective-noun
Apply knowledge	Verb-noun
Mix the life	Verb-noun
Flexible point	Adjective-noun



Differ from	Verb-preposition
Whole day	Adjective-noun
Depend on	Verb-preposition
Sharp the skill	Verb-noun

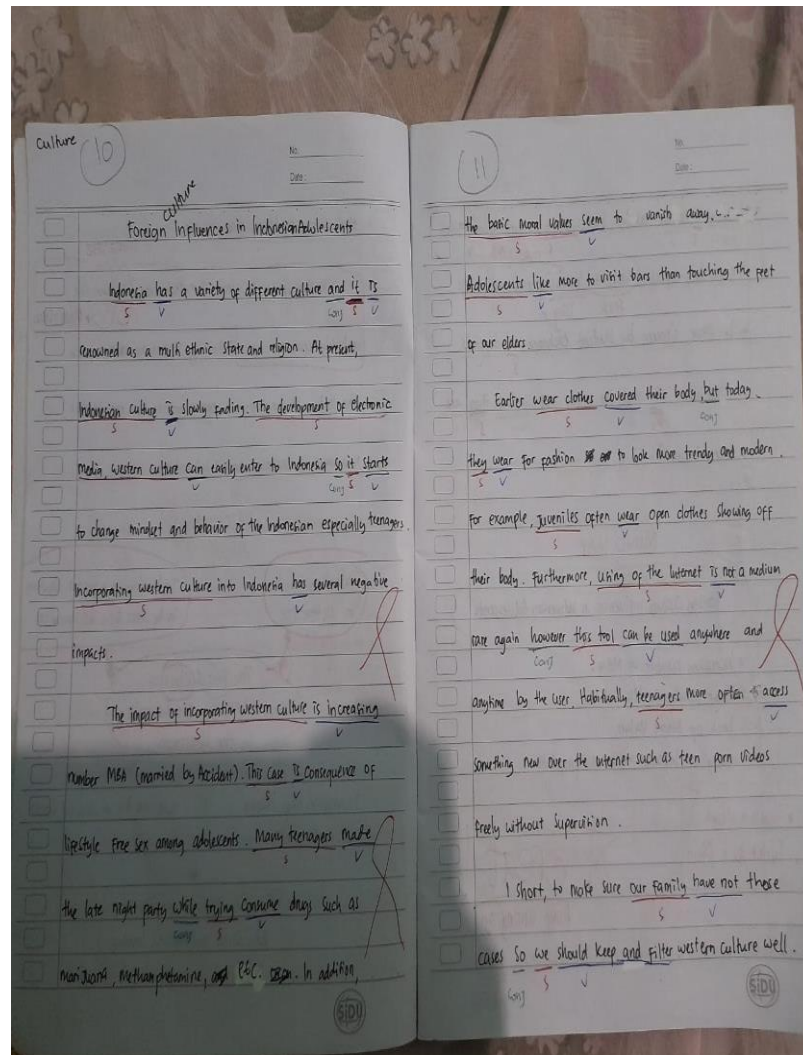
### The tenth essay



Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Use technology	Verb-noun
Biggest change	Adjective-noun
Democratize classroom	Verb-noun

Engage students	Verb-noun
Full participation	Adjective-noun
Shy student	Adjective-noun
Raise hand	Verb-noun
Enhance education	Verb-noun
Effective method	Adjective-noun
Digital world	Adjective-noun
Life skill	Noun-noun
Create presentation	Verb-noun
Reliable source	Adjective-noun
Online etiquette	Adjective-noun
Vital skill	Adjective-noun
Pay attention	Verb-noun
Foster cheating	Verb-noun
Do the task	Verb-noun
Find ways	Verb-noun
Hire the answer	Verb-noun
Effective tool	Adjective-noun
Replace teacher	Verb-noun
New experience	Adjective-noun
New way	Adjective-noun

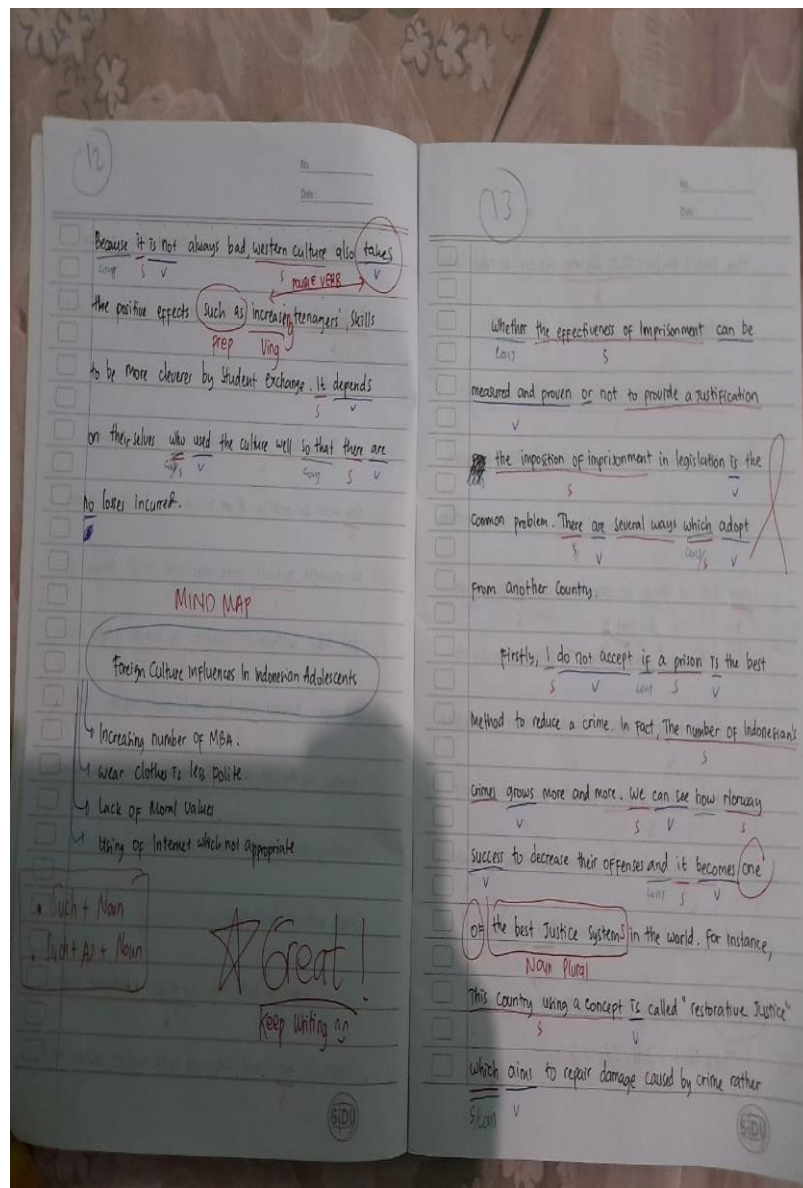
## The eleventh essay



Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Foreign culture	Adjective-noun
Different culture	Adjective-noun
Slowly fade	Adverb-adjective
Easily enter	Adverb-verb
Change behavior	Verb-noun
Electronic media	Adjective-noun
Negative impact	Adjective-noun
Make party	Verb-noun

Consume drugs	Verb-noun
Cover the body	Verb-noun
Access the internet	Verb-noun
Make sure	Verb-adjective
Students exchange	Noun-noun

The twelfth essay



Collocation	Kinds of collocation
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Provide justification	Verb-noun
Common problem	Adjective-noun
Reduce crime	Verb-noun
Justice system	Noun-noun
Repair damage	Verb-noun
Punish people	Verb-noun
Focus on	Verb-preposition
Strict detention	Adjective-noun
Behavioral program	Adjective-noun
Social learning	Adjective-noun
Learning theory	Noun-noun
Reduce offense	Verb-noun
Give responsibility	Verb-noun
Increase the skill	Verb-noun

## 2. The Kinds Of Collocation Mistake Students Make In Their Essay Writing At Pre-Intermediate Students Titik Nol English Course Pare.

This is the result of documentation. The researcher ask students' writing to analyze the collocation mistakes of the writing.

Daily communication	First writing
Real world	Second writing
Real sensation	Second writing
General technology	Second writing
Utilize technology	Second writing
Do a crime	Third writng
Fetch money	Third writng
Enjoy facility	Third writng

Unfair punishment	Third writng
Harsh sanction	Third writng
Comfortable place	Fourth writing
Decline health	Fourth writing
Messy life	Fourth writing
Exceed capacity	Fifth writing
High population	Fifth writing
Set policy	Fifth writing
Personal vehicle	Fifth writing
Special space	Sixth writing
Invite the public	Seventh writng
Provocative issue	Seventh writng
Twist the fact	Seventh writng
Arrange constitution	Seventh writng
Sharp the skill	Ninth writng
Enhance education	Tenth writing
Create presentation	Tenth writing
Vital skill	Tenth writing
Hire the answer	Tenth writing
Give responsibility	Twelfth writing

## **B. Discussion**

- 1. The kinds of collocation usually students use in their essay writing at pre-intermediate students Titik Nol English Course Pare.**

The Kinds of Collocation

English collocations typically follow one of the following seven grammatical structures. These seven structures are listed below, along “correct” and “incorrect” examples of each.<sup>1</sup>

The first essay

Collocation	Type of collocation
Local language	Adjective-noun
Very important	Adverb-adjective
Important for	Adjective-preposition
Communication tool	Noun-noun
Become extinct	Verb-noun
Positive impacts	Adjective-noun
Negative impacts	Adjective-noun
Young people	Adjective-noun
Social environment	Adjective-noun
Minority group	Noun-noun
Apply for	Verb-preposition
Everyday life	Adjective-noun
Majority language	Noun-noun
Young generation	Adjective-noun
Next generation	Adjective-noun
Unable for	Verb-preposition
Maintain the language	Verb-noun
Different ethnicities	Adjective-noun
Get married	Verb-adjective
Daily conversation	Adjective-noun
Very influential	Adverb-adjective
Daily communication	Adjective-noun

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<sup>1</sup> Felicity O’Dell and Michael McCarthy, *English Collocations in Use Advanced*, 10.

## The second essay

Collocation	Kinds of Collocation
Interact with	Verb-preposition
Main advantage	Adjective-noun
Real world	Adjective-noun
Real sensation	Adjective-noun
Industrial sectors	Adjective-noun
Very helpful	Adverb-adjective
Fly a plane	Verb-noun
Real plane	Adjective-noun
Avoid risk	Adjective-noun
Negative impact	Adjective-noun
Spend time	Verb-noun
Damage the eye	Verb-noun
General technology	Adjective-noun
Utilize technology	Verb-noun

Based on **the first essay**, the most-used collocation is *adjective noun collocation*, it contains eleven adjective-noun collocation there. In **the second essay**, the most-used collocation is also *adjective-noun collocation* which amount eight adjective-noun collocations.



## The third essay

collocation	Kinds of collocation
Do a crime	Verb-noun
Hurt people	Verb-noun
Effective punishment	Adjective-noun
Punish perpetrators	Verb-noun
Protect the society	Verb-noun
Punish criminals	Verb-noun
Fetch money	Verb-noun
Enjoy facilities	Verb noun
Different cases	Adjective-noun
Similar to	Adjective-preposition
Unfair punishment	Adjective-noun
Harsh sanction	Adjective-noun
Capital punishment	Adjective-noun

## The fourth essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Significant causes	Adjective-noun
Human activity	Noun-noun
Natural factors	Adjective-noun
Enormous impact	Adjective-noun
Broken ecosystem	Adjective-noun
Comfortable place	Adjective-noun
Scarce resources	Adjective-noun
Complete ecosystem	Adjective-noun
Useful resource	Adjective-noun
Environmental tragedy	Adjective-noun

Decline health	Verb-noun
Main ingredient	Adjective-noun
Direct impact	Adjective-noun
Messy life	Adjective-noun
Grateful for	Adjective-preposition

For **the third writing**, the most-used collocation is *verb-noun collocation* which amounts seven verb-noun collocations. On the other hand, the most-used collocation in **the fourth writing** is *adjective-noun collocation*. It contains twelve adjective-noun collocations.

The fifth essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Local government	Adjective-noun
Solve completely	Verb-adverb
Familiar to	Adjective-preposition
Exceed the capacity	Verb-noun
Obey the rules	Verb-noun
High population	Adjective-noun
Air pollution	Noun-noun
Overcome traffic jam	Verb-noun
Set a policy	Verb-noun
Personal vehicle	Adjective-noun

## The sixth essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Social problem	Adjective-noun
Get money	Verb-noun
Musical instrument	Adjective-noun
Voluntary choice	Adjective-noun
Internal factors	Adjective-noun
External factors	Adjective-noun
Bad condition	Adjective-noun
Agricultural condition	Adjective-noun
Poor infrastructure	Adjective-noun
Limited access	Adjective-noun
Negative impacts	Adjective-noun
Special space	Adjective-noun
Handle the problem	Verb-noun

The most-used collocation in **the fifth essay** is *verb-noun collocation* which amounts four verb-noun collocations, while the most-used collocation in **the sixth essay** is *adjective-noun collocation* which has eleven adjective-noun collocations there.

## The seventh essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Digital era	Adjective-noun
Spread hoax	Verb-noun
Hate speech	Noun-noun
Deceive readers	Verb-noun
Intended as	Verb-preposition
Invite the public	Verb-noun
Personal impression	Adjective-noun
Negative impacts	Adjective-noun
Provocative issues	Adjective-noun
Twist the fact	Verb-noun
Lead to	Verb-preposition
Divide the nation	Verb-noun
Bad reputation	Adjective-noun
Arrange the constitution	Verb-noun

## The eighth essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Negative effect	Adjective-noun
International campaign	Adjective-noun
Illegal logging	Adjective-noun
Worldwide problem	Adjective-noun
Big problem	Adjective-noun
Greedy human	Adjective-noun
Various harm	Adjective-noun
Negative effect	Adjective-noun
Environmental problem	Adjective-noun

Social problem	Adjective-noun
Local climates	Adjective-noun
Carbon emission	Noun-noun
Local community	Adjective-noun
Native population	Adjective-noun
Poor country	Adjective-noun
Based on	Verb-preposition
Damage environment	Verb-noun
Next generation	Adjective-noun
Better life	Adjective-noun

The most-used collocation in **the seventh essay** is *verb-noun collocation* which amounts six verb-noun collocations, while the most-used collocation in **the eighth essay** is *adjective-noun collocation* which contains sixteen adjective-noun collocations there.

The ninth essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Formal education	Adjective-noun
Waste money	Verb-noun
Acquire knowledge	Verb-noun
Specific time	Adjective-noun
Pursue study	Verb-noun
Next level	Adjective-noun

Apply knowledge	Verb-noun
Mix the life	Verb-noun
Flexible point	Adjective-noun
Differ from	Verb-preposition
Whole day	Adjective-noun
Depend on	Verb-preposition
Sharp the skill	Verb-noun

### The tenth essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Use technology	Verb-noun
Biggest change	Adjective-noun
Democratize classroom	Verb-noun
Engage students	Verb-noun
Full participation	Adjective-noun
Shy student	Adjective-noun
Raise hand	Verb-noun
Enhance education	Verb-noun
Effective method	Adjective-noun
Digital world	Adjective-noun
Life skill	Noun-noun
Create presentation	Verb-noun
Reliable source	Adjective-noun
Online etiquette	Adjective-noun
Vital skill	Adjective-noun
Pay attention	Verb-noun
Foster cheating	Verb-noun
Do the task	Verb-noun
Find ways	Verb-noun

Hire the answer	Verb-noun
Effective tool	Adjective-noun
Replace teacher	Verb-noun
New experience	Adjective-noun
New way	Adjective-noun

The most-used collocation in **the ninth and tenth essay** is *verb-noun collocation* which has six verb-noun collocations in the ninth writing and twelve verb-noun collocations in the tenth writing.

#### The eleventh essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Foreign culture	Adjective-noun
Different culture	Adjective-noun
Slowly fade	Adverb-adjective
Easily enter	Adverb-verb
Change behavior	Verb-noun
Electronic media	Adjective-noun
Negative impact	Adjective-noun
Make party	Verb-noun
Consume drugs	Verb-noun
Cover the body	Verb-noun
Access the internet	Verb-noun
Make sure	Verb-adjective

Students exchange	Noun-noun
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#### The twelfth essay

Collocation	Kinds of collocation
Provide justification	Verb-noun
Common problem	Adjective-noun
Reduce crime	Verb-noun
Justice system	Noun-noun
Repair damage	Verb-noun
Punish people	Verb-noun
Focus on	Verb-preposition
Strict detention	Adjective-noun
Behavioral program	Adjective-noun
Social learning	Adjective-noun
Learning theory	Noun-noun
Reduce offense	Verb-noun
Give responsibility	Verb-noun
Increase the skill	Verb-noun

The most-used collocation in **the eleventh essay** is also *verb-noun collocation* which has 5 adjective-noun collocations there. On the other hand, the most-used collocation in **the twelfth essay** is *adjective-noun collocation* which has seven adjective-noun collocations there.



## 2. The Kinds Of Collocation Mistake Students Make In Their Essay Writing At Pre-Intermediate Students Titik Nol English Course Pare.

### The Kinds of Collocation

English collocations typically follow one of the following seven grammatical structures. These seven structures are listed below, along “correct” and “incorrect” examples of each.<sup>2</sup>

This is the result of documentation. The researcher ask students’ writing to analyze the collocation mistakes of their writing. So, here are the collocation mistakes of the students’ essay that have been found by the researcher.

Daily communication	First writing
Real world	Second writing
Real sensation	Second writing
General technology	Second writing
Utilize technology	Second writing
Do a crime	Third writng
Fetch money	Third writng
Enjoy facility	Third writng
Unfair punishment	Third writng
Harsh sanction	Third writng
Comfortable place	Fourth writing
Decline health	Fourth writing
Messy life	Fourth writing
Exceed capacity	Fifth writing
High population	Fifth writing

<sup>2</sup> Felicity O’Dell and Michael McCarthy, 10.

Set policy	Fifth writing
Personal vehicle	Fifth writing
Special space	Sixth writing
Invite the public	Seventh writng
Provocative issue	Seventh writng
Twist the fact	Seventh writng
Arrange constitution	Seventh writng
Sharp the skill	Ninth writng
Enhance education	Tenth writing
Create presentation	Tenth writing
Vital skill	Tenth writing
Hire the answer	Tenth writing
Give responsibility	Twelfth writing

Here, the researcher will analyze the students' mistakes in using collocation and will give the correct collocation based on the sequences of the table above.

a. First writing

*Daily communication* should be 'regular communication' because the word communication does not collocate with the word daily.

b. Second writing

*Real world* should be 'real live' because the word real does not collocate with the word life.

*Real sensation* should be 'pure sensation' because the word sensation does not collocate with the word real.

*General technology* should be ‘emerging technology’ or ‘present-day technology’ because the word technology does not collocate with the word general.

*Utilize technology* should be ‘apply technology’ or ‘exploit technology’ because the word technology does not collocate with the word utilize.

c. Third writing

*Do a crime* should be ‘carry out a crime’ or ‘commit a crime’ because the word crime does not collocate with the word do.

*Fetch money* should be ‘bring in money’ or ‘get money’ because the word money does not collocate with the word fetch

*Enjoy facility* should be ‘use facility’ because the word facility does not collocate with the word enjoy.

*Unfair punishment* should be ‘inappropriate punishment’ because the word punishment does not collocate with the word unfair.

*Harsh sanction* should be ‘strict sanction’ because the word sanction does not collocate with the word harsh.

d. Fourth writing

*Comfortable place* should be ‘ideal place’ or ‘suitable place’ because the word place does not collocate with the word comfortable.

*Decline health* should be ‘damage health’ or ‘undermine health’ because the word health does not collocate with the word decline.

*Messy life* should be 'hectic life' because the word life does not collocate with the word messy

e. Fifth writing

*Exceed capacity* should be 'be filled capacity' because the word capacity does not collocate with the word exceed.

*High population* should be 'large population' because the word population does not collocate with the word high

*Set a policy* should be 'formulate a policy' because the word policy does not collocate with the word set

*Personal vehicle* should be 'private vehicle' because the word vehicle does not collocate with the word personal

f. Sixth writing

*Special space* should be 'private space' because the word space does not collocate with the word special

g. Seventh writing

*Invite the public* should be 'inform the public' because the word public does not collocate with the word invite

*Provocative issue* should be 'controversial issue' because the word issue does not collocate with the word provocative

*Twist the fact* should be 'disguise the fact' or 'hide the fact' because the word fact does not collocate with the word twist

*Arrange constitution* should be ‘draft constitution’ because the word constitution does not collocate with the word arrange

h. Ninth writing

*Sharp the skill* should be ‘increase the skill’ or improve the skill’ because the word skill does not collocate with the word sharp

i. Tenth writing

*Enhance education* should be ‘extend education’ because the word education does not collocate with the word enhance

*Create presentation* should be ‘make presentation’ because the word presentation does not collocate with the word create

*Vital skill* should be ‘essential skill’ or ‘necessary skill’ because the word skill does not collocate with the word vital

*Hire the answer* should be ‘know the answer’ because the word answer does not collocate with the word hire

j. Twelfth writing

*Give responsibility* should be ‘share responsibility’ because the word responsibility does not collocate with the word give.

The factors that makes the students do the collocation mistakes are:

1. Due to the lack of reading a passage written by native speaker of English.
2. Due to the lack of listening native speakers of English when they speak or make a conversation.