

CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

In this chapter, the researcher going to present the finding and discussion of research. The data collected from the interview and documentation which are discussed based on the theory and concept from the previous chapter which relates with students' perception of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022.

A. Finding

IAIN Madura is one of states islamic based on Islam and its location on located Pangleghur street km 4. Formarly the name of this campus is an Islamic high school or commonly called as STAIN Pamekasan. Over time, the status of STAIN changed to IAIN Madura.

There are four faculties on the islamic state-owned campus, namely tarbiyah, syari'ah, economics and business and ahwaluh syahsiyah. In tarbiyah facult, there are several study programs including English Tadris, Arabic Language Education, Islamic Religious Education, Tadris Language and others. The researcher chose the object of the research in the English teaching learning program.

On September 26th – October 3rd 2021, the researcher conducted interview especially to the fifth semester student of IAIN Madura which is needed to get the data of the research. The research took 35 students who willing to be interviewed from A, B, C, D and E classes as respondets by using convience sampling where whatsapp application is used to record the data from interview.

In this section, the researcher is going to describe the result of students' perception of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022 based on the research focus, what are the college students' perception towards whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022 and what are the strengths and weaknesses of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022. And also, in this part explains the finding of the used whatsapp voice note in learning speaking. The researcher does some steps to explain finding. Firstly, the researcher present students' perception of using whatsapp voice note. Secondly, the researcher present the strenghts and weaknesses of using whatsapp voice note.

1. Students' perception towards whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022.

In this section, the researcher would like to know the students' perception or opinion when they use whatsapp application for learning speaking. The researcher did interview to fifth semester student from A class until E class of English teaching learning program. There are thirty five students that I have interviewed. Otherwise, the researcher would like to present some result of student perception. The following are some perceptions from students:

Suci Fitrianti

“According to my experience using WhatsApp voice notes can be very helpful in learning speaking”¹

Wildan Rusyaidi

“I think using voice note in learning speaking is very helpful due to we (students and lecturer) cannot meet.”²

Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika

“In my opinion, it's effective enough both for the students and the lecturers to communicate each other. It really helps me a lot in doing learning process, especially if I wanna send my tasks and if I want confirm about something to my lecturers”³

Raihan Febriyanto

“Yeah why not. in this situation, we must do some experiment with the learning process. And I think that's okay to use voice note.”⁴

Wuddy

“Learning speaking by voice note I agree of it because I can repeat the lesson that still unclear.”⁵

Lu'lual Jannah

“In my opinion, it is very supportive for learning, because that way the lecturer can provide a more detailed explanation of the material through voice notes so that it can be understood by students.”⁶

Tiara Hidayati

¹ Suci Fitrianti, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

² Wildan rusyaidi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (29 September 2021).

³ Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁴ Raihan Febriyanto, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁵ Wuddy, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (03 October 2021).

⁶ Lu'lual Jannah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“I think the use of whatsapp voice note in learning speaking is good, because we can speak directly and the lecturer can hear it at that time.”⁷

Rojiyatul Maghfiroh

“The using of WhatsApp VN it's a little effective. Because I think, this is the easiest way to do speaking class during this pandemic era.”⁸

Yulia Rosita

“In my opinion, the use of whatsapp voice notes can still be used to improve speaking skills, especially during the pandemic. Although we can not meet our friends directly but we can use it quite well. Talking about a certain topic and then giving respond each other. Likewise in speaking courses. Lecturer also ask students to provide feedback or our opinions on certain topics.”⁹

Dela Safitri

“That's a good way to be applied. It is because it can increase students' speaking ability and make the students more confidence in speaking English. Besides, using voice note makes the material explained more understandable because the students can input more detail explanation and shorten the time than typing that takes more times”¹⁰

Nur Hasanah

“Good, to explore the material.”¹¹

Jamaluddin

“I think it can be effective if we use future of Whatsapps voice note well.”¹²

Mohammad Kholil Nawawi

⁷ Tiara Hidayati, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁸ Rojiyatul Magfiroh, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁹ Yulia Rosalita The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

¹⁰ Dela Safitri, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹¹ Nur Hasanah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹² Jamaluddin, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

“It's good. I think if we cannot using zoom or the other videocall meeting application, using WhatsApp voice note is the only one way to learn speaking in online teaching learning process.”¹³

According to them, whatsapp voice note is able to help them in learning speaking just because it is helpful and help to speak up well and it can be used in communicating with lecturer and also good to explain material more. Meanwhile other students said voice note help to speak directly and naturally, as follow:

Rika Susanti

“It is good media to help me as student in learning speaking because I can record my voice directly”¹⁴

Susanti Fajariyah

“Using voice note is easy to apply in speaking because I can speak naturally.”¹⁵

Lailatul Badriah

“Help me to speak up well.”¹⁶

Alfina Cahya Wijayanti

“In my opinion, the used voice note as the learning speaking is simple and easy to be used because the features can record our voice directly everywhere and anytime and we can directly hear the recording.”¹⁷

¹³ Mohammad Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁴ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁵ Susanti Fajariyah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁶ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁷ Alfina Cahya Wijayati, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

In previous section, the student mentioned using whatsapp voice note can help them to speak directly but some students state whatsapp voice note as the way to practice their speaking. They are:

Emilia Hermawati

“I think it is the best way to use because can help me to practice more.”¹⁸

Abdul Basit

“I think the use of voice notes as learning in speaking is good, in our condition that is still like this that it is not possible to gather to practice and study together all the time, we can use voice notes to practice speaking with our friends or partners, why voice note why it's not just a voice call, because I think if you use a voice call you can only interact with one or two people and sometimes there are still problems with the network, voice notes are easier”¹⁹

Gerald Axwall Ramadhany

“In my opinion, whatsapp voice help students to practice, so that their speaking skills become better, we can also correct the grammar or vocabulary in the voice notes that we recorded earlier, so that we know where our mistakes or shortcomings are. This voice note feature is great for students who want to improve their speaking.”²⁰

Anni Rufaidah

“I think, It's no bad. Cause voice note more practice than other.”²¹

Different perceptions come from Aqiella Nur Syawalita and izzatul Mufidah which mentioned:

Faidatul Ummah Emzet

¹⁸ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁹ Abdul Basit, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

²⁰ Gerald Axwall Ramadhany, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

²¹ Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

“In my opinion, the use of whatsApp voice note in learning speaking is good.”²²

Mahbubah

“The use is good, with voice notes we can repeat and listen more carefully how to pronounce or pronunciation.”²³

Aqiella Nur Syawalita

“I guess it can improve our ability more to speak English. And I think the student will not as shy as in the classroom with the other students.”²⁴

Izzatul Mufidah

“In my opinion, WhatsApp voice note can be a media for learning English, especially in speaking. I think that if we are serious in using this media, it can increase our fluency on speaking.”²⁵

Ilham wahyudi

“By using whatsapp voice note is so good because it to easy to download it.”²⁶

Rahmatul Fadilah

“I think using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking is practical and easy to access. I meant when we just use whatsapp it's not require a lot of network or data.”²⁷

But according to Achmad Nur, using voice note can be seen skill each, as mentioned:

²² Faidatul Ummah Emzet, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (03 October 2021).

²³ Mahbubah, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

²⁴ Aqiella Nur Syawalita, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

²⁵ Izzatul mufidah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

²⁶ Ilham Wahyudi, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

²⁷ Rahmatul Fadilah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

Achmat Nur Rifqi Ferdinansyah

“Not bad. Cause we can know our skill each other without meeting.”²⁸

In another side, there are some students who delivered negative perception of voice note, as mentioned:

Syarif

“Not condusive clearly beacause vn students are boored”²⁹

Ari Husni

“Kinda hard, we cant face to face with lecture whose teach us, because voice cant transefer 100% materi”³⁰

Yuliati Ningsih

“In my opinion, using WhatsApp for learning speaking is a little bit effective. But, the teacher doesn't know how the student's ability well.”³¹

Najwa Muqoddas

“In my opinion, the using WhatsApp voice note in learning speaking is not really condusive. Starting from the way the lecturer teach, that actually we need to look at our lecturer the way they're pronouncing it, but we could not look at it because the using voice note.”³²

Vitrotul Wahyuni

“Using the whatsapp in learning to speakin my opinion is uncomfortable because it's not face to face. Using the whatsapp media indeed makes us a little more daring in English, but it is also not possible that when we face to face, we will not be as confident as we use whatsapp media.”³³

²⁸ Achmad Nur Rifqi Ferdiansyah, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

²⁹ Syarif, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

³⁰ Ari Husni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

³¹ Yuliati Ningsih, The student of TBI “e” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

³² Najwa Muqoddas, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

³³ Vitrotul Wahyuni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

Hanif Irwansyah

“It is helpful than Zoom application or other which take more of data usage and sometimes the connection is not stable. But voice note makes me bored to listen when it is long duration.”³⁴

2. The Strengths and weaknesses of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022

Nowadays, there are kinds of application in social medias that is spreaded. Whatsapp includes to one of them which is the most application that is used by several people especially students. Whatsapp is the easier application that is able to be operated by student just because there some supporting media in whatsapp that can help and increase capability in themselves for example is voice note. Voice note is one of the features that exists in whatsapp to convey our speaking to others people by recording our voice. It means that voice note is the place which can service the student's skill especially in speaking.

Being an application, whatsapp has the strength and weaknesses inside. There some student who mentioned the strength and weaknesses of whatsapp voice note in learning speaking, as stated:

a. The Strength of Using Whatsapp Voice Note in Learning Speaking

1. Media to practice speaking

Actually, finding a media that is suitable for learning speaking is not an easy way just because some students have their own way to choose

³⁴ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

what a media that make them comfortable using it while learning speaking. On the other hand, speaking is the skill that must be practiced by the learners. So, the existence of media is needed to support it. Here, there are some students who said using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking is the way that can be a media to practice their speaking. They are:

Faidatul Ummah Emzet

“Yes, I think so. Voice note is a fitur which can be a media that help everyone to practice speaking.”³⁵

Rika Susanti

“Yes I do just because speaking is the ability that should be practiced so vn is one of the media that can use for it.”³⁶

Abdul Basit

“Yes, I think this can be a media for improving our speaking skills .”³⁷

Tiara Hidayati

“Yes, I do. WhatsApp voice note can be a media to practice speaking because it use voice of course and it help students in learning speaking.”³⁸

Yulia Rosita

“Yes. I think whatsapp voice notes can be a media to practice my speaking. Sometimes I ask my friends to send me a voice

³⁵ Faidatul Ummah Emzet, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

³⁶ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

³⁷ Abdul Basit, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

³⁸ Tiara Hidayati, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

note in English so we can practice talking. I can also find out new vocabulary in this way.”³⁹

Vitrotul Wahyuni

“I think that whatsapp voice note can be a media to practice my speaking, because by using media we can communicate with others even within long distances, and I can still practice my speaking.”⁴⁰

Hanif Irwansyah

“Yes it can. Voice note makes to speak English easier because it makes me confidence to speak directly to the people.”⁴¹

Suci Fitrianti

“That's right, voice notes are one of the media for learning to speak well in any language”⁴²

Lu'lual Jannah

“Of course, because with voice notes, it's like we communicate directly but only not face to face.”⁴³

Rojiyatul Maghfiroh

“Yes, of course. By using VN I can speak with my friends, my lecture and another. So, WhatsApp VN it can be media to practice my speaking skills, without meet with them. During this online learning, sometimes I speak with my friends by using VN.”⁴⁴

³⁹ Yulia Rosita, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

⁴⁰ Vitrotul Wahyuni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁴¹ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁴² Suci Fitrianti, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁴³ Lu'lual Jannah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁴⁴ Rojiyatul Maghfiroh, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

Jamaluddin

“yes, if talking About practice we just need to talk and whats respon each other with our partner althoght using voice note only and whatsapps voice note suitable for it.”⁴⁵

Aqiella Nur Syawalita

“Yeah it can, because it can record our voice or our speaking skills”⁴⁶

Alfina Cahya Wijayanti

“Voice note is able to be used for learning speaking and train us to speak. By voice note, we can develop or ideas and argument freely in our own way.”⁴⁷

Emilia Hermawati

“Yes it can be, because can help me to improve my speaking well.”⁴⁸

Susanti Fajariyah

“yes I agree. because I can speak orally and confidently by voice note media”⁴⁹

Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika

“of course it can, we can record our voice and listen to it, and if we misspell some words we can try it again.”⁵⁰

Mahbubah

⁴⁵ Jamaluddin, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

⁴⁶ Aqiella Nur Syawalita, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁴⁷ Alfina Cahya Wijaya, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁴⁸ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁴⁹ Susanti Fajariyah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁵⁰ Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“Yes, it is very possible because we can learn by playing the voice note continuously.”⁵¹

Ilham wahyudi

“Yes, because it to easy then Elearning voice note.”⁵²

Najwa Muqoddas

“For me personally, it is only for about 50% because sometimes voice note is not always bad in practicing our English.”⁵³

Raihan Febriyanto

“Yes, as long as the sound was clear enough to understand.”⁵⁴

Gerald Axwall Ramadhany

“Yes of course, as I explained above, we will be able to correct the grammar or vocabulary in the voice notes that we recorded earlier, so we know where our weaknesses are and improve them even better.”⁵⁵

Mohammad Kholil Nawawi

“yes, It can.”⁵⁶

Rahmatul Fadilah

“Yes it can be.”⁵⁷

⁵¹ Mahbubah, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁵² Ilham Wahyudi, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁵³ Najwa Muqoddas, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁵⁴ Raihan Febriyanto, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁵⁵ Gerald Axwall Ramadhany, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁵⁶ Mohammad Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁵⁷ Rahmatul Fadilah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

Dela Safitri

“Yes, I do”⁵⁸

Izzatul Mufidah

“Yes I do”⁵⁹

Lailatul Badriah

“Yes I think so.”⁶⁰

Achmat Nur Rifqi Ferdinansyah

“I think that is good if we use that well.”⁶¹

Anni Rufaidah

“I think yes, cause we can imitate what the speaker said.”⁶²

Yuliati ningsih

“Yes, I do. But, actually I can use other media to practice my speaking. It means, not only use WhatsApp voice notes.”⁶³

Vika Anjani

“Yes, because of this covid era, we rarely meet face to face with this moment. Whatsapp is one of the alternatives.”⁶⁴

Wildan Rusyaidi

⁵⁸ Dela Safitri, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁵⁹ Izzatul Mufidah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁶⁰ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁶¹ Achmad Nur Rifqi Ferdiansyah, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁶² Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁶³ Yuliati Ningsih, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁶⁴ Vika Anjani, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

“Yes. Because, using whatsapp voice note is very easy to use and make the friends or lecturer able to blame or justify if someone speaks wrong.”⁶⁵

2. Impact to speaking skill

Voice note is one of features in supporting whatsapp application to interact with other directly by spoken language. By using voice note, people is able to share many things by recording their voice at that time. In another side, speaking is the spoken language which is able to share point of view, sense, opinior or others. It can be concluded that voice note can impact someone’s speaking. as follows:

Ilham wahyudi

“Yes it some of application to impact to my speaking skill.”⁶⁶

Faidatul Ummah Emzet

“Yes, I think so. It has been a media to practice speaking. So it can give impact to my skill in speaking.”⁶⁷

Rika Susanti

“Yes it can impact to the skill in speaking.”⁶⁸

Lailatul Badriah

“Vn can impact my speaking because speaking by using whatsapp is the positive activity that will be impacted to my skill in speaking.”⁶⁹

⁶⁵ Wildan Rusyaidi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(29 September 2021).

⁶⁶ Ilham Wahyudi, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁶⁷ Faidatul Ummah Emzet, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

⁶⁸ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁶⁹ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

Tiara Hidayati

”Yes, I do. WhatsApp voice note really impact to the speaking skills because we can increase our speaking skills with use the voice note it self.”⁷⁰

Mohammad Kholil Nawawi

”Sure. I think if we get use to speak English in any media, including WhatsApp voice note, it can improve our speaking skill.”⁷¹

Dela Safitri

“Yes, I get some positive impacts to my speaking ability.”⁷²

Aqiella Nur Syawalita

“Yeah it can, because it can record our voice or our speaking skills.”⁷³

Dela Safitri

“Yes, I do.”⁷⁴

Emilia Hermawati

“Yes it can be, because can help me to improve my speaking well.”⁷⁵

Susanti Fajariyah

“yes I agree. because I can speak orally and confidently by voice note media.”⁷⁶

⁷⁰ Tiara Hidayati, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁷¹ Mohammad Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁷² Dela Safitri, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁷³ Aqiella Nur Syawalita, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁷⁴ Dela Safitri, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁷⁵ Dela Safitri, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁷⁶ Susanti Fajariah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

Hanif Irwansyah

“Yes it can. When I am using voice note, I lost my embarrassed and shy feeling. And, I can be more confident to speak of all of things that I want to convey which means it will be media that can make fluent of my way in speaking.”⁷⁷

Vitrotul Wahyuni

“The whatsapp voice note is affecting my speaking skills. Because in that tone of voice we could also practice my listening.”⁷⁸

Rahmatul Fadilah

”Yes. Using of whatsapp voice notes can have an impact on our skills in speaking if we often practice speaking. So we can learn about grammar, vocab that we dont know before we speak. the practice of speaking via whatsapp voice note can also reduce nervousness compared to the practice of talking to a partner directly.”⁷⁹

Alfina Cahya Wijayanti

”Voice note can impact the skill in learning speaking because it can improve the vocabulary and our understanding of learning speaking. it is shown by imitating the speaker said or many thing else.”⁸⁰

Wuddy Nabila

“yes it really impacted because we will know our fault while speaking.”⁸¹

Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika

⁷⁷ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁷⁸ Vitrotul Wahyuni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁷⁹ Rahmatul Fadilah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

⁸⁰ Alfina Cahya Wijayati, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

⁸¹ Wuddy Nabila, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

“Of course it can, we can record our voice and listen to it, and if we misspell some words we can try it again.”⁸²

Suci Fitrianti

“That's right, voice notes are one of the media for learning to speak well in any language.”⁸³

Mahbubah

“Yes, it is very possible because we can learn by playing the voice note continuously.”⁸⁴

Ilham wahyudi

“Yes, because it is too easy then Elearning voice note.”⁸⁵

Najwa Muqoddas

“For me personally, it is only for about 50% because sometimes voice note is not always bad in practicing our english.”⁸⁶

Raihan Febriyanto

“Yes, as long as the sound was clear enough to understand.”⁸⁷

Lu'lual Jannah

“Of course, because with voice notes, it's like we communicate directly but only not face to face.”⁸⁸

Gerald Axwall Ramadhany

⁸² Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁸³ Suci Fitrianti, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁸⁴ Mahbubah, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁸⁵ Ilham Wahyudi, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁸⁶ Najwa Muqoddas, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁸⁷ Raihan Febriyanto, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁸⁸ Lu'lual Jannah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“Yes of course, as I explained above, we will be able to correct the grammar or vocabulary in the voice notes that we recorded earlier, so we know where our weaknesses are and improve them even better.”⁸⁹

Mohammad Kholil Nawawi

“yes, It can.”⁹⁰

Anni Rufaidah

“I think yes, cause we can imitate what the speaker said”⁹¹

Rojiyatul Magfiroh

“Yes, of course. By using VN I can speak with my friends, my lecture and another. So, WhatsApp VN it can be media to practice my speaking skills, without meet with them. During this online learning, sometimes I speak with my friends by using VN.”⁹²

Yulia Rosita

“Yes. I think whatsapp voice notes can be a media to practice my speaking. Sometimes I ask my friends to send me a voice note in English so we can practice talking. I can also find out new vocabulary in this way.”⁹³

Yuliati Ningsih

“Yes, I do. But, actually I can use other media to practice my speaking. It means, not only use WhatsApp voice notes.”⁹⁴

Rahmatul Fadilah

⁸⁹ Gerald Axwall Ramadhany, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁹⁰ Mohammad Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁹¹ Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁹² Rojiyatul Magfiroh, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

⁹³ Yulia Rosita, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

⁹⁴ Yuliati Ningsih, The student of TBI “e” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021)

“Yes it can be”⁹⁵

Jamaluddin

“yes, if talking About practice we just need to talk and whats respon each other with our partner althoght using voice note only and whatsapps voice note suitable for it.”⁹⁶

Abdul Basit

“Yes, I think this can be a medium for improving our speaking skills”⁹⁷

Nur Hasanah

“Yes, because our voice can be heard by others in the presentation of the material.”⁹⁸

Vika Anjani

“Yes, because of this covid era, we rarely meet face to face with this moment. Whatsapp is one of the alternatives.”⁹⁹

Izzatul Mufidah

“Yes I do.”¹⁰⁰

Lailatul Badriah

“Yes I think so.”¹⁰¹

Achmat Nur rifqi ferdinansyah

⁹⁵ Rahmatul Fadilah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁹⁶ Jamaluddin, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

⁹⁷ Abdul Basit, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁹⁸ Nur Hasanah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

⁹⁹ Vika Anjani, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁰⁰ Izzatul Mufidah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁰¹ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

“I think that is good if we use that well.”¹⁰²

Wildan Rusyaidi

“Yes. Because, using whatsapp voice note is very easy to use and make the friends or lecturer able to blame or justify if someone speaks wrong.”¹⁰³

3. Easy to be used

In fact, Whatsapp includes to the most application that is used by many people because some features. Voice note is one of the sporting tools in whatsapp that really easy to use and operate. The user only hold on and speak up freely. In this case, some students think that it is really easy to use especially in learning speaking. here, some perceptions that refers to that thing. As stated:

Tiara Hidayati

“Yes, I do. WhatsApp voice note is easy to be used in learning speaking because the fitur is so simple. And I think everyone can use it easily.”¹⁰⁴

Jamaluddin

“of course i think there is not diffulty to use it in learning speaking.”¹⁰⁵

Rojiyatul Maghfiroh

¹⁰² Achmad Nur Rifqi Ferdiansyah, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁰³ Wildan rusyaidi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(29 September 2021).

¹⁰⁴ Tiara Hidayati, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁰⁵ Jamaluddin, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

“Of course, for me it's very easy to be used in learning speaking. I just need to record my voice then send it by WhatsApp. It's simple thing.”¹⁰⁶

Gerald Axwall Ramadhany

“yes, very easy to use because we can record our voice when speaking. I think it's quite efficient for learning speaking.”¹⁰⁷

Mohammad Kholil Nawawi

“yes, I do. WhatsApp voice note is very easy to used.”¹⁰⁸

Lailatul Badriah

“Yes really easy to use.”¹⁰⁹

Achmat Nur rifqi ferdinansyah

“That is very easy cause we just hold one Knob to speak or give argumentation.”¹¹⁰

Vitrotul Wahyuni

“Yes, I think the whatsapp voice note is easy to use in learning to speak, because I don't need to be nervous when talking to our opposite.”¹¹¹

Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika

“Yes it is, we can easily do it whenever and wherever we are, either by using VN, video call, or phone call.”¹¹²

¹⁰⁶ Rojiyatul Maghfiroh, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁰⁷ Gerald Axwall Ramadhany, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁰⁸ Mohammad Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁰⁹ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹¹⁰ Achmad Nur Rifqi Ferdiansyah, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹¹¹ Vitrotul Wahyuni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹¹² Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

Hanif Irwansyah

“Yes it is easier to be used than speak face to face because the words that I used flew naturally without shy feeling”¹¹³

Suci

“It's very easy because WhatsApp is also a communication medium which at this time may not be separated by the grip of our hands.”¹¹⁴

Mahbubah

“Yes, because we only record as usual and after that we can play it again at another time.”¹¹⁵

Ilham wahyudi

“Yes, it is too easy than others application.”¹¹⁶

Najwa Muqoddas

“Yes of course. It really easy to use WhatsApp voice note in learning speaking, because if we have any mistake when we said, we can directly delete it and make a new sound.”¹¹⁷

Raihan Febriyanto

“Yeah it's pretty easy, because we can able to repeat the "sound" until we understand.”¹¹⁸

Lu'lual Jannah

¹¹³ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹¹⁴ Suci Fitrianti, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹¹⁵ Mahbubah, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹¹⁶ Ilham Wahyudi, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹¹⁷ Najwa Muqoddas, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹¹⁸ Raihan Febriyanto, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“Of course, it's a supporting medium for speaking class.”¹¹⁹

Mohammad Kholil Nawawi

“Yes, I do. WhatsApp voice note is very easy to used.”¹²⁰

Anni Rufaidah

“Of course, cause we just record that want to say.”¹²¹

Yulia Rosita

“Yes. Voice note whatsapp is very easy to use in speaking because we only record our audio or voice and then send it personally to other people or in whatsapp groups.”¹²²

Rahmatul Fadilah

“Yes, it's very easy to used because whatsapp voice note doesnt require to much data or network.”¹²³

Abdul Basit

“Yes, Of course we just press the microphone icon on WhatsApp and after that we talk comfortably as we like.”¹²⁴

Nur Hasanah

“Very easy, because it is still a quota-saving media too.”¹²⁵

Aqiella Nur Syawalita

¹¹⁹ Lu'lual Jannah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹²⁰ Mohammad Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹²¹ Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹²² Yulia Rosita, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

¹²³ Rahmatul Fadilah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

¹²⁴ Abdul Basit, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹²⁵ Nur Hasanah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“Yeah it very easy because it already in WhatsApp features.”¹²⁶

Alfina Cahya Wijayanti

“Voice note is very easy to use.”¹²⁷

Dela Safitri

“Yes of course.”¹²⁸

Emilia Hermawati

“Yes, just open the WhatsApp application, we can share anything.”¹²⁹

Susanti Fajariyah

“yes, it is very easy for me than taking vidio.”¹³⁰

Vika Anjani

“Yes, because it is not complicated to type.”¹³¹

Izzatul Mufidah

“Yes I do.”¹³²

Faidatul Ummah Emzet

“Yes, I think so. Everyone should not meet directly to speak or to practice it. They just need to use their handphone and open whatsapp. It is a simple way.”¹³³

¹²⁶ Aqiella Nur Syawalita, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹²⁷ Alfina Cahya Wijayati, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹²⁸ Dela Safitri, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹²⁹ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹³⁰ Susanti Fajariyah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹³¹ Vika Anjani, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹³² Izzatul mufidah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹³³ Faidatul Ummah Emzet, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

Rika Susanti

“It is easy to be used especially for me who has difficulty in speaking.”¹³⁴

4. Give motivation to speak bravely and expressively

The learners is able to know and feel what things that can motivate them in improving their skill in English especially speaking. Others student said that voice note as one of features in whatsapp can give them motivation to speak bravely and expressively while learning speaking. it can be proven by their perception of it as follows:

Vitrotul Wahyuni

“Yes, using whatsapp give me motivation to speak bravely and expressively.”¹³⁵

Ilham wahyudi

“Yes it give me motivation.”¹³⁶

Rika Susanti

“Yes I agree. It gives me motivation in learning speaking”¹³⁷

Lailatul Badriah

“I think using vn can help me to speak bravely.”¹³⁸

Aqiella Nur Syawalita

¹³⁴ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹³⁵ Vitrotul Wahyuni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹³⁶ Ilham Wahyudi, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹³⁷ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹³⁸ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

“Yes very. Because like I said before with using voice note we tend to more brave and expressively because we are not too shy to speak.”¹³⁹

Alfina Cahya Wijayanti

“yes it can. Because we do it in anywhere and minimize the scared feeling so that it motivates us to speak brave and expressive.”¹⁴⁰

Najwa Muqoddas

“Yes, actually WhatsApp voice note made me more brave in using English, because no one knows that I'm talking with my mouth, they just know our sound when we speak up.”¹⁴¹

Tiara Hidayati

“Yes, it does. Using WhatsApp give me the motivation to speak bravely and expressively because I can speak directly everywhere and I didn't speak in front of the class or in many people. So, I really confident.”¹⁴²

Hanif Irwansyah

“Of course it can give motivation to speak bravely and expressively. It caused there are some people still shy to speak i front of people in conveying something”¹⁴³

Suci

“Yes, by using the media we can not only listen to it once or twice... but we can listen to it many times to better understand the material or the conversation.”¹⁴⁴

¹³⁹ Aqiella Nur Syawalita, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁴⁰ Alfina Cahya Wijayati, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁴¹ Najwa Muqoddas, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(29 September 2021).

¹⁴² Tiara Hidayati, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁴³ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁴⁴ Suci Fitrianti, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

Mahbubah

“Yes, because we can do that carefully and try to always be confident in what we talk about.”¹⁴⁵

Lu'lual Jannah

“Yes, of course. Because with voice notes, we train our way of speaking.”¹⁴⁶

Anni Rufaidah

“Yes it does, from our partner that better from me, it make me teach from her also more brave in Speaking. Although, I'm not fluently ad they are.”¹⁴⁷

Yulia Rosita

“Yes, I am more courageous and expressive because I speak not in front of other people. So it is easier for me to speak than in front of the class. I am not even afraid to be commented because the grammar is wrong.”¹⁴⁸

Yulianti Ningsih

“Yes, I do. But a little bit.”¹⁴⁹

Rahmatul Fadilah

“Yes it does. Cause with whatsapp voice note we not need to deal with other people directly so that it affects our courage and fluency in speaking.”¹⁵⁰

Abdul Basit

¹⁴⁵ Mahbubah, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁴⁶ Lu'lual Jannah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁴⁷ Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁴⁸ Yulia Rosita, The student of TBI “B” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

¹⁴⁹ Yulianti Ningsih, The student of TBI “e” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁵⁰ Rahmatul Fadilah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“Yes, of course because we don't see the audience directly because nervousness usually comes from seeing the audience.”¹⁵¹

Nur Hasanah

“Yes, that's how I learn to speak.”¹⁵²

Dela Safitri

“Yes, It does. It increases my confidence in speaking English.”¹⁵³

Wuddy

“Yes. Because by voice note I can confident to speak.”¹⁵⁴

Emilia Hermawati

“Yes, because I imagine if I speak face to face.”¹⁵⁵

Susanti Fajariyah

“Yes, because it make me confident to speak than in front of the class.”¹⁵⁶

Vika Anjani

“That's right, being more confident without having to think about whether or not grammar is wrong in speaking. This trains us before talking face-to-face with other people.”¹⁵⁷

Izzatul Mufidah

¹⁵¹ Abdul Basit, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁵² Nur Hasanah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁵³ Dela Safitri, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁵⁴ Wuddy, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

¹⁵⁵ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁵⁶ Susanti Fajariyah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021)

¹⁵⁷ Vika Anjani, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

“Yes It does”¹⁵⁸

Faidatul Ummah Emzet

“Yes, sure. Sometimes, I feel nervous and I cannot express my idea when I speak by face to face. So, by using WhatsApp, I can be free to express it.”¹⁵⁹

Lailatul Badriah

“I think using vn can help me to speak bravely.”¹⁶⁰

Wildan Rusyaidi

“Yes, it does. Why I could speak bravely and expressively ? because, I'm not in front of the class or not in front of my friends and the lecturer. I also could prepare what I want to say before record my voice. So, because of that I could speak bravely but I cannot do the same when I speak in front of the class.”¹⁶¹

5. Interesting tool

Learning speaking by using a tool that will be interested thing to do especially using voice note in whatsapp. It caused voice note can service the user to speak many thing in freedom way without the limitation of time. It can be seen by student perception of it, as mentioned:

Ilham wahyudi

“Yes, it's very interesting because I can use by easily.”¹⁶²

Najwa Muqoddas

¹⁵⁸ Izzatul mufidah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁵⁹ Faidatul Ummah Emzet, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

¹⁶⁰ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁶¹ Wildan rusyaidi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(29 September 2021).

¹⁶² Ilham Wahyudi, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“Yes, WhatsApp voice note is made me interesting in speaking English. Sometimes, it made me speak up until more than 10 minutes because I'm happy with it.”¹⁶³

Rahmatul Fadilah

“Yes, because with whatsapp voice note we can more length spontaneous in send message”¹⁶⁴

Nur Hasanah

“Interesting too, because we can freely express through speech.”¹⁶⁵

Alfina Cahya Wijayanti

“Very interesting. Because the user not only use for communication but it can be the media for study.”¹⁶⁶

Emilia Hermawati

“Yes, it is very interesting.”¹⁶⁷

Faidatul Ummah Emzet

“Yes, I think so. Speaking by face to face has been a common. So, speaking by using whatsapp voice note may become an interesting way.”¹⁶⁸

Rika Susanti

“In my opinion vn is the interesting tool to improve my speaking.”¹⁶⁹

¹⁶³ Najwa Muqoddas, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(29 September 2021).

¹⁶⁴ Rahmatul Fadilah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

¹⁶⁵ Nur Hasanah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁶⁶ Alfina Cahya Wijayati, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁶⁷ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁶⁸ Faidatul Ummah Emzet, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

¹⁶⁹ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

Lailatul Badriah

“Yes interesting because vn is the tool that can record voice in a real time.”¹⁷⁰

Mahbubah

“Yes, because we can correct the pronunciation we say.”

Rahmatul fadilah tbi d

“Yes, because with whatsapp voice note we can more length spontaneous in send message.”

Dela safitri tbi e

“Yes, I think so.”

Susanti Fajariyah

“yes, because it easy to use.”

Izzatul Mufidah tbi e

“Yes I do.”

b. The Weaknesses of Using Whatsapp Voice Note in Learning Speaking

Almost some students said that learning speaking using whatsapp voice note are the way in practicing speaking, easy to be used, impact to skill in speaking, give them motivation to speak bravely and expressively and also it is the interesting tool. But there are some students said about the weaknesses while using voice note. Here some students perception about the weaknesses of voice note:

1. Bored

¹⁷⁰ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

Ari Husni

“Whatsapp VN so bored.”¹⁷¹

Syarif

“Make us so bored.”¹⁷²

Hanif Irwansyah

“The weakness is make the listener get bored and do not want to play it.”¹⁷³

Gerald Axwall Ramadhany

“In my opinion, The weakness of using WhatsApp voice notes in learning speaking is that students will get bored quickly. Why is that? because I think learning to speak in a monotone way is too boring. For that we also need another way. that is by adding visuals or songs that can practice our speaking skills.”¹⁷⁴

Abdul Basit

“The weakness may lie in the duration and the network, if the duration is too long it will make listeners bored and can't even catch the important points discussed and the quality of the network also affects, because we can't communicate using WhatsApp, especially voice notes if the network doesn't support it will hinder learning.”¹⁷⁵

2. Talking without meeting each other

Suci

¹⁷¹ Ari Husni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁷² Syarif, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁷³ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁷⁴ Gerald Axwall Ramadhany, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁷⁵ Abdul Basit, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

“The weakness of using voice is that we cannot see who is speaking. We can be fooled by who we talk to because some people can imitate other people's voices (plagiarism).”¹⁷⁶

Vitrotul Wahyuni

“Weakness uses the whatsapp voice note in learning to speak is we can't face to face with our spoken person, maybe by a video call, but I rarely even hardly ever did a video call then learn to speak.”¹⁷⁷

Najwa Muqoddas

“It has a problem only, we could not see our lecturer when they speak up, when they want us to imitate what they said. Thus, we should make it same as the lecturer said without looking at them.”¹⁷⁸

Mohammad Kholil Nawawi

“We can't talk face to face because voice note is just using our voice, plus we don't know that other people record their voice note directly in one time, or they need to do it in many times to send the voice note.”¹⁷⁹

Anni Rufaidah

“The weaknesses is we can't see how is speaking on there.”¹⁸⁰

Aqiella Nur Syawalita

“Well, because it just one side interaction so we can not able to speak lively to the other person that we want to talk to.”¹⁸¹

Faidatul Ummah Emzet

¹⁷⁶ Suci Fitrianti, The student of TBI “C” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁷⁷ Vitrotul Wahyuni, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (28 September 2021).

¹⁷⁸ Najwa Muqoddas, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (26 September 2021).

¹⁷⁹ Mohammad Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁸⁰ Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (27 September 2021).

¹⁸¹ Aqiella Nur Syawalita, The student of TBI “D” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

“I think that the weaknesses of its use related to someone who cannot communicate directly with someone else or she/he cannot practice speaking directly. For example, when the internet get trouble, someone should wait for someone else to response her/his voice note. It may take long time or not.”¹⁸²

Rika Susanti

“Even vn can help me in speaking sometime using vn is bored because i cant meet the people who talks.”¹⁸³

Wildan Rusyaidi

“The weakness is voice note cannot show the face. So, I think is difficult to blame or justify who false and correct.”¹⁸⁴

3. Wasting the capacity of memory

Wuddy

“The weakness is make the room of storage full earlier.”¹⁸⁵

Emilia Hermawati

“It has high capicity and waste storage in handphone.”¹⁸⁶

Lailatul Badriah

“Waste the capacity in memory.”¹⁸⁷

B. Discussion

Based on exposure data finding and research findings that get through some data collection procedure from the data source will be discussed in detail. In

¹⁸² Faidatul Ummah Emzet, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

¹⁸³ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁸⁴ Wildan rusyaidi, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(29 September 2021).

¹⁸⁵ Wuddy, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview(03 October 2021).

¹⁸⁶ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

¹⁸⁷ Lailatul Badriah, The student of TBI “E” Class fifth semester, Whatsapp Interview (02 October 2021).

this section the researcher would like to discuss about the finding of the used whatsapp voice note in learning speaking. The researcher presented findings were based on research focuss which this discussion will of course refer to the literature review where this is done to compare and amplify the finding obtained. Firstly, the researcher tried to describe the college students' perception towards whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022. Secondly, the researcher would like to describe the strengths and weaknesses of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022.

1. Students' perception towards whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022.

According to the data finding, there are some students' gave their various perception towards whatsapp voice note in learning speaking. They have mentioned that learning speaking using kinds of the features in whatsapp namely voice note is helpful. It is caused the existence of voice note as the helpful tool ia able to help the student and the lecturer to communitate each other even in a long distance while teaching learning process is began. In the activity of teaching learning process, voice note is used for explaining the detail material of the certain topic and also giving a feedback or opinions to others based on the discussion. The same point of

view come from Hamad which said voice note as the feature in whatsapp can be facilitated the students in learning and communicating as well.¹⁸⁸

In another side, learning speaking by using voice note is served the user to speak at that time or it means that the user is able to speak in a real time or moment. And according to the data finding, student realized that voice note help to speak directly and naturally everywhere and anytime. It is also similar with Alka and Sonia statement which say whatsapp is able to be facilitator learning activity in any occasion it means in anytime anywhere.¹⁸⁹ As the feature that exist in the application of whatsapp, voice note is the tool that served the student to speak directly and naturally even in different which means in anytime and everywhere as the learning tool.

Futhermore, voice note as one of the features in whatsapp supports the student to practice speaking. Arthur and Jason was mentioned that the success in speaking is practice.¹⁹⁰It can be said that by using voice note is able to be the key for student to practice their speaking. This term is supported by the used of voice note is the tool that can record our voice automatically which means this tool is able to be the way in practicing speaking. Besides help to speak up and good for being the place to practice speaking, using voice note is good for pronouncing the word well. As

¹⁸⁸Mona M. Hamad, "Using WhatsApp to Enhance Students' Learning of English Language Experience to Share", *Journal of Higher Education Studies* 7, no. 4, (November, 2017): 74, <http://doi.org/10.5539/hes.v7n4p74>.

¹⁸⁹Sonia Gon and Alka Rawekar, "Effectivity Of E-Learning Through Whatsapp As A Teaching Learning Tool," *Journal Of Medical Science* 4, no. 1 (January-June, 2017): 19, 10.18311/mvppjms/2017/v4i1/8454.

¹⁹⁰Arthur Koach and Jason Schmitt, *Speaking with a Purposse Tenth Edison* (New York: Routedge, 2017), 1.

Saidna said that voice note is able to learn how to pronounce the words well.¹⁹¹ It can be stated that using voice note is the same thing with learning how to pronounce the words in the correct way.

In another hand, there are some students who gave the negative perception of voice note in learning speaking. For instance, feel so bored is the most factor that is felt by the student while using voice note. Even voice note has strenghts or advantages side, there is the common weakness which makes the user feel bored. It is lined with Saidna statement which mentioned, using whatsapp voice note is the effective first and seconds times but in the next time it will be bored.¹⁹² Other students also mentioned using voice note is lack tool in tranferring the material of the topic in teaching learning process. In this case, voice note which is used in teaching learning is not the complicated tool in delivering the material. As mentioned by Cicih and Lia statement where voice note makes the material is not leant by student well.¹⁹³

Based the previous paragraphs, the researcher knew that all of students have difference perception, difference opinion or differents point of view but they have an aim. It was suitable with the theory from Ou Qiong which mentioned people is able to give different interpretations of things

¹⁹¹Saidna Zulfiqar, "Improving The Students' Speaking Skill Through Voice Chat At University Of Iqra' Buru," *Journal of Modern Education Review* 5, no.3 (March,2015): 301, <http://www.academicstar.us>.

¹⁹²Ibid, 302.

¹⁹³Cicih Nuraenil and Lia Nurmalia, "Utilizing WhatsApp Application in English Language Learning Classroom" *Journal of English Language Literature And Teaching* 4, no.1 (April 2020): 93, 10.31002/metathesis.v4i1.2289.

which is caused by people point of view of interpreting and evaluating what they received.¹⁹⁴ And also the different perception according to Altman comes from how people view the reality.¹⁹⁵ So that is why students may have different perceptions towards whatsapp voice note in learning speaking including positive and negative perception.

2. The Strengths and weaknesses of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022

Learning speaking by using whatsapp voice note has the strenght and weakness. In this case the researcher wants to discuss it based on the data finding.

a. The Strengths of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022

1. Media to pratice speaking

Speaking is known as the skill that needs to be practiced by the student. It will be related with the media in order to practice that skill. Nowadays, so many medias that are able to applied for student to practice their speaking. Dealing with this topic, voice note is able to be media in practicing student's skill in speaking. Voice note as the one of supporting features in whatsapp which provides a servive

¹⁹⁴ Ou Qiong, "A Brief Introduction of Perception" *Journal of Studies in Literature and Language* 1, no.4, (,2015), 19.

¹⁹⁵ S. Altman, E. Valensi and R. M. Hodgetts, *Organizational Behavior: Theory And Practice* (Orlando: Academic Press, 1985), 85.

for the user to send the message by their voice immediately. Likewise, this tool is also able to be used by student to convey the message in oral activity to other friends or lecturer. By using this tool, student can practice their speaking skill besides conveying or delivering the message to others. It means that students can use voice note for practicing their speaking just because the feature of voice note provide the user to speak in conveying the oral message to others even in a long distance. And also, student can speak directly which means they are practicing their skill especially speaking.

Voice note is known as the tool in whatsapp that can be operated by student to speak up directly or communicate at that time. It means that using voice note makes student to speak while creating communication. This way makes voice note is able to be media for student in learning speaking. It is caused by voice note lends the student to speak in a real time. And the effect of it, the student is able to practice their speaking besides making communication with other friends or lecturer.

Based on the previous explanation, it was similar with Nabila and friends statements which say voice note promote the willingness and chance for student to practice their skill especially speaking. And also, this tools provides the user or student to speak up in real moment. Through this way, they are able to communicate and

practice speaking with other friends.¹⁹⁶ In short, voice note as the kinds of feature in whatsapp is able to be media that will help the student in practicing their skill in speaking just because this tool serves the student to speak easily and unconsciously they are able to practice their speaking through this tool.

2. Impact to speaking skill

Voice note is the place that is able to be used by several people including students to convey many things by sending their voice. While using voice note, student can speak where it will impact to their skill in speaking. This term is supported by the used of voice note where the user or student can deliver the messege by voicing. Through this way, it will impact to one of the basic skills in English especially speaking. It means that learning speaking using voice note is able to impact the skill in speaking.

Voice note is able impact student's speaking skill just because the students can use it without embarrassed and shy feeling. It means that student can convey many things in oral activity by voice note without worry. This way can impact student's speaking just because they will speak in good way without fear, worry and shy. In another factor that make voice note can impact student's speaking skill is the existence of voice note support the student to

¹⁹⁶ Nabila Hasri Ainun, Ari Nurweni and Lilis Sholihah, "The Implementation of Voice Chatting Through Whatsapp in Improving Students' Speaking Achievement," *The Second ICOPE 2020*, __, __ (October, 2020): 2 __.

Speak confidently. When a student can speak confidently, it will impact their skill in speaking. Furthermore, voice notes can impact speaking just because they can be used for presenting the material through recording their voice. This way will help students to practice their speaking and will impact their speaking skill. It can be concluded that using voice notes can affect a student's speaking just because they can talk about many things, including delivering the material during presentation. So that is why voice notes can impact a student's skill in speaking.

3. Easy to be used

The next strength of voice notes for learning speaking is that they are easy to use. This is because using voice notes is a simple feature in WhatsApp, which is not a difficult thing to operate for several students. Besides, students can use and operate this kind of feature in WhatsApp just because voice notes are a simple tool that will help them to talk about something in an easy way. The ease of using voice notes is because students do not need to put more effort into using them to deliver their messages to others. Students can use them directly, especially for recording their messages.

Conveying a message through one of the features in WhatsApp, namely voice notes, is a simple thing to do, especially for students learning to speak. When using voice notes, the student only has to hold the bottom of the voice note and speak directly. It is a really easy thing

to do. In another side, voice note as the easy tool provides the people especially student to speak all the things of what they want to say. This way is supported by the used of voice note only press the bottom and say what they want to say in easy way.

According to the previous explanation, learning speaking by voice note is easy to do. It was the same line with Hega Nurazizah and friends which said whatsapp voice note is easy to use.¹⁹⁷ The similarity is shown by the used of voice note as one of the features in whatsapp application is easy to be used especially for learning speaking. In short, voice note can be said as the easy tool to be used and operated by student with holding the bottom and say directly the arguments.

4. Give motivation to speak bravely and expressively

Speaking with motivation is the good combination to be mixed. The both of those will make someone's speaking skill especially student will comfort in informing the information or argumentation through oral activity to other people. It is caused by motivation is the way for someone to want to do something without perforce. It means that motivation can support the people or student to speak up in enjoy way. This way will help the student to speak bravely and expressively in conveying their thought to others.

¹⁹⁷ Hega Nurazizah, Lilies Yaulia Frihatin and Bambang Ruby Sugiarto, "Whatsapp Voice Note in Speaking Class," *Journal of English Education and Teaching* 3, no. 3 (September, 2019): 343, <https://doi.org/10.33369/jeet.3.3.343-360>.

Being the tool that can motivate the student speak up bravely and expressively, using voice note also make student can express their expression freely. By this tool student can show many kinds of their expression without nervous. It means that using voice note also give motivation for student to speak besides delivering their expression.

In speaking, motivation should be there because it makes the student much of talking something especially in learning speaking for student who still face the difficulties of it. Dealing with this research, the used voice note give the students to speak bravely and expressively. The students thought that voice note is able to give them motivation to speak just because they do not feel scared while speaking than talking on front of people or class. It was similar with Saidna Zulfiqar statement which said that voice note is able to give the student to speak brave and expressive.¹⁹⁸ The similarity can be shown of the existence of voice note can give motivation to the people or student to speak bravely and and expressively. So, by using this tool will give the chance for student to speak without fear and they can express or deliver their opinion freely

5. Interesting tool

Another strenghts of the used voice note in learning speaking is interesting tool. Voice note includes to the interesting tool because

¹⁹⁸ Saidna Zulfiqar, "Improving The Students' Speaking, 304.

this kinds of feature in whatsapp give the student to speak without the limitation of time to say something. When student speak without the limitation of time, it will make the improvement of their skill especially speaking. In other hand, learning speaking by using this tool is interesting just because student can express the ideas freely and also communicate with each other in easy way. By operating or using this tool, the student can communicate and express what they want to say. So that is why this is interesting to be used especially for learning speaking..

Based on the explanation above, speaking by using voice note is interesting which will help the student to speak up more. It was similar with Saidna said that mentioned increasing student's interest with voice note will be a good physical environment for them to speak without fear in expressing many ideas.¹⁹⁹ This things is the same just because using voice note for student can increase student's interested especially for learning speaking.

Some student said voice note is interesting tool for learning speaking just because student can speak easily without the limitation of time in conveying something through spoken language and can express manyt hings easily. In short, through this tool the student can lear how to speak well just because this tool is interesting to be used.

¹⁹⁹ Saidna Zulfiqar, "Improving The Students", 301.

b. The weaknesses of using whatsapp voice note in learning speaking at fifth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2021/2022

The opposite way of the strength of the used whatsapp voice note in learning speaking, there is the weakness side of it. As mentioned:

1. Bored

Voice note as the kinds of the feature in whatsapp posses the weakness side. It is the common thing to be said just because this tool includes to the feature in a application. Talking about the weakness of the used voice note especially for learning speaking, this tool is the bored tool. This category can be said like this because this tool only give the servive for the user to send the message through the oral activity. It means that using this tool in a one time or twice will be okay to be used. When it often used, this tool will make the user or student will feel so bored. It was similar with Saidna statement which mentioned voice note or voice chatting is the effective way but in often time to do the user will get bored.²⁰⁰ It can be said that voice note makes the user especially student will face the bored feeling when using voice note in often time.

Student can feel bored while using whatsapp voice note for learning speaking because using this tool only used the voice recording in sending the message. According to some statements

²⁰⁰ Ibid, 302.

which delivered from some students, they think voice note is the features that can get bored quickly because it is too monotone especially for learning speaking. This thing will bring the student to the bored feeling while using this tool because it is only the voice that should be said and listened. Furthermore, long duration in voice note is another reason from the student which feel easy to get bored. It is caused of long duration makes them do not want to play as the listener and sometimes they did not catch the point well when the duration is too long. It can be concluded that the weakness of voice note is so easy getting bored.

2. Talking without meeting each other

The second point of the weaknesses of voice note based on the students' perception is the user can not meet each other while talking by using voice note. Using voice note will give the chance to the people or student who used it to speak in a room of application. It means that using voice note is the way to send the message to other in a room of application that will make the user to speak by recording someone's voice in conveying the oral message. This activity is defined as the used of voice note as the feature in whatsapp. By this tool the people can speak without meeting each other this way will make the student will talk without see or look the speaker.

Dealing with some statements from student, learning speaking by voice note only uses voice and can not meet directly to

the someone which is talking there. This term is caused by voice note is the place which is able to use for sending a message by voice only. And also, this name's tool (voice note) is the feature which is provide the activity recording our voice to other in delivering some statements or opinion. So that, the student who is using this tool will not meet each other just because this tool only provides sending message by voice and in a room of conversation on the screen.

3. Wasting the capacity of memory phone

Whatsapp is categorised as one of the applications that can send the message by using mobile phone. And the thing that need to be realized, using an application should need the enough storage in operating it. It is similar with the used of whatsapp voice note which is one of an application that need the enough memory to operate it. This is one of the weaknesses while using voice note that need more the capacity of memory in the phone. When the capacity does not enough to operate this tool, the user or student can not use it well especially sending their thought to others people.

Refering to the data finding, using voice note can waste the memory of someone's phone exactly it will impact the capacity of memory phone. It means that using voice need the large memory or the enough capacity to operate it well. So, this weakness make student thinks that voice note makes wasting room of memory phone as their mentioned. It was similar with Mulhimah statement which

says whatsapp as an application which basically needs a space or memory to save the whole datas.²⁰¹ This similarity is shown by the used of voice note as the feature that exist in whatsapp need the enough memory in operating it.

²⁰¹Mulhimah Riyadoh, "The Effectiveness of Guided Practice Using Voice Message on WhatsApp on Students' Speaking Ability" (Thesis, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2018), 19.