

## CHAPTER IV

### RESULT AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter the researcher analyzes and discusses the data by using the description of textual analysis related with the study. Furthermore, the analysis and the discussion are primarily focused on cohesion and coheren on Jusuf Kalla speech in Asian Game 2018 base on George and Yule perspective. As quoted by George Yule that the primary determinant of whether a set of sentence do or do not constitute a text depends on cohesive and coherence relationships within and between the sentences, which create texture.

#### **A. The Result of Research**

The researcher here will present the result that found from transcription and documentation about Jusuf Kalla speech in Asian Game 2018. The researcher will analyze it. Analysing textstual on Asian game 2018 by Jusuf Kalla The speech published on Jakarta, Sunday, September 02, 2018 in Gelora Bung Karno when the closing of Asian Game 2018. The researcher start the research from 25<sup>th</sup> Desember until 14<sup>th</sup> februari 2020. The researcher analyzed the script of Jusuf Kalla speech use grammatical cohesion and coherence. Grammatical cohesion such as *Reference, Substitution, Ellipsis, Conjunction* and *Lexical Cohesion*. Grammatical coherence such as: *Resemblance, Cause-Effect* and

*Contiguity*. They are conducting this study as valid data to answer the research focuses on this research. Those are as follow:

## **1. Grammatical of Cohesion**

### **a. Finding**

The researcher here will analysis of grammatical Cohesion on script Jusuf Kalla speech. The finding below describe and analysis how are the speech that include of grammatical cohesion. The researcher collected the data and calculate each of types through the codes which has been written on script of Jusuf Kalla speech. Furthemore, the following table shows the data of number of occurrence of types of grammatical cohesion. In this data researcher finding grammatical of cohesion has structural of interconnectivity as well as surface structure. which consist of *Reference*, *Substitution*, *ellipsis and conjunction*. The details are described as follows.

#### **1) The first finding is Reference**

Reference as mentioned before that a word that substitute the nominal phrase it can be called pronoun. Reference is divided into three type which have different uses. They are *personal reference*, *demonstrative reference and comparative reference*. The researcher found 39 reference on script of Jusuf Kalla speech like as ih the discussion in the table below.

Table 4.1

## The Device of Personal Reference on Jusuf Kalla Speech

No	Finding	Like	Note
1	I	<i>I would like to, first of all, express on behalf of the government of Indonesia and INASGOC</i>	Word <b>I</b> here include of personal pronoun, pronoun that is associated primarily with a particular person, in the gramatical sense. "I" as subject that to the speaker, and the speaker here is Jusuf Kalla.
2	You	<i>This party is made for you</i>	Word " <b>you</b> " as subject that refer to the audience or all of people that hearing this speech. The using of word "you" in Jusuf Kalla speech show the personal pronoun.
3	Us	<i>who has passionately supported us</i>	word " <b>us</b> " as subject that to the speaker and all of audience, word " us" is grammatical of personal reference that include of personal pronoun
4	It	<i>It is indeed a great honor for Indonesia to have you here</i>	Personal pronoun <b>it</b> as subject that refer to the thing or something except people and the researcher here finding the word "it" on script of Jusuf Kalla that refer to great honor
5	My	<i>my highest commendation and gratefulness</i>	
6	Your	<i>you and your team deserve big applause from the audience tonight.</i>	word " <b>your</b> " include the possessive determiner/possessive adjective, word " <b>your</b> " here that explained by the speaker on the speech and used to di gunakan untuk menyatakan kepemilikan

			7(possession) terhadap benda.
7	Indonesia's	<i>but also better understanding and trust in <b>Indonesia's</b> capability to host a world-class sports event</i>	The sentence of "Indonesia's capability" include of possessive from capability
8	Syech Ahmad Al-Fahad	<b>Syech Ahmad Al-Fahad Al-Sabah, President of the Olympic Council of Asia,</b>	The sentence is the name of person
9	Mr. Thomas	<i>Allow to welcome <b>Mr. Thomas Bach</b>, President of the International Olympic Committee.</i>	The sentence is the name of person

**Personal reference** : a pronoun that is associated primarily with a particular person, in the gramatical sense. the personal pronoun is devided into three types such as : *Personal pronoun, Possessive determiner (Possessive adjective) and Possessive pronoun.* The result that found by researcher on Jusuf Kalla speech as below.

a) **Personal pronoun (I, you, us, it)** it is function as subject

— Personal pronoun

Personal pronoun it's the pronoun of the person who is the word that serves to replace the marked with the word such as (*I, you, he, she, it, we and they*)<sup>1</sup> **I** as subject that to the speaker, the speaker here is Jusuf Kall use the word "**I**" on the script of Jusuf Kalla speech refer to the speaker here. word " I " that include of

<sup>1</sup> [www.wordsmile.com/pengertianpersonalpronoun](http://www.wordsmile.com/pengertianpersonalpronoun). on 03 February 2020.

grammatical cohesion. The speaker use word **“I”** as much as four times.

- Personal pronoun **“You”** as subject that refer to the audience or all of people that hearing this pidato. the us of word **”you”** in Jusuf Kalla speech show the personal pronoun. word **“you”** here refer to all of udience. The speaker use wor **“You”** as much as ten times.
- word **“us”** as subject that to the speaker and all of audience, word **“ us”** merupakan jenis grammatical kohesi. The speaker use word **“us”** as much as five times.
- Personal pronoun **“it”** as subject that refer to the thing or something except people and the researcher here finding the wor **“it”** on script of yusuf tht refer to great honor. The speaker use the word **“it”**as much as one time.

b) Possesive determiner (possesive adjective) : a type of function word used in front of a noun to express possession or belonging.

word **“your, Indonesia’s”** and **“my”** include the possessive determiner/possesive adjective, word **“your”** here that explained by the speaker on the speech used to elxplain the possession on the something or thing. The speaker here use the possessive as much as seven time in his speech.

*(your team , your presence, your persistence, your own brother,my most sincere).*

The researcher here finding the word of personal reference on script Jusuf Kalla speech 29 word that include of personal reference, which described into 12 include of personal pronoun, 7 Possesive determiner (possesive adjective) and Possesive pronoun 0.

**Table 4.2**

**The Device of Demonstrative Reference on Jusuf Kalla Speeh**

No	Finding	Like	Note
1	Tonight	<i>you and your team deserve big applause from the audience tonight.<sup>2</sup></i>	Word “ <b>tonight</b> ” include the demonstrative of time which the time that use in speech include the present tense because speaker do speech in the place at the time.
2	In September 2022	<i>Asian Games in Hangzhou (=hang cow), China in September 2022</i>	Word “ <b>in September 2022</b> ” include the demonstrative of time which the time that use in speech include the simple future because speaker explain will be next ceremony in Hangzhou, china in September 2022.
3	Here	<i>I believe your presence <b>here</b>, will bring not only a good memory of this ceremony</i>	word “ <b>here</b> ” refer to the location or place that made the ceremony of Asian Games.
4	Indonesia	<i>It is indeed a great honor for <b>Indonesia</b></i>	Word “ <b>Indonesia</b> ” include of the location or place that explained by speaker on his speech.
5	Indonesia	<i>express on behalf of the government of <b>Indonesia</b> and INASGOC</i>	Word “ <b>Indonesia</b> ” include of the location or place that explained by speaker on his speech

<sup>2</sup> Script of speech by Jusuf Kalla, in the eight line. on 02 February, 2020

6	INASGOC	<i>express on behalf of the government of Indonesia and <b>INASGOC</b></i>	Word “INASGOC” include of the location or place that explained by speaker on his speech
7	Asia	<i>President of the Olympic Council of <b>Asia</b></i>	Word “Asia” include of the location or place that explained by speaker on his speech
8	China	<i>Asian Games in Hangzhou (=hang cow), <b>China</b> in September 2022</i>	Word “ <b>China</b> ” include of the location or place that explained by speaker on his speech

**Demonstrative Reference** is kind of the appointment of orally where speakers identify the referents by means of put him in scale distance.

word “**tonight and in September 2022**” here include the demonstrative of time which the time that use in speech (tonight) include the present tense because speaker do speech in the place at the time and (in September 2022) include of future tense .

Word “**here, Indonesia, Asia and China**” di script Jusuf Kalla speech show that the word refer to the location or place that made the ceremony of Asian Games.

The researcher here finding the word of personal reference on script Jusuf Kalla speech they are 9 word include of Demonstrative reference, which described into 2 include of the time and 7 include of place or location.

Table 4.3

## The Device of Comparative Reference on Jusuf Kalla Speeh

No	Finding	Like	Note
1	Better	<i>I believe your presence here, will bring not only a good memory of this ceremony, but also <b>better</b> understanding and trust in Indonesia's capability to host a world-class sports event</i>	Word "better" here include of comparative reference that category particular comparison that explain is relating with quantity or quality. in this data is comparison quality, with an ephitet as comparative, and "understanding and trust" as referent.
2	Highest	<i>To all participating athletes from 45 countries and territories, I must also express my <b>highest</b> commendation and gratefulness</i>	Kata highest disini menjelaskan perbandingan tingkat yang paling tinggi.
3	Largest	<i>It is indeed a great honor for Indonesia to have you here, to celebrate the closing ceremony of the second <b>largest</b> sports event in the world</i>	Word of largest is superlative adjective one syllable that include of comparative reference
4	Most beautiful	<i>For your persistence and determination. Thank you for giving us the <b>most beautiful</b> competition.</i>	Word of largest is superlative adjective two syllable that include of comparative reference
5	Gratefulness	<i>To all participating athletes from 45 countries and territories, I must</i>	Word "gratefulness"



		<i>also express my highest commendation and <b>gratefulness</b>.</i>	include of comparative
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**Comparative Reference:** Comparative reference expressed by adjectives and adverbs that serves to compare elements in discourse in of view in terms of identity or in common.

word **better, highest, largest, gratefulness** and **most** include Ephetit di comparative adjective and adverb. The researcher here finding the word of personal reference on script Jusuf Kalla speech they are 5 word include of Comparative of reference.

**Tabel 4.4**

**The Calculate of Reference in Jusuf Kalla Speech**

<i>No</i>	<i>Type of Reference</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>finding on Jusuf Kalla Speech</i>
1	Personal Reference	28	<i>I, You, us, it,your, my,name</i>
2	Demonstrative Reference	9	<i>Here, tonight, Indonesia, Asia, September 2020</i>
3	Comparative Reference	4	<i>Better,highest,largest, most,</i>
Total		41	

## 2) Substitution

Substitution it can be deinition as a short of counter which is used in place of the repetition of particular item. The kind of substitution is *Nominal Substitution, Verbal Substitution and Clausal Substitution*. The researcher finding the word that include the substitution on script Jusuf Kalla speech it can be seen in the table below:

**Tabel 1.5**

### **The Device of Substitution in Jusuf Kalla Speech**

<b>No</b>	<b>Finding</b>	<b>Like</b>	<b>Note</b>
1	All	<i>To <b>all</b> participating athletes from 45 countries and territories, I must also express my highest commendation and gratefulness</i>	All here used to the sentence “athletes from 45 countries and territories”
2	One	<i>For each and every <b>one</b> of you. For your persistence and determination.</i>	One here include of numeral of comparative reference

### 3) *Ellipsis*

Ellipsis is replacing none thing. Ellipsis avoids repetition, so the readers should be aware and be able to catch the missing words within the context.. The data that researcher found such as below:

**Tabel 4.6**

#### **The Device of Ellipsis in Jusuf Kalla Speech**

<b>No</b>	<b>Finding</b>	<b>Like</b>	<b>Note</b>
1	Who has	<i>President of the Olympic Council of Asia, <b>who has</b> passionately supported us</i>	Who has here omission from the word “President of the Olympic Council of Asia.
2	It is	<i>Allow to welcome Mr. Thomas Bach, President of the International Olympic Committee. <b>It is</b> indeed a great honor for Indonesia to have you here, to celebrate the closing ceremony of the second largest sports event in the world</i>	Who has here omission from the word “allow to welcome of President of the International Olympic.

In the first sentence word “**who**” refers back to President of the Olympic Council of Asia. and there weas a way to omitted.

The second sentence word “ **it is**” refers or omission the sentence of “allow to welcome of President of the International Olympic.

Table 4.7

## The device of Conjunction on Jusuf Kalla Speech

No	Finding	Like	Note
1	And	<i>Ladies <b>and</b> Gentlemen</i>	Word “and” here include of additive conjunction that explain
2	And	<i>Indonesia <b>and</b> INASGOC</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine word and word
3	And	<i>Ladies <b>and</b> Gentlemen</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine word and word
4	And	<i>my most sincere appreciation <b>and</b> gratitude to Syech Ahmad Al-Fahad Al-Sabah</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence
5	Until	<i>right from the beginning <b>until</b> the end of this fantastic event</i>	Word “until” include of temporal conjunction that explain about of time
6	And	<i>you <b>and</b> your team deserve big applause from the audience tonight</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine word and sentence
7	But also	<i><b>but also</b> better understanding and trust in Indonesia’s capability to host a world-class sports event</i>	Word “ but also” include of adversative conjunction that explain contrast between one sentence with other sentence
8	And	<i>understanding <b>and</b> trust in Indonesia’s capability to host a world-class sports event</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence
9	And	<i>To all participating athletes from 45 countries <b>and</b> territories</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence
10	And	<i><b>And</b> thank you for giving us the strong spirit and energy of fair-play</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence and the word “and” put in the

			first sentence
11	And	<i>strong spirit <b>and</b> energy of fair-play</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence
12	And	<i>In closing, I wish you all “Selamat Jalan”- safe <b>and</b> nice trip back to your respective country and home</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence
13	So	<i><b>So</b> please come back to visit us</i>	The data of “so” include of clausal conjunction that explain expresses the conditional relation with previous sentence
14	And	<i>Let us keep the positive Energy of Asia alive, <b>and</b> see you at the 19th Asian Games in Hangzhou</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence
15	Beginning	<i>who has passionately supported us, right from the very <b>beginning</b> until the end of this fantastic event</i>	Word “begining” include of temporal conjunction that explain about of time
16	The end	<i>who has passionately supported us, right from the very beginning until <b>the end</b> of this fantastic event</i>	Word “the end” include of temporal conjunction that explain about of time
17	First	<i>I would like to, <b>first</b> of all</i>	Word “first” include of temporal conjunction that explain about of time
18	And	<i>but also better understanding <b>and</b> trust in Indonesia’s capability to host a world-class sports event</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine sentence and sentence
19	And	<i>I must also express my highest commendation and gratefulness.</i>	The data of “and“ refer only those that combine word and word

#### 4) Conjunction

Is concerning between sentences in order has the whole idea and harmony such as *but, and, then also, however, therefore, as a result*

and *so*. Conjunction take place in the fourth position of most frequent types of cohesion. To prove that conjunction as part of cohesive device, the focus is not only on grammar of language and relation of semantic, but their certain aspect. There are four types of conjunction: *additive conjunction*, *adversative conjunction*, *causal conjunction* and *temporal conjunction*.

**Tabel 4.8**

**The Calculate of Conjunction on Jusuf Kalla Speech**

<b>Types of Conjunction</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Meaning</b>	<b>F</b>
Additive Conjunction	<i>And</i>	<i>Dan</i>	13
	<i>Also</i>	<i>Juga</i>	1
Adversative Conjunction	But	<i>Tetapi</i>	1
	But also	<i>Tetapi juga</i>	1
Causal Conjunction	<i>So</i>	<i>Jadi..</i>	1
Temporal Conjunction	<i>Until</i>	Sampai	1
	<i>Beginning</i>	awal	1
	<i>The end</i>	Terakhir	1
	<i>First</i>	Pertama	
Total			25

In the script on Jusuf Kalla the researcher found 13 the data of conjunction. the first data is word “**and**” this word include the Additive

conjunction its conjunction that actually used to add an information that complete the sentence before. the use of conjunction “and” it can be put on the middle of sentence such as this script as follow “*Ladies **and** Gentlemen*” and also can be put in the first sentence such as this sentences “***And** thank you for giving us the strong spirit*”

The second data that the researcher finding on the Jusuf Kalla speech. Word “**but**” include the conjunction adversative that the meaning has contrast relation with the something with expected before that was different from all of the text. Kinds of Congjuction adversative like as: *but, however, nevertheless despite this, on the other hand, etc.* The data that researcher finding in the sentence “*I believe your presence here, will bring not only a good memory of this ceremony, **but** also better understanding and trust in Indonesia’s capability to host a world-class sports event*” pada kalimat “*will bring not only a good memory of this ceremony*” and this sentence contrast with the sentence “*also better understanding and trust in Indonesia Capability.*”

The third is Word “**so**” include the causal conjunction marks the relationship of reason, result and purpose that marked by expression such as: *therefore, as a result, and so.* So is informal marker of causation.

And the last word “**until, beginning , the end, first**” this word include the temporal conjunction that explain relation between two simple sentences in order of time. such as *when, after, as soon, at first, at once, before, finally, just, meanwhile, that, netx, then,until, in the end, etc.* In the

research the researcher finding word that include of temporal conjunction it's "until, first, the end and begining" in this sentence the data that finding in the research such as in the sentence "right from the beginning **until** the end of this fantastic event" word "until" here explain a cause form a something such as this sentence. "from the beginning" and this sentences in order of time.

## 2. Lexical Cohesion

As previously mentioned, lexical cohesion is a type of cohesion that determiners the semantic link through the choice of vocabulary. Lexical cohesion devided into two types :The first is *Reiteration* and the second is *collocation*.

### a. Reiteration

Reiteration devided into five type like as; *Repetition, Synonym, Antonym, Superordinate* or *Hyponym, Ekuivalensi*. The researher here finding the sentences that include of lexical cohesion that are describe on the table below:

**Tabel 4.9**

### The device of Repetition on Jusuf Kalla Speech

No	Finding	Like	Note
1	Thak you Thank you	<b>Thank you</b> for giving us the most beautiful competition. <b>Thank</b> you for giving us the thrilling moments	The speaker here say word "thank you" more one sentence
2	<i>Gratitude=Gratefulness</i>	my most sincere appreciation and <b>gratitude</b> to Syech Ahmad Al-Fahad Al-Sabah, President of the Olympic Council of	This word of gratitude and gratefulness has same of meaning



		<i>Asia, who has passionately supported us. To all participating athletes from 45 countries and territories, I must also express my highest commendation and <b>gratefulness</b></i>	
3	<i>Event=Moment</i>	<i>who has passionately supported us, right from the very beginning until the very end of this fantastic <b>event</b>. Thank you for giving us the most beautiful competition. Thank you for giving us the thrilling <b>moments</b>.</i>	This word of event and moments has same of meaning
4	<i>Ceremony=Party</i>	<i>I believe your presence here, will bring not only a good memory of this <b>ceremony</b>. This <b>party</b> is made for you.</i>	This word of ceremony and party has same of meaning
5	<i>Spirit=Energy</i>	<i>Thank you for giving us the thrilling moments. And thank you for giving us the strong <b>spirit</b> and <b>energy</b> of fair-play. You are the heroes of Asia.</i>	This word of spirit and energy has same of meaning
6	<i>Ladies&gt;&lt;Gentlement</i>	<i>Distinguished <b>ladies</b> and <b>gentlemen</b></i>	This word of ladies and gentlemen has contrast of meaning that include of antonym
7	<i>Begining&gt;&lt;the end</i>	<i><b>begining</b> until <b>the end</b></i>	This word of begining and the end has contrast of meaning that include of antonym
8	<i>Ladies&gt;&lt;Gentlement</i>	<i>Distinguished <b>ladies</b> and <b>gentlemen</b></i>	This word of ladies and gentlemen has contrast of meaning that include of

			antonym
9	<i>Brother&gt;&lt; sister</i>	<i>Please do remember that Indonesians are your own <b>brothers</b> and <b>sisters</b>. So please come back to visit us.</i>	This word of brother and sister has contrast of meaning that include of antonym

#### (a) Repetition

is the repetition of a lingual unit of sound, syllabel, words, or parts of sentence that are considered important for putting pressure in a corresponding of context. On script Jusuf Kalla speech the researcher finding one word of repetition as below:

The result show that word “**thank you**” include the repetition because the speaker mention more one sentences. The researcher finding one sentence that include of repetition.

#### (b)Synonym

is the repeating word by using another word that has the same meaning or almost the same and the researcher finding 4 word that include of the synonym that describe on follow:

The result that researcher found on the script of Jusuf Kalla speech there are 4 synonym the first synonym show word “**gratitude**” same with “**gratefulness**” that has the same meaning. The second synonym is “**event** same with **moment** “. And the last synonym is “**ceremony**” same with “**Party**” and **spirit** same with **energy**.

## (c) Antonym

Antonym is the word that has meaning contrast , it can be position with the word or other phrase it can be correlated a sentence with the other sentence, the researcher here finding 3 sentence that has the contrast in Jusuf Kalla speech like as: word *Ladies* contrast with *Gentelment, Brother* contrast with *Sister* and the last word *begining* contrast with word *the end*

## (d) Hiponym

Is a word or phrase that the meaning include of the other phrase the reearcher not find hyponym in the script of Jusuf Kall speeh.

## (f) Ekuivalensi

Coherensi It's has that correlation of meaning in the text and have the quality deep structure. The researcher not finding the data that include of ekuivalensi.

**b. Collocation**

Explain the word that do not have the same meaning or are not classified in the same categories with the previous words. The researcher finding is *beautiful competition*. word "*beautiful*" haven't meaning "cantik" in this sentence but have a meaning "indah". and the next data is "*I would like to*" word like here haven't meaning "suka" but have a meaning "saya ingin" and the last wor s "*big applause*" this wor of in not having meaning "tepuk tangan yang besar" but t it has meaning " tepuk tangan yang meriah"

Tabel 4.10

## The device Collocation on Jusuf Kalla Speech

No	Finding	Like	Note
1	Beautiful Competition	<i>For your persistence and determination. Thank you for giving us the most <b>beautiful competition</b></i>	
2	Like you	<i>I would like to, first of all, express on behalf of the government of Indonesia and INASGOC</i>	
3	big applause	<i>you and your team deserve big applause from the audience tonight.</i>	

### 3. Grammatical of Coherence

#### a. Finding

The finding below on script Jusuf Kalla speech and coherence here divided into three type relations, namely resemblance, Cause-Effect and Contiguity.

Kehler states that “ Resemblance requires that commonalities and contrasts among corresponding sets of entities and relations be recognized.<sup>3</sup> There are six type of resemblance relations: parallel, contrast, Exemplification, Generalization, Exception and Elaboration.

#### Parallel

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<sup>3</sup> Andrew Kehler, loc.cit, 2002. 15.

*my most sincere appreciation **and** gratitude to Syech Ahmad Al-Fahad Al-Sabah, President of the Olympic Council of Asia, who has passionately supported us*

#### Contrast

*will bring **not only** a good memory of this ceremony, **but also** better understanding and trust in Indonesia's capability to host a world-class sports event.*

#### Exemplification

*Allow to welcome Mr. Thomas Bach, President of the International Olympic Committee. **It is indeed** a great honor for Indonesia to have you here.*

#### Elaboration

*Please do remember **that** Indonesians are your own brothers and sisters. So please come back to visit us.*

## **B. Discussion**

From the findings, it can be discussed that grammatical cohesion and grammatical coherence. The researcher will be discussion is presented base on the findings before. The types of grammatical cohesion namely Reference, Substitution, Ellipsis and Conjunction and the two types of of lexical cohesion

namely Reiteration and Collocation. and tah reiteration devided into four types is Antonym, Synomin, Hyponim and Ekuivalensi.

## 1. Grammatical Cohesion

Grammatical cohesion is a type of cohesion that uses grammar to determine the semantic relation. The types of grammatical cohesion namely Reference, Substitution, Ellipsis and Conjunction and the two types of of lexical cohesion namely reiteration and Collocation.

### a. Reference

The first finding is reference which reference cohesion occurs one item in a text points to another element for interpreting, and the reference devided into three types namely *personal reference*, *demonstrative* and *comparative*. The researcher finding 42 data about reference in the script of Jusuf Kalla speech which 31 include the personal reference, 9 demonstrative reference and 2 comparative reference. The data that include of personal reference on script Jusuf Kalla speech is (**I, you, us, it, my, your**) **I** as subject that to the speaker, the speaker here is Jusuf Kalla. Use the word **I** on the script of Jusuf Kalla speech refer to the speaker here. Personal pronoun **You** as subject that refer to the audience or all of people that hearing this pidato. He us of word **you** in Jusuf Kalla speech show the personal pronoun. Word **you** here refer to all of audience. Word **us** as subject that to the speaker and all of audience in closing ceremony Asian Game 2018. Personal pronoun **it** as subject that

refer to the thing or something except people, and the researcher here finding the word “it” on script of Yusuf the refer to great honor.

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The researcher here finding the word of personal reference on script Jusuf Kalla speech they are 9 word include of Demonstrative reference, which described into 2 include of the time and 7 include of place or location.

**Comparative Reference:** Comparative reference expressed by adjectives and adverbs that serves to compare elements in discourse in of view in terms of identity or in common.

word **better, highest, largest, gratefulness** and **most** include Ephetit in comparative adjective and adverb. The researcher here finding the word of personal reference on script Jusuf Kalla speech they are 5 word include of Comparative of reference.

### b. Substitution

Substitution is a relation within the text. It is used when the writers wish to avoid repetition of lexical item and use grammatical resource of language to replace the item.

The second finding the researcher found 2 substitution namely (**all** and **one**) this word include of nominal substitution that explain all and one expressed by substitute one/ones (singular/plural). However, one is not only as a substitution but also as personal pronoun one, like in sentences “ *This party is made for you. For each and every **one** of you. For your persistence and determination.*” this sentence, the use of same is a nominal substitution for each of you.

### c. Ellipsis

The speaker use word “who has” in the first pharagraf on script Jusuf Kalla speech this word include of Ellipsis because word “**who**” refers back to President of the Olympic Council of Asia. and there was a way to omitted. such finding in the table

The second sentence word “ **it is**” refers or omission the sentence of “allow to welcome of President of the International Olympic.

### d. Conjunction

It helps to connect the idea within and between sentences. There four categories of conjunction, namely *additive conjunction, adversative conjunction, clausal conjunction and temporal conjunction. In the explanation there are 23 conjunction namely (and, but, but also, So,*



**until, second, first)** all types of conjunction are found on script Jusuf Kalla speech. the first is additive conjunction the speaker here use many additive conjunction to show the additional fact or idea, the speaker use 16 word “and” this as correlate between one sentence with other sentence. the second is type is adversative conjunction the item in the data is “**but also**” and “**but**” which this word contrast between two statement in a text. the next is clausal conjunction the item in the data is “**so**” the function is to indicate cause and effect relationship and indicate conclusion or summary. The last is temporal conjunction the data that researcher found is “**until, second, first**” the function here is to indicate the sequence of time.

The last finding on grammatical cohesion is lexical cohesion that found on script Jusuf Kalla speech in Asian Game 2018. Lexical cohesion divided into 2 types :Reiteration and Collocation. Reiteration divided five types they are *Repetition, Synonym, Antonym, Superordinate* or *Hyponym, and Ekuivalensi*. The researcher found the data 12 lexical cohesion this items divided 1 include the repetition (**thank you, thank you**) , 4 synonym , 4 Antonym and 3 include of collocation

## 2. Grammatical Coherence

The second discussion is about grammatical of coherence. finding on script Jusuf Kalla speech and coherence here divided into three type relations, namely resemblance, Cause-Effect and Contiguity. There are six type of resemblance relations: parallel, contrast, Exemplification,

Generalization, Exception and Elaboration. That discuss the researcher found one sentence that include of parallel like a word “and” and word “but” include of contrast that explain word combine base on finding before and the hird is “it is indedd” that include of exemplification and the last word is “that” that include of elaboration that explain that indonesia are your own brothers and sisters. And then *cause effect* relation like a word in this speech the speaker not mention of cause effect like result, explanation, violated expectation and denial preventer. The last type is contiguity realations and the speaker also not mention the sentence about it