

CHAPTER IV

RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

The chapter the researcher discusses about the finding of the researcher. The finding presents about what the researcher found during the research. The researcher collect the data from listening and taking note method and documentation which were discussed based on theory in the previous chapter and the research problem. The findings included the descriptive analysis of language style on people speaking in Ome TV based on Martin Joos perspective.

A. Research Finding

In this section, the researcher will explain the research finding of the Ome TV users in language style. In this case, the researcher will discuss about the research problem in the first chapter.

To obtain the data related to the language style on Ome TV users, the researcher uses listening comprehension and taking note method in collecting the data because it easier for the researcher to replicate as a fixed set of closed problem are used, which are easy to quantify.

The researcher use application directly so that the researcher get information based on researcher experience. The researcher conducted this research on November 2022. The researcher only take ten speaker to be the data of this research.

In this case the researcher will explain the result of research that the researcher already got from the application

**1. Speaker 1 (Indonesia but stay in other country, 05 November 2022) 06:03
Minutes at 02.59 AM.**

For this Speaker, we talk too much, but we have random topic like I ask about his time because in his place is still afternoon while in my place is 2.56 am. He said that he is from Bedugul, I search that place and google said that place in bali, but when I search on google, the difference time in bali with my place it is just 1 hours. Before that I already ask to him that where he is from but he said he is from Indonesia and stay in bali now, sometimes he use bahasa but I think he is have holiday or study in other country. The dialog is:

Iyus : Where you from?
Speaker 1 : I am from Indonesia
Iyus : Hold on, wait. May I see your window?
Speaker 1 : ya ofcourse
Iyus : bro, but why you have sun, in my place is night right now. You said you from Indonesia?
Speaker 1 : haha, ya I from bali and now is afternoon. I am in Bedugul? do you know Bedugul?
Iyus : no I am not, let me search in google first, wait.
Speaker 1 : **haha okeoke, in Bedugul we use WITA**
Iyus : ya I know but it is not in Indonesia I think, because bali and my place just have 1 hours difference.
Speaker 1 : **hahaha, you know what? there are quotes like this “story is always write by the winner”**
Iyus : ya I know haha so you are the winner I guesst hahaha
Speaker 1 : hahaha

a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this context, the Speaker used casual language style because the researcher and Speaker 1 was happen in relax situation and talk random topic.

b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

This function is use poetic utterances it is known by Speaker 1 by give a quote **“hahaha, you know what? there are quotes like this “story is always write by the winner”**



2. Speaker 2 (Malaysia, 10 November 2022) 6:37 Minutes at 02.24 AM

This Speaker is from Malaysia, he use Ome TV to find other people for make conversation like me. I say to him that I need someone to talk because I need to improve my English skill in speaking. He help me to make a conversation with me. I said to him that I got skip from 2 hours and I am not find a single one people to make a conversation with me using English. I really appreciate to him because I already 2 hours and still do not get a single one. He suggest me to learn English using youtube or any video, and I explain to him that I already do that but it is hard to me because I am not speak, with other people I can improve my confidence and can speak well for fast. We have a basic conversation like we asking about both of us. For example:

Iyus : How old are you?
Speaker 2 : **guest how old are me.**
Iyus : I think 25?
Speaker 2 : nope
Iyus : so how old are you?
Speaker 2 : less 1, 25 and less 1
Iyus : aaa 24
Speaker 2 : ya
Iyus : did you have a job or still study now?
Speaker 2 : you mean am I working?
Iyus : ya, do you have?
Speaker 2 : ya I have
Iyus : I need to improve my English speaking skill because for now I am study in English.
Speaker 2 : **you can watch youtube or any English video that will increase your skill.**
Iyus : I can't because I already try it and why I can't because I not speak with my own word, and it make me hard if I'm not practice.
Speaker 2 : oke, **it's** good

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this context, the Speaker used casual language style. I was showed by his word **"It's"**

b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was use in this conversation is

Directive utterances.



3. Speaker 3 (India 19 November 2022) 18:09 Minutes at 23.26 PM

This informant is from India, he is in doctor school. He is looking for someone to talk because he is bored. His name is Nithis, he is 22 years old. He asks me when I will sleep, and I say like 06.00 AM, and he asks me to fix my sleep because there are some hormones that will make us easy to get sick or need more blood, besides that we talk about recipes and I suggest him to make that food because it is good. For example:

- Speaker 3 : **What are you doing for living?**
Iyus : nothing, I am still in a college right now, how about you?
Speaker 3 : same with me, I am in doctor school, how about you?
Iyus : wow, it is great. I am in English, maybe it can make me to be a teacher.
- Speaker 3 : **keep it bro, it is good for you.**
Iyus : thanks bro, but maybe I can not to be a teacher, because it is a little bit hard for me.
- Speaker 3 : **keep it**, you can do it. What are you doing here?
Iyus : nothing, I just need someone to talk because I need to improve my English here.
- Speaker 3 : ahh, it is good. **You can watch movie or any English film.**
Iyus : yes, but I can not learn because I can not speak with my own words, and it is hard to speak if I never try to speak with other people.
- Speaker 3 : it is great, is Indonesian food good?
Iyus : ofcourse bro
Speaker 3 : what food do you like for dinner?
Iyus : Nasi Daun Jeruk Purut, you can search it on google.
Speaker 3 : it is good?
Iyus : ya, I like it because it is delicious and simple to make it. You must try to make it

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this situation, the Speaker was used casual language style.

- b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was used in this conversation is directive utterances.



4. Speaker 4 (India 20 November 2022) 04:13 Minutes at 23.13 PM

This person like write anything and put in their own book for do it, he tell me about how to refresh our mind with doing something positive. He always do this thing and write in his book many times and he already write many importand think in his life.

- Speaker 4 : hello **bro**
Iyus : hello
Speaker 4 : you know what? I read on instagram and I write it on book
Iyus : so you like anything and write it in your own book?
Speaker 4 : **ya, it's mention us to doing something positive for our mind. I have already write it. There are many ways like, doing sport, go to coffe shop, eat something you like, doing positive thing, watching movie you like.**
Iyus : wait, I am sorry before but I don't know what you mean.
Speaker 4 : it is way to refresh your mind
Iyus : ah, so it can refresh our mind and our body?
Speaker 4 : not your body but your mind
Iyus : ah I know, but I have my own way to refresh my mind, like fire my ciggerate and it can help me to think anything.
Speaker 4 : ah it is good too, I respect with other people who has their own way.
Iyus : ya, every people have their own way to refresh their mind.

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this conversation, the Speaker used casual language style.

- b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was used in this conversation is referential utterances.



5. Speaker 5 (Itali 21 November 2022) 02:21 Minutes at 02.44 AM

This speaker is from Itali, the researcher do not know what she is looking for, but she give the researcher her instagram name, and the researcher think she just need to get more followers. Ofcourse because of in this application, many people looking for a girl to talk and many man will follow her social media.

Speaker 5 : hi
Iyus : hi bro, I mean sist
Speaker 5 : can I write my instagram?
Iyus : what? can you speak slowly because my English is not too good.
Speaker 5 : ah, my instagram I will write.
Iyus : oh okeoke
Speaker 5 : **you can follow my instagram**
Iyus : okeoke, I will follow after this, oh maybe now, and you will follow me back oke?
Speaker 5 : okeoke
Iyus : where you from?
Speaker 5 : I am from Itali, you?
Iyus : I am from Indonesia
Speaker 5 : oh **okeoke, thank you**, I need to charge my phone and I will follow back you later
Iyus : okeoke I will wait for that, bye
Speaker 5 : bye

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this context, the Speaker used formal language style.

- b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was used in this conversation is directive utterance.



6. Speaker 6 (Maroko, 21 November 2022) 04:03 Minutes at 03.30 AM

This speaker is from Maroko, The researcher is not have much conversation because in this conversation the researcher did not have topic to talk, and the speaker said that he just bored too and just need to meet with someone else.

Iyus : hello bro
Speaker 6 : hello **bro**, how are you?
Iyus : I am fine thank you, how about you?
Speaker 6 : I am fine too thanks
Iyus : where you from bro?
Speaker 6 : I am from maroko, how about you?
Iyus : Indonesia, what are you looking for here?
Speaker 6 : I don't know, how about you?
Iyus : nothing, I just need someone to talk to make a conversation because I am just bored
Speaker 6 : what **bro**?
Iyus : bored bro, wait let me write here
Speaker 6 : ah bored
Iyus : ya, I need someone to talk to increase my English. Are you play game?
Speaker 6 : **no I am not, how about you?**
Iyus : ya I play like Valorant and Albion, what is your name?
Speaker 6 : Ahmed
Iyus : ah are you muslim?
Speaker 6 : yes, you?
Iyus : yes I am muslim.

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this context, the Speaker used casual language style.

- b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was used from the Speaker is phatic utterance.



7. Speaker 7 (Indonesia, 23 November 2022) 10:34 Minutes at 03.41 AM

This speaker is from Indonesia his name is Arif. He already play this application at 2016 and he start again and meet with the researcher. He tell the researcher that his experience in take a job in Shopee. He tell the researcher because of the researcher tell him that the study of the researcher is English and he tell the researcher that English is important to take a job for this era.

Speaker 7 : hello
Iyus : Hello
Speaker 7 : **Can you introduce yourself?**
Iyus : oke let me introduce myself, my name is Moh. Nurus Zaman, you can call me Iyus. How about you?
Speaker 7 : My name is Arif, you can call me arif or like my friend. My friend rif, ari. For now I work in Shopee for about 6 years, and I have many salary and ansurance
Iyus : wow, that's great
Speaker 7 : how about you?
Iyus : for now I am study in university
Speaker 7 : What subject did you learn?
Iyus : my study is English
Speaker 7 : **that's great**, English is very important now because we need English when we need to take a job
Iyus : ya, I think like that too, but I need to improve my speaking skill
Speaker 7 : **for me, in English we just need someone to understand what I mean or what we speak, I don't take a shit with grammar because when we talk with someone, we just need them to understand what I mean.**
Iyus : ya I think like that, because we don't need many vocabulary or good grammar.
Speaker 7 : But we need to improve them like grammar and vocabulary when we in formal situation.

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this situation, the Speaker used casual language style.

- b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of language style that was used in this conversation is there are some function. Expressive utterance, Directive utterance and Referential utterance.



8. Speaker 8 (Germany, 25 November 2022) 09:12 Minutes at 04.10 AM

This speaker is from Germany his name is Michael, he play this application because of he want to learn about Indonesian language. He want to go to Indonesia because he has girlfriend in Indonesia at Medan. He meet with his girlfriend in November 2019 and he want to go to Indonesia at least in the last years of 2022.

Iyus : Hello
Speaker 8 : hello
Iyus : How do you do?
Speaker 8 : I am good, how about you?
Iyus : I am good too. What are you looking for here?
Speaker 8 : I am looking for Indonesian people, because I want to learn new language
Iyus : ah I am from Indonesia, can you have random conversation please?
Speaker 8 : ya if you want to
Iyus : oke, because I was just wake up from my sleep
Speaker 8 : it's 4 pm?
Iyus : no, but 2 am. How long you play this application?
Speaker 8 : this is the first time
Iyus : ah nice too meet you, nice too meet you
Speaker 8 : ya selamat malam
Iyus : ya selamat malam juga, juga is means too. Why you want to learn new language? like Indonesia
Speaker 8 : **ah in November 2019 I meet with Indonesia, I meet her in apps and we talk and she said she want to go to Germany to take a job.**
Iyus : so you meet with Indonesian people at 2019?
Speaker 8 : ya a girl
Iyus : so you want to go to Indonesia?
Speaker 8 : yes haha
Iyus : I got you I got you
Speaker 8 : **I want to walk to Bali over Jakarta to Medan.**
Iyus : ya many tourist in bali
Speaker 8 : ya but I don't want just to visit bali, I want to visit from west to north
Iyus : I have asuggestion to you, many sundanese girl are cute
Speaker 8 : no I want to go to Medan
Iyus : ah so your friend is from medan?
Speaker 8 : ya
Iyus : is that your girlfriend?
Speaker 8 : yes

Iyus : oke, so you are from german right?
Speaker 8 : yes
Iyus : what is your name?
Speaker 8 : Michael
Iyus : my name is Iyus, I hope the best for your relationship
Speaker 8 : thank you

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this context, the Speaker used casual language style.

- b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was used in this conversation is referential utterance.



9. Speaker 9 (Indonesia but study in Germany, 26 November 2022) 21:00

Minutes at 02.48 AM

This speaker are from Indonesia his name is Adit, but he take study in Germany because he want to study out of his country for good experience and he think that Germany has good university because of the third president of Indonesia. He got scholarship and he does not want to waste a chance to study in Germany. He use this application to have a habbit because in his university most of them using English.

Iyus : halo, where you from?
Speaker 9 : I'm from Indonesia
Iyus : so we can speak Indonesia right?
Speaker 9 : **actually I need to speak English**
Iyus : so you want to improve your language in English?
Speaker 9 : ya
Iyus : same like me, can we have random conversation?
Speaker 9 : ya ofcourse
Iyus : oke, so where you from?
Speaker 9 : I am from Indonesia, **I already say it**
Iyus : I mean your city
Speaker 9 : I am from bandung, but now I am in Germany
Iyus : so you take a course or in university?
Speaker 9 : I study in Germany
Iyus : What study did you take?
Speaker 9 : Engineer
Iyus : how long you in Germany?
Speaker 9 : I study here for 5 month right now
Iyus : so you are new?
Speaker 9 : ya ofcourse I new
Iyus : that's good, the best for your study
Speaker 9 : Thank you
Iyus : Actually I play this one to improve my English too
Speaker 9 : yes me too, but your English is already good
Iyus : I don't think so, because I need a habit for that
Speaker 9 : ya me too, because in this country many people using English
Iyus : but your pronunciation is already good, you just need a habit in Germany ofcourse. Can I ask?
Speaker 9 : ya
Iyus : is in Germany use English or any language?
Speaker 9 : we use Germany

Iyus : but why you learn to improve your English?
 Speaker 9 : in my university many student use English because there are many student from other county
 Iyus : yaa, so many student use English.
 Speaker 9 : And I learn English because English is very important language
 Iyus : ya, English is international language, because we can talk with other country using English ofcourse
 Speaker 9 : yes

a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this situation, the Speaker was used casual language style.

b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was used in this conversation is

Directive utterance.



10. Speaker 10 (India, 29 November 2022) 02:29 Minutes at 05.16 AM

This speaker is from India, he play this application because of he got bored after finish his work and he just want to refresh by talk with other people.

Iyus : yo bro
Speaker 10 : yo
Iyus : I was looking for someone to make a conversation with me
Speaker 10 : **oke so were you from?**
Iyus : I from Indonesia, Thank you, and you? from India?
Speaker 10 : ya I from india
Iyus : ya many people from India, maybe I meet with maybe like 3 people from India and they was nice guy. So what are you looking for here?
Speaker 10 : **nothing, just looking for some conversation and have fun**
Iyus : so you just having fun?
Speaker 10 : heem
Iyus : did you need to meet with girl or you oke meet with boy?
Speaker 10 : come again
Iyus : is you need to meet with a girl ot it's oke with boy?
Speaker 10 : I am oke with both
Iyus : so you oke with both of them?
Speaker 10 : yes yes
Iyus : is there night right?
Speaker 10 : yes yes
Iyus : and why you not sleep?
Speaker 10 : because I was working

- a. What kinds of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill?

In this context, the Speaker used casual language style.

- b. What are the functions of the Ome TV users in language style?

The function of using language style that was used in this conversation is phatic utterance.



B. DISCUSSION

This section presents the discussion based on the finding the research. The researcher wants to explain and describe the Ome TV users in speaking language style.

Additionally there are some researcher focuses that would be discussed in this section, those are; kind of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill and the functions of Ome TV users in language style.

1. Kind of Language Style on Ome TV Users Speaking Skill

based on the researcher did to take the data on Ome TV users that what kind of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill, there are kind of language style that speakers used when they talk with the others. There are casual and formal style that they used. Many speakers used casual, because in this application we just have random topic and that topic just for refresh their mind or need some friend to talk. But some of them will use two language style on same people with other topic, because when we make a conversation that will have a random topic and sometimes will change to serious topic and not too serious.

In this section presents the discussion based on finding of the study. The researcher tries to explain and describe related with the use of language style on Ome TV users on speaking skill. The researcher explains below:

a. Speaker 1 from Indonesia in other country

Based on the first data, the speaker 1 used casual language data. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation,

in relaxed situation such as take a rest.¹ When he speak with the researcher, the speaker 1 just make a random conversation. This proves that the speaker there in relax situation and just have short word while he give me some quote that he got in other people. The sentence that he said is **“story is always writed by the winner.”** he said this after make the researcher confused when he said that in his place is Indonesia but when the researcher look at the window, still there are sun outside.

They seemed like be friends, even tho the researcher and Speaker never meet before, but the conversation like be friend. This conversation also relax and the researcher and Speaker discuss very random conversation. for example **“haha okeoke, in Bedugul we use WITA”**, it is random because we just talk about time that he said he is from Indonesia but his window have a sun beside that in researcher place is night.

b. Speaker 2 from Malaysia

Based on the second data, the speaker 2 use casual language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest.² Based on Joos theory, word **“It’s”** a daily conversation while in formal word is **“It is”**.

c. Speaker 3 from India

¹ Abdul Chair, Leonie Agustina, *Sosiolinguistik Pengenalan Awal* (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014), 70-71

² Ibid, 70-71

Based on the third data, the speaker 3 used casual and intimate language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest. And for intimate language style, Intimate style commonly used by someone whose relationship is familiar like; between families, best friends that do not need a complete language with clear articulation.³ The speaker 3 just asking **“What are you doing for living”** For some people this question is too intimate to asking what we do for living and we can ask to new people that we meet. For casual it was showed by him **“keep it bro, it is good for you.”** Based on joos theory, **“Bro”** It is usually applied in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest.

d. Speaker 4 from India

Based on the fourth data. The speaker 4 used casual and formal language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest. For formal language style it is used in the formal events, talks about the serious problem. Formal style is the style used in meetings, lectures, history books and others. Formal style patterns and rules have been established as a standard. This formal style is basically the same as frozen style only used in official situations and not in an unofficial

³ Abdul Chair, Leonie Agustina, *Sosiolinguistik Pengenalalan Awal* (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014), 70-71

situation, for example in classroom and formal speech. But, if the conversation is in the office, discussion in a room can use formal style. The speaker must plan ahead and frame whole sentence before delivered and used in a discussion or a meeting.⁴ For casual language style it was showed by the Speaker to call the researcher **“Bro”** and **“It’s”** that is according to joos theory, **“Bro”** is used in daily conversation and **“It’s”** same with bro, it is daily conversation with other people in informal situation. For formal language style it was showed by the speaker to tell me how to refresh our mind to doing something positive **“ya, it’s mention us to doing something positive for our mind. I have already write it. There are many ways like, doing sport, go to coffe shop, eat something you like, doing positive thing, watching movie you like.”**

e. Speaker 5 from Itali

Based on the fifth data. The speaker 5 used formal language style and casual language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest. For formal language style it is used in the formal events, talks about the serious problem. Formal style is the style used in meetings, lectures, history books and others. Formal style patterns and rules have been established as a standard. This formal style is basically the same as frozen style only used in official situations and not in an unofficial

⁴ Abdul Chair, Leonie Agustina, *Sosiolinguistik Pengenalalan Awal* (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014, 70-71

situation, for example in classroom and formal speech. But, if the conversation is in the office, discussion in a room can use formal style. The speaker must plan ahead and frame whole sentence before delivered and used in a discussion or a meeting.⁵ For formal language style it was showed by the Speaker use to say “**Thank you**” while “**Thank’s**” is informal situation according to joos theory and used in daily conversation with our friend and others. For casual language style, it was showed by the speaker use short word and repeat it twice. “**okeoke**” this word is usually use in daily life conversation.

f. Speaker 6 from Maroko

Based on the second data, the speaker 6 use casual language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest.⁶ It was showed by Speaker to call the researcher “**Bro**” that is this word to call a friend or anyone in informal conversation. Based on joos theory, the word that use in relax situation is called with casual style.

g. Speaker 7 from Indonesia

Based on the seventh data, the speaker 7 used casual and intimate language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is

⁵ Abdul Chair, Leonie Agustina, *Sosiolinguistik Pengenalan Awal* (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014, 70-71

⁶ Ibid, 70-71

usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest. And for intimate language style, Intimate style commonly used by someone whose relationship is familiar like; between families, best friends that do not need a complete language with clear articulation.⁷ For casual language style it was showed by the Speaker response to the researcher **“for me, in English we just need someone to understand what I mean or what we speak, I don’t take a shit with grammar because when we talk with someone, we just need them to understand what I mean.”** Based on Joos theory, the situation in casual language style must be relax, and the sentence **“I don’t take a shit with grammar because when we talk with someone, we just need them to understand what I mean.”** is too relax. But for word **“I don’t take a shit”** it is too intimate to use with someone new when we meet for the first time.

h. Speaker 8 from Germany

Based on the eigh data, the speaker 8 use casual language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest.⁸ It was showed by the Speaker answer **“ah in November 2019 I meet with Indonesia, I meet her in apps and we talk and she said she want to go to Germany to take a job.”** according to Joos theory, the situation in casual style is in relax

⁷ Abdul Chair, Leonie Agustina, *Sosiolinguistik Pengenalan Awal* (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014, 70-71

⁸ Ibid, 70-71

situation. This Speaker tell the researcher that he want to go to Indonesia because of he want to meet his girlfriend in Indonesia.

i. Speaker 9 from Indonesia but stay in Germany

Based on the ninth data, the speaker 9 use casual language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest.⁹ It was showed by the Speaker answer **“I already say it”** this sentence is a common word to use in daily life. Based on Joos theory, Casual conversation are between friends or colleagues and also simply defined as a style is used for the conversation in the relaxed or normal situation.

j. Speaker 10 from India

Based on the tenth data, the speaker 10 use casual language style. This casual style uses a lot of short words. The vocabulary is full of regional dialect and language elements. It is usually apply in daily conversation, in relaxed situation such as take a rest.¹⁰ It was showed by the Speaker answer **“nothing, just looking for some conversation and have fun”** Based on Joos theory, this respone must be casual because he need conversation and having fun with someone.

2. The Function of Language Style on Ome TV Users Speaking Skill

based on the researcher did to take the data on Ome TV users that what function of language style on Ome TV users speaking skill, there

⁹ Abdul Chair, Leonie Agustina, *Sosiolinguistik Pengenalan Awal* (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2014, 70-71

¹⁰ Ibid, 70-71

are function of language style that speakers used when they talk with the others. There are Expressive, Directive, Referential and Phatic utterances that they used. But some of them will use two function of language style on same people with other topic, because when we make a conversation that will have a random topic and sometimes will change to serious topic and not too serious.

In this section presents the discussion based on finding of the study. The researcher tries to explain and describe related with the use function of language style on Ome TV users on speaking skill. The researcher explains below:

a. Speaker 1 from Indonesia in other country

Based on the first data, the speaker 1 use poetic utterances it is known by Speaker 1 by give a quote **“hahaha, you know what? there are quotes like this “story is always write by the winner”** Because according to Holmes in his book said that poetic utterances focus on aesthetic features of language, e.g. a poem, an ear-catching motto, a rhyme.¹¹

b. Speaker 2 from Malaysia

Based on the second data, the speaker 2 use in this conversation is Directive utterances. Because, the word **“guest how old are me.”** and **“you can watch youtube or any English video that will increase your skill.”** and according to Holmes in his book he said that directive

¹¹ Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, second edition*, (New York: Pearson Education Limited, 2001), 259

utterances attempt to get someone to do something.¹² And the speaker ask the researcher to guest and ask the researcher to watching youtube or any English video.

c. Speaker 3 from India

Based on the third data, the speaker 3 was used in this conversation is directive utterances. Because the word **“Keep it”** and **“You can watch movie or any English film.”** According to Holmes in his book, he said that directive utterances attempt to get someone to do something.¹³ And sentence **“keep it”** and **“you can watch movie or any English film”** that is asking the researcher to keep doing something and doing something.

d. Speaker 4 from India

Based on the fourth data, the speaker 4 was used in this conversation is referential utterances. Because, the sentence **“ya, it’s mention us to doing something positive for our mind. I have already write it. There are many ways like, doing sport, go to coffe shop, eat something you like, doing positive thing, watching movie you like.”** According to Holmes in his book, he said that referential utterances provide information. The speaker tell the researcher some information to refresh our mind and it will good for doing something in the next or continue our job.¹⁴

e. Speaker 5 from Itali

¹² Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, second edition*, (New York: Pearson Education Limited, 2001), 259

¹³ *Ibid*, 259

¹⁴ *Ibid*, 259

Based on the fifth data, the speaker 5 was used in this conversation is function of directive utterance. Because, the word **“you can follow my instagram”** which was said by Speaker showed to follow his instagram. According to Holmes in his book, he said that directive utterances attempt to get someone to do something.¹⁵

f. Speaker 6 from Maroko

Based on the sixth data, the speaker 6 was used from the Speaker is phatic utterance. Because the word **“no I am not, how about you?”** means that he asked the researcher that is the researcher playing game or not and he repeat the researcher by asking play game or not. According to Holmes in his book, he said that phatic utterances express solidarity and empathy with others.¹⁶

g. Speaker 7 from Indonesia

Based on the seventh data, the speaker 7 was used in this conversation is there are some function. Expressive utterance, Directive utterance and Referential utterance. According to Holmes in his book, he said that directive utterances attempt to get someone to do something, Expressive utterance express the speaker's feelings, Referential utterances provide information.¹⁷ The word **“that's great”** showed that Speaker expression to the researcher. The word **“Can you introduce yourself?”** showed that the Speaker asked the researcher to do

¹⁵ Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, second edition*, (New York: Pearson Education Limited, 2001), 259

¹⁶ *Ibid*, 259

¹⁷ *Ibid*, 259

something like introduce the researcher. The word **“for me, in English we just need someone to understand what I mean or what we speak, I don’t take a shit with grammar because when we talk with someone, we just need them to understand what I mean.”** showed that the Speaker giving some information for English in speaking.

h. Speaker 8 from Germany

Based on the eighth data, the speaker 8 was used in this conversation is referential utterance. Because the Speaker tell the researcher that the he want to learn Indonesia language because he want to go to Indonesia, and he want to go to Bali, Jakarta and Medan. According to Holmes in his book, he said that Referential utterances provide information.¹⁸ The word **“I want to walk to Bali over Jakarta to Medan.”** is a sentence that he learn Indonesian language to go to Indonesia.

i. Speaker 9 from Indonesia but stay in Germany

Based on the nineth data, the speaker 9 was used in this conversation is Directive utterance. According to Holmes in his book, he said that Directive utterances attempt to get someone to do something¹⁹, because the word **“actually I need to speak English”** indirectly he does not want to use Indonesian and wants to speak in English.

j. Speaker 10 from India

Based on the tenth data, the speaker 10 was used in this conversation is phatic utterance. According to Holmes in his book, he said that Phatic

¹⁸ Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics, second edition*, (New York: Pearson Education Limited, 2001), 259

¹⁹ *Ibid*, 259

utterances express solidarity and empathy with others²⁰, because the word **“oke, so were you from?”** he give an empathy to the researcher. Because as the researcher said that the researcher need someone to talk, and he oke with that.

²⁰ Ibid, 259