

CHAPTER IV

RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

This chapter presents the result and discussion of research. It is about the use of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process at Aphrodite English Club (AEC) Annuqayah Islamic boarding school which is discussed based on the theory and concept from the previous chapter.

A. Result of Research

This section, the researcher would like to explain the result of research that is about the use of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process, the strength of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process and the weakness of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process at Aphrodite English Club (AEC) Annuqayah Islamic boarding school.

In this research, to collect the data the researcher used observation, interview and documentation. Observation, help the researcher to know the real condition about process of the use mini magazine presentation. Interview, help the researcher to know about opinion of the members when used mini magazine presentation toward their speaking skill, the strength and the weakness about it. While, documentation help the researcher to make the data that got from observation and interview more accurate. On process of observation and interview, the researcher takes the data from inside and outside the room, because in boarding school so the researcher called room not class. The first step of observation are taken inside the room exactly at infield of senior high school of Annuqayah Islamic boarding school while the second step interview are taken inside the room. And the second step is documentation are taken inside and outside the room.

The researcher held observation since 27th October 2021 until 5th November 2021 by join the process of present mini magazine. The theme of the mini magazine will be present was inform by tutors to the members. So, the group that presents was made and prepared the mini magazine based on the theme that was determinate by tutors. Before the researcher come to do observation, the researcher made appointment with the directure of Aphrodite English Club (AEC). From those appointments, the researcher permitted to observation during process mini magazine presentation. The researcher took interview on 27th October 2021 to the tutors and 28th October 2021 to the members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) by direct interview in the inside room but, in different room. In this case, the researcher did interview to the members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) Annuqayah Islamic boarding school. There are 7 tutors and 10 members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) that researcher has interview. Before it the researcher want to inform that the tutors of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) is not like teacher but they still university students so, the age of them still young. While, there are some of them was alumnus but nobody all of them become a real teachers.

a. Result of interview

The questions to the members:

1. How do you fell when you use mini magazine in the speaking learning process?
2. What is the strength of use mini magazine in the speaking learning process?

3. What is the weakness of use mini magazine in the speaking learning process?
4. What are the differences between you are present mini magazine and when you are not present it?
5. Does mini magazine increase your speaking skill?

In this section the researcher would like to present all of the statements or answers from the members. In this case the researcher took this interview on Thursday, 28th October 2021 to the tutors and members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC). The following of statements are:

Wardatus solehah's statements:

“First time I try to speak up when present I fell shy at the first time. But, day by day and month by month I feel so excited and is it amazing for increase our skill in speaking”

“The strength is when the present mini magazine I can speak as I want and as I know I can share whatever I know with English that so good I think the collaboration between us”

“The weakness is sometimes, I have something to say but the problem is my vocabularies maybe still less”

“I think the differences between use mini magazine presentation and dont use mini magazine presentation is when I do this can increase my speaking skill and its so amazing for me because before I don't do that my speaking skill is less and after that my speaking skill is increase and now I have confidence every speak in front of other people”

“Of course increase my speaking skill because when we speak in present we can not memorize some text but, we have to speak as we want that from our mind as like if when our friend ask something about our mini magazine so will answer it directly without thinking and without memorize first that's for us to speak up well”.¹

¹ Wardatus Solehah the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

Kahoirina's statements:

“ When iam still a new member in Aphrodite English Club (AEC), because I don't know to speak English well so I feel so nervous to do that but, I learn English from in thid room so step by step, I fell just so so and I enjoy when I present my mini magazine”

“According to me the strength of present mini magazine is we can increase our opinion about our opus”

“And the weakness of present the mini magazine is sometimes we do present by always joke with our friends”

“The differences when I do present mini magazine I think we can increase how to make like a poem, opinion, etc. and than we can share about our knowledge to the others. But, if we don't do that we can not share about our knowledge to our friends and we can not make as like a poem, opinion, etc.

“Yes of course. Because in daily life I speak English not too serious, but when I present I speak seriously. So my English speak is increase”.²

Hikmatul maulidia's statements:

“Like the other Iam so nervous to do that because we have to speak up in front of many people”

“The strength is we can try many words there because ig we speak we will search the best word in order the audience understand what I mean”

“The weakness is sometimes our habitual if we don't know how say that word so we look for other word I mean simple word”

“If I don't do that so my speaking is just so so and my vocabulary is still less”

“Yes of course”.³

Evira mindeska's statements:

² Kahoirina, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

³ Hikmatul Maulidia, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

“I think it is very amazing for me because, by this mini magazine give a big luck for me because by it way I know some vocabularies that I don’t know before”

“I think many strengths I can not mention one by one but, one of strength is can increase my knowledge”

“The weakness is actually, I dislike to make opus like a poem, opinion, etc. but, with there is this program, Iam force my self to make it”

“As I said before with there is this program my knowledge can increase, and if I don’t do that maybe my knowledge still less”

“Yes of course, as my friends before by this program if I don’t know some vocabularies I can look for directly to dictionary”.⁴

Nurul fajriah hidayah putri’s statements:

“I fell very excited”

“The strength of present mini magazine of course we can increase and improve our speaking skill.

“And the weakness I think just so so there is no the weakness of present mini magazine it is just my opinion.

“Of course it is difference because when we do it, we have to speak up well in the public”

“Yes of course, because before we present our mini magazine, we have to look for some words that we don’t know before and it can develop my skill in speaking and also my vocabulary in English”.⁵

Siska damayanti’s statements:

“Exactly my feeling just so so. But, I need it to improve my speaking skill. It means that if I do present my mini magazine usually, we speak as we want but at the time we have to speak clearly as a grammar pattern as good as possible. Because this is just so so think for me I always do

⁴ Evira Mindeska, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

⁵ Nurul Fajriah Hidayat Putri, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

it, exactly I spirit to do that but because that become as usual think I do it for many times”

“The strength is I get many new vocabularies. Because, when we present we have to force our self to make all the audiences understand what we want say. So that we have to look for a vocabularies that will make them easy to understand and if we found a word that we don’t know before the English we have to look for in dictionary, and all of the audiences must bring the dictionary”

“The weakness is when I in a busy condition, I haven’t to manage my time well when I want do that mini magazine. Because we must design the mini magazine by our selve so we need computer to search some reference to make good mini magazine. While the computer in our cottage is a little”

“Exactly that is almost same with the strength. Before I didn’t know about the English of some words, after that a can know and than my speaking will be well than before, and than if I didn’t present all think that I have doneno values”

“Yes of course, as I said before that when we usually speaking what we want didn’t thinking before, at the time we should to speak use grammar”.⁶

Amelia mabruhatul aini’s statements:

“As my friends was said before my feeling is same with them that is iam so nervous”

“As I say just now the strength is they can’t guess the question and we have to speak up and our brain will work hard so it will be usual thing for them”

“Every month we must finish our mini magazine. Sometimes I am confused to manage my time because there are many activities in our cottage and also sometimes I difficulty to design my mini magazine but my friends help me finish my mini magazine”

“The differences maybe in increase speaking skill because they have to think and usually, we use usual word in our daily activity. But, in present the mini magazine we have too many words in there”

⁶ Siska Damayanti, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

“Of course, for me it will increase my speaking skill because there we have to speak up and we have explain the mini magazine and we can’t guess the question from other groups. Some people will ask us about the mini magazine and will comment, so because of that the speaking skill of us can increase”.⁷

Qarina fitri aulia’s statements:

“I feel nervous because iam a new member of Aphrodite English club (AEC) it is the first time I present with English language and in the public”

“Yes I think because we have to explain about our mini magazine so a good speaking skill is important and the strength of mini magazine presentation is we can have a good speaking skill”

“The weakness is if we don’t know how to explain so we just speak. But, the audience didn’t understand about does it will make our present will be nothing. So, the weakness of that is when I feel I don’t know to make them understand about I say”

“I think when I don’t do that in our environment we use speak as like just we want. But in presentation we have to do right one”

“I think it can increase my speaking skill so well especially in how to explain something. Because, sometimes we know how to speak but when we explain about something it does’t make sense to the others so that they will not understand. So I think that’s important one and in question and answer session so we are not ready for that. So, I think our speaking will be so important in there”.⁸

Wiwin siftiani’s statements:

“At the time I feel nervous but it is time to improve my speaking skill so I should speak up everything I know”

“The strength is mini magazine is one of factor to develop my speaking skill so that is the strength of it”

⁷ Amelia Mabruhatul Aini, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

⁸ Qarina Fitri Aulia, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

“The weakness is may be when I present the mini magazine, because iam nervous there is some words that I don’t speak it well”

“When I don’t do that I speak as what I think. But, when I present my mini magazine I speak fluently and with a good grammar I mean speaking is needed but grammar is also and I practice all in present my mini magazine”

“The mini magazine presentation can increase my speaking skill because the mini magazine presentation give time to me to speak up in the public. So my speaking is increase after that”.⁹

Qurrotul uyun’s statements:

“I fell shy at the time but now I feel it is a good thing that give me bravery to speak up in many people”

“The strength is we can increase our skill in speaking and in writing”

“And the weakness maybe because in mini magazine we have to design by our self it is become the difficult one because I as a member and I have duty in my school, so I have to balance my time to prepare my mini magazine and also my duty”

“Of course is it difference as I said before the mini magazine presentation can increase our speaking and writing skill. So that, if don’t present we can’t increase both of them”

“Of course, the mini magazine presentation not only increase our skill in speaking but, this program can increase in writing skill and it is because of the present if there is no the present may be it will not ”.¹⁰

The questions to the tutors:

1. Why you use mini magazine to increase member’s speaking skill?

⁹ Wiwin Siftiani, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

¹⁰ Qurrotul Uyun, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

2. Do you think is it the significant way to increase member's speaking skill? Why?
3. What are the strength of use mini magazine in the speaking skill?
4. What are the weakness of use mini magazine in the speaking skill?

In this section the researcher would like to present all of the statements or answers from the members. In this case the researcher took this interview on Wednesday, 27th October 2021 to the tutors and members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) the interview did after the observation of the mini magazine presentation process. The following of statements are:

Vina mahabbatullah's statements:

“We use mini agzine presentation in the speaking learning process because with using it the speaking skill of the members can add, can learn in there as media in the speaking learning. Not only speaking they are also learn about grammar, grammatical and writing and also learn about confident. In this case not only speaking will be add but the other skill as I said before. Besides that the mini magazine have many function and useful to the members”.

“Yes, very significant. Because they are should active in this program, I mean mini magazine presentation. They should give question in question session willy-nilly they are shoul speak up in this program”.

“As I said before they not only learn about speaking skill but, about the other skills and about confident and timwork. So, many strengths of this program”.

“The weakness. Sometimes, happen misunderstanding between the questioner and the speaker. But, this problem actually happen when the speaker is a new member of Aprhodite English Club (AEC)”¹¹.

Fina fifitrotin's statements:

¹¹ Vina Mahabbatullah, the tutor and as a starring committee of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021)

“For the first time we try to search a good method to increase speaking skill of members the method should fun in order the members not bored and they fell excited to do that so we found this method. And Alhamdulillah this method is very useful to our members”

“Yes of course it is a significant way because after we are apply it the members more spirit and can speak up in the public. While at the first time they fell shy or nervous but they effort to give the best performants to us”

“Actually, there are many strengths of that and one of the strength is because there is this program exactly the use of mini magazine presentation the vocabulary’s members will add. If there is one of the member don’t know about some a new words with there is this program I mean present mini magazine they will know what the means of a new word that they don’t know before. Because every person must bring dictionary in this even so they will look for in their dictionary”

“The weakness is sometimes because of they are too nervous so the explanation not clear but, they will repair their expalaination in the question session. They will answer the question clearly”.¹²

Uswatun hasanah’s statements:

“Using mini magazine in the speaking learning process can give a best experience because this program only there is in Aphrodite English Club (AEC)”

“It is a significan way to increase the speaking skill of members not speaking skill will increase but the others skills”

“In my opinion the strength of mini magazine presentation as media in the speaking learning, not only speaking that can learn they can learn the other skill of English like grammatical, writing skill, etc. they will get more knowledge about this. In this case this activity not only speaking skill can add they can know more about the other skill”

“The weakness I think there is no weaknesses of this program as long as the members can manage the times well

¹² Fina Fifitrotin, the tutor and as a chief of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021)

and they can learn more about their opus so that they will present it with a good presentation”.¹³

Qorina nur fadilah’s statements:

“Because the members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) not only publish their mini magazine but, they also present it and explain clearly the contents of the mini magazine”

“Yes, I do. Because the members can explain and present their mini magazine, members can speak freely while presenting it”

“In presenting their mini magazine not only increasing their speaking skill but also members can increase grammar skill and also writing skill, because after they present their mini magazine other members will give them some questions or correct wrong words or the grammar of it”

“The weakness of mini magazine presentation is sometimes the presenter unfocused or nervous it will make presenters forget some vocabularies”.¹⁴

Siti ainurrofiqoh’s statements:

“In my opinion because the use of mini magazine presentation as a media in the speaking learning, not only speaking that can learn they can learn the other skill of English like grammatical, writing skill, etc. they will get more knowledge about this. In this case this activity not only speaking skill can add they can know more about the other skill”

“Yes, this way is significant because after they present it every month so their speaking skill is increase”

“The strength is can increase and improve to speaking skill exactly”

“The weakness is because they make this mini magazine by hand made so more money that they need to make it”.¹⁵

¹³ Uswatun Hasanah, the tutor and as a secretary of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021)

¹⁴ Qorina Nur Fadilah, the tutor and as a treasure of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021)

Ana arrosyidah's statements:

“Because, mini magazine is one of the best way to burnish their skill. Not only in the speaking but also in writing skill. In other hand they try to live confident”

“Yes, because willy-nilly they must be an active participants and presenters. In order they will communicate and discuss each other to solve one problem”

“The strength are increase speaking skill, writing skill, and creativity”

“The weakness is happen miscommunication”¹⁶

Syarifatus zahiroh's statements:

“Using mini magazine presentation is one of a good way in increasing speaking skill because we do a discussion method in presenting everything related to their members mini magazine that they made”

“Yes, it is. Because, they have to make a good explanation about their mini magazine and present it in detail in order to the tutors and members can understand clearly about their mini magazine”

“The strength is every members should speak up so speaking in the public can improve or increase”

“The weakness of mini magazine presentation I think sometimes when they present their mini magazine happen miscommunication between speaker and the other members, especially when the speaker is a new member”.¹⁷

b. Result of observation

In this section the researcher would like to present the the result of the observation that held on Wednesday, 27th October 2021 until Friday,

¹⁵ Siti Ainurrofiqoh, the tutor and as a education of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021)

¹⁶ Ana Arrosyidah, the tutor and as a publication of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021)

¹⁷ Syarifatus Zahiroh, the tutor and tranquility of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021).

5th November 2021, started from 15.00 until 16.54 PM. The researcher join in the place that will be present the mini magazine, the researcher as a passive participant, set in the back set and observ the process of mini magazine presentatation process. The theme of the mini magazine that will present is about *leadership of woman*. **For the first**, all of the tutors come to the class. Then she says Salam. After that the tutor of publication open the agenda with introduct and mention the theme of the mini magazine that will presented. And then the group who will present go forward. After that the tutor as moderator start the agenda and invite the speaker to present their mini magazine. The first speaker introduce her self namely *nurul fadila*, she present about opinion. She explain about **opinion** entitled leadership of woman in Islam like a person who presentation opinion she give her opini how the leadership of woman in Islam, “*as we know that in Islam the most leadership is a man and the most people not agree if the leadership is woman*” she said. After she present her mini magazine she say Salam and thank you. The second speaker namely *sulistiawati* and she present about **poem** based on the theme so the title of the poem is leadership. She read the poem like a person read a poem, after she read it she explain what the means of the poem that she read until finish. The next speaker namely *andini putri* she present about **book review** the title is the way to be a good leader. The book that was review entitled *kepemimponan dengan hati nurani*. She explain the definition of leadership, what are the characteristics of a good leadership, and the example person that a good leadership. She mention one of her teacher that become a good leadership.

And the the fourth speaker namely, *sofiatul faizah*. She present about **food**. The title is chicken roll. This explanation same with procedure text, she just present what are the ingredients that needs to make this food and the steps of make this food. The five speaker is namely *imroatus sholihah*, she present about **drink** entitle ice avocado. Her presentation same with the fourth speaker she present about the ingredients of ice avocado and the steps to make it. The last speaker namely *milly aprili rukbania*, she present about **song** entitle *one last time* from Ariana Grande. For the first she sing this song surprised her voice is good so the audience enjoy with that, after that she explain what the means of this song. Actually, at the time there are ten presenters but because the time is not enough all the members and tutors should back to the cottage, so the members that was presentataion only six members based one the researcher present above. **Second one**, question session. Every group should gives a questions to the presenter about everything. Because there are 3 groups as the audiences so, there are three questions that should presenter's answer. **The third** is the comments from the tutors of the speakers. The first comment is about the cover of their mini magazine, because the cover only packed with the paper and the tutors give suggestion in order they more creative to cover their mini magazine. And then the tutors give comment about the grammatical in this part they just give a little comments about grammatical. **And the last** agenda is conclusion the tutors give conclusion about all of the mini magazine presentation that was present, and the tutors give information

about who are be present at the next agenda. Then the tutors closing the agenda with Salam.

c. Result of documentation

1. Name list

There are 25 members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC). The researcher only mentions who the members that has interviewed and when the researcher held observation, some members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) that becomes the speakers that has present their mini magazine. That are:

- Name list of members

Wardatus Solehah, Kahoirina, Hikmatul Maulidia, Evira Mindeska, Nurul Fajriah Hidayat Puti, Siska Damayanti, Amelia Mabruhatul Aini, Qarina Fitri Aulia, Wiwin Siftiani, Qurratul Uyun, Nurul Fadila, Sulistiawati, Sinta Khoiriya, Imroatus Sholihah, and Milly Aprili Rukbania.

- Structure of Tutors

Staring Committee: Vina Mahabbatullah

Chief of AEC: Fina Fifitrotin

Secretary: Uswatun Hasanah

Teasure: Qorina Nur Fadilah

Education: Siti Ainurrofiqoh

Publication: Ana Arrosyidah

Tranquility: Syarifatus Zahiroh

2. Pictures

- Result of interview picture

With member



With tutor

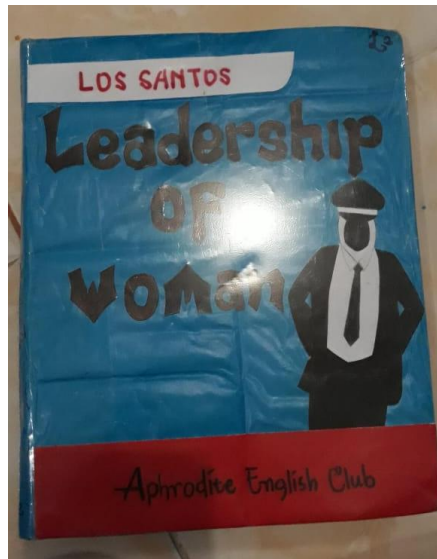




- Result of observation picture



3. Mini magazine picture



B. Discussion of Research

In this section the researcher explains the answer from the research focus in the first chapter. First one, the researcher explain about the members of AEC presented the mini magazine in front of tutors and other members to make the researcher easy to analyze how does the use of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process . The second one, the researcher explain about the strength and the weekness of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning. The researcher wants to know the presentation of mini magazine is better or not to speaking skill of members.

1. The Use of Mini Magazine Presentation in the Speaking Learning Process at Aphrodite English Club (AEC) Annuqayah Islamic Boarding School.

In this section, the researcher would like to know about the use of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process by do observation on Wednesday 27th October 2021 wich researcher observing at the field of the senior high scholl of Annuqayah Islamic boarding school started from 15.00 PM until 16.54 PM. In this case the researcher as a passive participant, set in the back seat of the field. By doing observation the researcher can find the use of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process.

Before the researcher explain about the use mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process the researcher want to explain about the part of tutors, tutors divided into some parts that is the tutor of publication, the tutor of education and the tutor as moderator.the tutor of publication as a duty to gives a comments and suggestions about the cover, shape, contents, and the layout of mini magazine. While the tutor of education, as a duty to gives comments and suggestions about the structure, pronunciation, and grammar of mini magazine presentation, and than the tutor as moderator as a duty to guide the way of mini magazine presentation process.

In mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process, for the first the tutors come to the class and says salaam then the tutors of publication and education open the agenda which is mini magazine presentation. And than the moderator gives introducing and explanation about the theme that the speaker will be present. After that the speaker introduce her self, so that the group who want to present

will be present and explain about their mini magazine. There are many procedure of mini magazine presentation. The first one present the mini magazine, every member of group who will be present has a duty that was decided, which is about the contents of mini magazine. So that, the speaker present about one of the contents in mini magazine like greeting, poem, book review, opinion, drink, food, song, etc. Second one question session. So, every group must gives question to the group who has presented for everything about mini magazine that was presented. And than the tutors gives comments and suggestions to the speaker about grammatical, writing, and pronunciation. And the last is conclusion.

To support the observation, the researcher interviewed one of the tutor about the use of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process. She said:

“We use mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process because the mini magazine presentation as a media to learn speaking and in order to speaking skill of member AEC can be adding, not only speaking they learn too about grammar, writing skill, and can build their confident”.¹⁸

Direct interview of member’s Aphrodite English Club. She said that:

“She think the differences between use mini magazine presentation and dont use mini magazine presentation is when I do this can increase my speaking skill and its so amazing for me because before I don’t do that my speaking skill is less and after that my speaking skill is increase and now I have confidence every speak in front of other people”.¹⁹

¹⁸ Vina Mahabbatullah, the tutor and the starring commitee of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021).

¹⁹ Wardatus Solehah, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

Other members. She said that:

“In her opinion when I use mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process is before I do that I didn’t know some a words, after that I know and than my speaking will be well than before.”²⁰

In the speaking learning process the tutors use some methods to the members in order to mastered English skill especially in speaking skill. It is suitable with the definition of speaking “speaking is one of skills that have to be mastered by students in learning English”²¹. And one of method that the tutors used is the use of mini magazine presentation to increase their speaking skill and also traine their confident to speak up in front of many people. In process of present their mini magazine, they must pay attention to pronountiation and grammar and also give explanation clearly in order to not happen miscommunication, to prevent it the member must mastered vocabulary. Sometimes they get a new some vocabularies at the moment that mini magazine presentation process. So, based one the result above the researcher know that the use mini magazine presentation very useful to members AEC (Aphrodite English Club) to have good speaking skill.

From the some result above, the researcher can conclude that the use of mini magazine in the speaking learning process is good to members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC). There was a members can improve or increase their speaking skill not only speaking but their writing, grammar etc. there was a members gets a new some words and

²⁰ Siska Damayanti, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

²¹ Grognet, *Definition of Speaking Skill*.136.

vocabularies, and the last there was a members have confident to speak up in the public.

2. The Strength and Weakness of Mini Magazine Presentation in the Speaking Learning Process at Aphrodite English Club (AEC) Annuqayah Islamic Boarding School.

The researcher want to know the strength and the weakness of mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process so that the researcher did interview of tutors and members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC) at 28th October2021 to collect the data.

a. The strengths

There are many strength of using mini magazine presentation in the speaking learning process especially to speaking skill. There are:

1) Increase speaking skill

One of strength using mini magazine presentation is increase speaking skill. To increase speaking skill not easy need many times to learn because, without do exercise and implementing in daily life the speaking skill not to be increase. It's the same with the members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), they use English language in daily activities and every month they create a program that is mini magazine presentation to show their speaking skill. Before they present mini magazine their speaking skill is less and after that their speaking skill is well because before they present they prepare their knowledge,

their mental, and their confident. So, they can present well in front of many people.

It supported by some interview of the member's statements:

“The strength of use mini magazine presentation I think, increase my speaking skill because sometimes in my daily activities, if I don't know about some vocabularies I always make it by my self. But, if I present it in front of my tutors and other members I must look for directly in dictionary because if it's wrong it will less my value. So, my speaking skill can be well because I know about the vocabullay's mean it self”.²²

“I think the strength of using mini magazine presentation I the speaking learning process of couse increase my speaking skill because before I explain about my mini magazine I have to look for some words we don't know before and it can develop my skill in speaking and also my vocabularies in English”.²³

“According to me The strength of use mini magazine presentation is increase my speaking skill because, when I present my mini magazine the other members gives me questions and I'm not ready for it so the speaking skill is important because of that my brain is work hard to answer some questions and that my speaking skill will be increase because of this experience”.²⁴

It is suitable with syakur's statement that there are five component of speaking skill those fluency. Fluency in speaking skill is the aim of many language learners. A successful speaking on a foreign language is mostly shown from a better fluency he/she has.²⁵

2) Gets many new vocabularies.

²² Evira Mindeska, the member of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

²³ Nurul Fajriah. H. P, the member of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

²⁴ Amelia Mabruhatul Aini, the member of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

²⁵ Syakur, *Language Testing and Evaluation* (Surakarta: Sebelas Maret University Press, 1987), 9.

The next strength of use mini magazine presentation is can gets many new vocabularies member's have. Why? Because every members must present their mini magazine so they must have many vocabularies and also when the speaker present and one of the audience found a new words so that they will search in dictionary what the means of this words so otomatically their vocabulary will added and also they will get a new vocabulary.

It support by some statements, she said that:

“Because there is this program exactly the use mini magazine presentation the vocabulary's members will add. If there is one of the member don't know about some a new words with there is this program I mean present mini magazine they will know what the means of a new word that they don't know before. Because every person must bring dictionary in this even so they will look for in their dictionary”²⁶.

“Because I must speak up clearly when I present my mini magazine so I must have many vocabularies, if my vocabularies is a little I can't explain my mini magazine and will be happen misunderstanding because of my explanation not clear. Before I present my mini magazine I was memorize some a new vocabularie so, I am get ready to expain with have many vocabularies which I know”²⁷.

“I think the strength is I get many new vocabularies. Because, when we present we have to force our selve to make all the audience understand what we want say so that, we have to look for vocabularies as that will make them easy to understand and we found a word that we don't know before the English we have to look for in dictionary”²⁸.

²⁶ Fina Fifitrotin, the tutor and Chief of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021).

²⁷ Wiwin siftiani, the member of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

²⁸ Siska Damayanti, the member of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

It is suitable with Grognet statement that speaking is one of the skills that have to be mastered by students in learning English. Speaking is an essential tool for communicating.²⁹ The other expert that is Syakur said there are five component of speaking skill. Those components are:

1. Comprehension

For oral communication as speaking, comprehension is the important element. It is requirement of one subject to respond to the speech as well as to initiate it.

2. Grammar

Grammar is one of important aspect of speaking. An utterance can has different meaning if the speaker uses incorrect grammar.

3. Vocabulary

A person cannot communicate effectively or express their ideas either oral or written if they do not have enough vocabulary.

4. Pronunciation

Pronunciation is an essential aspect of learning speaking on a foreign language.

5. Fluency

Fluency in speaking skill is the aim of many language learners. A successful speaking on a foreign language is mostly shown from a better fluency he/she has.³⁰

- 3) Can build the confident.

²⁹ A.G Grognet, *Definition of Speaking Skill*. (Providence: Jamastown Publisher, 1997), 136.

³⁰ Syakur, *Language Testing and Evaluation* (Surakarta: Sebelas Maret University Press, 1987), 9.

Talking about confident, the strength of use mini magazine presentation can build the confident of members to present their mini magazine. At the first time when they will be present their mini magazine they feel shy and nervous, but when they present and speak up in front of many people every month they felt excited because they can speak up well and the feel shy and nervous is lost and now they felt just so so because the present of mini magazine is to be usual thing. So, the use of mini magazine in the speaking learning process can be build the confident to members of Aphrodite English Club (AEC).

It supported by some member's statements:

“For the first time I try to speak up when present I felt shy. But, step by step, I felt so excited it's amazing for my speaking”.³¹

“At first when I'm still new member in Aphrodite English Club (AEC) because I don't know how to speak English well so I felt nervous to do that. But, because I have learn English from this room so step by step I felt just so so and I enjoy my explanation when I present my mini magazine”.³²

“Like my friends said before when I present my mini magazine I felt nervous because I present and I have speak up it in front of many people”.³³

In R.hughes' book that all of the age always use speaking as the bridge to build communication, include children. In contrast, children will be easy to build communicative with another person

³¹ Wardatus Solehah, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

³² Kahoirina, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

³³ Hikmatul Maulidia, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

by using speaking³⁴. So, all of the age can build confident with speaking especially in mini magazine presentation.

In this case, the researcher knows that when the members present their mini magazine they explain confidently. Because, this program done continuously so that this program was to be habitual for them. So, when they are present they not fell nervous anymore and their confident can builded with there is this program.

4) Know more about English.

The strength of use mini magazine presentation in speaking learning process is know more about English. Based on the researcher that explain before, using mini magazine presentation not only speaking skill that can be increase but writing skill, grammatical, pronunciation, and adding new vocabularies. All of this skills will be increase when the members make and present mini magazine. So the use of mini magazine give strength of members Aphrodite English Club (AEC) that is know more about English.

It supported by some statements:

“ in my opinion the use of mini magazine presentation as media in the speaking learning, not only speaking that can learn they can learn the other skill of English like grammatical, writing skill, etc. they will get more knowledge about this. In this case this activity not only speaking skill can add they can know more about the other skill”³⁵

³⁴ R. Hughes, *Spoken English, TESOL and Applied Linguistics* (Palgrave Macmillan: University of Nottingham, 2006), 144.

³⁵ Siti Ainurrofiqoh, the tutor and the publication of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021).

“ this program I mean mini magazine presentation give abig luck for me because by it is way I think I will know more about English, about some vocabulary that I don't now before. And than when I present my mini magazine I must present it with good pattern I mean good grammatical because tutor will be give critical to me so I must learn about grammar too. So, it is the reason why I said the mini magazine presentation give me more knowledge about English”.³⁶

In this part, the use of mini magazine presentation give strength that is know more about English. Based on the researcher was observ, when they present mini magazine their gammar and pronounciation is good and their skill of writing is also good it can be seen on their mini magazine. Because before they present the tutors oblige them to present with good grammar and pronounciation and of course the structure of their mini magazine must be right.

Beside that the use of mini magazine presentationin the speaking learning process also have some weaknesses. In this case the researcher would like to discuss about the weakness of the use mini magazine presentation.

From all statements above foreign language. Not only speaking skill that increase but also there are other components that be increase. As syakur's explain in his book that there are five five component of speaking skill. Those components are:

1. Comprehension

For oral communication as speaking, comprehension is the important element. It is requirement

³⁶ Evira Mindeska, the member of Aprhodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

of one subject to respond to the speech as well as to initiate it.

2. Grammar

Grammar is one of important aspect of speaking. An utterance can has different meaning if the speaker uses incorrect grammar.

3. Vocabulary

A person cannot communicate effectively or express their ideas either oral or written if they do not have enough vocabulary.

4. Pronunciation

Pronunciation is an essential aspect of learning speaking on a foreign language.

5. Fluency

Fluency in speaking skill is the aim of many language learners. A successful speaking on a foreign language is mostly shown from a better fluency he/she has.³⁷

b. Weakness

The use mini magazine presentation also have some weaknesses there are:

1) Can't manage the time

Many activities who doing by members not only the program that held in Aphrodite English Club (AEC) but, they are must be do their duty in scholl or cottage it self. On scholl like work home and the other and also there are many activity on cottage like recite al- kitab, memorize the nadhom, and

³⁷ Syakur, *Language Testing and Evaluation* (Surakarta: Sebelas Maret University Press, 1987), page. 9.

other activities. So, when in Aphrodite English Club (AEC) held program like present mini magazine the members difficult to manage their times.

It supported by member's statement:

“When I am in a busy condition, I haven't manage my time well when I want do that mini magazine. Because we must design the mini magazine by our selve so we need computer to search some reference to make good mini magazine. While the computer in our cottage is a little”.³⁸

“Every month we must finish our mini magazine. Sometimes I am confused to manage my time because there are many activities in our cottage and also sometimes I difficulty to design my mini magazine but my friends help me finish my mini magazine”.³⁹

On the result above the researcher has explain based on the interview of members one of the weakness of use mini magazine presentation is can't manage their times well. Because there are many activities on their cottage and with there is this program their activities will add. Because of it, sometimes they can't manage their times well.

2) Miscommunication

The next weakness of use mini magazine in the speaking learning process is miscommunication. Sometimes in process mini magazine presentation happen communication because the presenter is a new member so her speaking skill still less. So,

³⁸ Siska Damayanti, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

³⁹ Amelia Mabruhatul Aini, the member of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 28th 2021).

because of it between speaker and audience there is miscommunication. But, step by step their speaking skill will increase because there is this program exactly mini magazine presentation. So, a miscommunication will not happen if the speaker have good speaking skill and can give explanation clearly to the audience.

It supported by one of tutor's statement:

“The weakness of mini magazine presentation I think sometimes when they present their mini magazine happen miscommunication between speaker and the other members, especially when the speaker is a new member”.⁴⁰

From the data above, it can be seen that the definition of weakness are A lot of the definitions of weakness among of them are the state or condition of being weak, a disadvantage or fault, and a person or think that one is unable to resist or like excessively, lack of strength, and power of determination.⁴¹ So, most of members cant not manage their time and fell miscommunication with others.

⁴⁰ Ana Arrosyidah, the tutor and public relation of Aphrodite English Club (AEC), (October 27th 2021).

⁴¹ Victoria Bull, “Oxford Learner’s Pocket Dictionary” fourth edition. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013), 502.