

CHAPTER III

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

This chapter discusses in accordance with three question of this research that has been mentioned in the research focuses, one topics are discussed in each of the data presented in this chapter. This chapter has one major namely discussion. The result of data compares with some expert and relevant sources. Each of result is described and provided by supporting data.

A. Result

The results below are the documentation of Korean, English and Indonesian mixing. These documentations are result of data that the researcher found from some whatsapp account of Army Kpopers Pamekasan.

1. Language are often used for code mixing done by pamekasan army kpopers.

In this case the researcher found some language that use army kpopers. There are three language is English, Indonesia, and Korean language.

Table 3.1

The author used code mixing that mix English Indonesia language in whatsapp pamekasan army kpopers

No	Finding	Time
1	Army, I'm always proud of you guys, keep being a group of people who give a positive energy, like our idols. Thank you untuk orang orang baik yang ikut membagikan rezekinya. I love you guys.	16.00

2	<p>“So proud of you guys !!! I hope you will be successful next time. You are struggle is a motivation for us army. Be happy forever guys. Tolong tendang aku ke busan bulan oktober later.”</p>	19.26
3	<p>“semaking jauh aku menggapai mu bapak agus. Like unreal. Yu make me my heart scream seeing you like this. Are you singing</p>	19.00
4	<p>“happy birthday to one of the most beautiful soul out there. Jiminie, you will forever live in my heart. You will forever be my person. Thank you for being the most sincere, kindest, purest form of human. I will never finish loving you.</p> <p>Jim, apapun yang terjadi kedepannya, terimakasih karena sudah berjuang sejauh ini. Terimakasih sudah menjadi bukti konkrit bahwa semesta juga punya hal baik didalamnya. Terimakasih sudah menjadi sumber kekuatan, kebahagiaan untuk kita semua.</p> <p>Our prayer will forever be with you. Your name will forever be cherished within us.</p> <p>Kamu akan selalu jadi yang terbaik. Once again, selamat bertambah usia park jimin. I love you, and I miss you everyday.”</p>	14.38
5	<p>Her long hair makes me pangling until the heart trembles. Always success, bro. hopefully his solo song can win at the top. I always pray for you and Bangtan</p>	09.39
6	<p>Percuma banget deleted all the photosnya, karena ati masi gabisa move on dari si person nya. Mana banyak banget lagi haddu eman bgt hiks</p>	05.32
7	<p>Fininally, show lagi. My bujang. Its been a very long time of waiting for you. Finally able to let go. Even though its been a long time the army is still waiting for you faithfully.</p>	18.26
8	<p>Can't wait to meet you in online busan concert baby, miss you so much. Hadduu lama banget si tanggal 15 nih gasabar</p>	08.28
9	<p>Kagum banget ke mereka. <i>They really do the best that they can!! Really proud of them. Yukk diborong lagi tropi selanjutnya</i></p>	13.22

10	this my boyfriend. Look when he stand very dashing isn't he. Rasanya ingin memiliki begitu tinggi. Can you have me	15.05
11	<i>seleranya BTS, ga laku laku loh nanti. Meanwhile me : what? Are u good? Could you see my future? Shut up ! stopple your mouth ! use the big stone.</i>	04.15

Table 3.2

The author used code mixing that mix English korean Indonesia language in whatsapp pamekasan army kpopers

No	Finding	Time
1	Taehyung said : “ neomu yeaeppe ”. Yaeppe ya tae mandang sampe gitu, ya dong . Of course. Hijab girl have different vibes with other people because special like me	15.51
2	hoho,, daebak . Army the best. Teruslah tebarkan kebaikan my fandom. Its can be motivation for other people. Show them that we are not what they think. Tutuplah mulut mereka dengan kebaikan kita . I love you army BTS. Borahae	15.38
3	Aiiigooookk uri bangtan , so proud of you bangtan-deul... see you soon in busan mwehee, sok iyee bisa dateng ke konsernya mereka wkwkw	19.12
4	And today you look like prince tae. And I want you to mine. Wahh.. neumojasaeng gyosseo . And its proven that the arrogant vibe really fits an taehyung. Kalo foto ang ga pernah pernah gagal ni orang	17.59
5	Anyong guys... Thank you for having you in my life. Kalian selalu support whatever I want to do. Lagu lagu kalian always make me know bagaimana caranya untuk selalu love myself, bagaimana caranya to always believe dan believe that I'm not alone, masih ada kalian yang always support. Thank you guys, thank you for coming. 만날 수 있기를, 사랑해	18.23
6	Hello you guys, thank you so much these 2 years, sorry kalo aku sering	15.49

	mengabaikan kalian , but I know where home is, ya benar you are my home , I hope kalian bakal tetep bisa jadi rumahku , a home where I can express all the feelings I have, dan aku berharap you can survive, terimakasih juga untuk motivation is very helpful, I love you 사랑해요 여러분	
7	Run BTS koreonya bikin speechless ya. Mana costumanya keren , arrrrgghhh neomu jalsaeng-gyeoseo. Apalagi si jimin. Oh my god. Why are the clothes so annoying me, chim. Untungnya si bontot no follow you chim. Its dangerous of the clothes are the same as si chim	06.17

Table 3.3
The author used code mixing that mix English korean

No	Finding	Time
1	그 목소리 that has been accompanying me for about 칠 년.. 울고 슬퍼하고 웃고 행복하다 , his voice always finds a way to comfort me. 안돼에에 넌 너무 좋아아~ 죽을 수 있어 ππ	21.13

2. Type of code mixing

Army kpopers is one of the biggest fandoms international in the world. Lately Army is very famous in cyberspace. After hearing this, the researcher found good language used by Army in their writing on social media, such as code mixing. Code-mixing describes the mixing of two languages at the word level such as one word in the sentence

is in a different language.¹ code mixing means refers to a mixing two code or language, usually without a change of topic.

According to Pietter Muysken there are three types of code mixing: insertion, alternation and congruent lexicalization.² Insertion refers to the act of inserting the materials in the form of both lexical elements and constituents of a language into the structure of a different language. Alternation refers to the situation in which the two languages are divided into the grammatical structures that might be lexically by the elements of whichever language. Congruent lexicalization may be particularly associated with second generation migrant groups, dialect/standard and post-creole continua, and bilingual speakers of closely related languages with roughly equal prestige and no tradition of overt language separation.

The researcher took 20 data from WhatsApp daily status Kpop Army Pamekasan and the researcher analyzed that from 20 data, all of the data include Insertion and Alteration.

Table 3.4

Type of code mixing

No	Finding	Time	Type of code mixing		
			IN	AL	CL
1	Army, I'm always proud of you guys, keep being a group of people who give a positive energy, like our idols.	16.00		√	

¹ mida bakada," Code-switching in Sociolinguistic Studies: Review and Analysis khalil El-shagir," *academia* (february, 2010), 3

² Pietter Muysken, *Bilingual Speech: A Typology of Code-Mixing* (United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2000), 3.

	Thank you untuk orang orang baik yang ikut membagikan rezekinya. I love you guys.				
2	“So proud of you guys !!! I hope you will be successful next time. You are struggle is a motivation for us army. Be happy forever guys. Tolong tendang aku ke busan bulan oktober later.”	19.26		√	
3	“ semaking jauh aku menggapai mu bapak agus. Like unreal. Yu make me my heart scream seeing you like this. Are you singing	19.00		√	
4	“happy birthday to one of the most beautiful soul out there. Jiminie, you will forever live in my heart. You will forever be my person. Thank you for being the most sincere, kindest,purest form of human. I will never finish loving you. Jim, apapun yang terjadi kedepannya, terimakasih karena sudah berjuang sejauh ini. Terimakasih sudah menjadi bukti konkrit bahwa semesta juga punya hal baik didalamnya. Terimakasih sudah menjadi sumber kekuatan, kebahagiaan untuk kita semua. Our prayer will forever be with you. Your name will forever be cherished within us. Kamu akan selalu jadi yang terbaik. Once again, selamat bertambah usia park jimin. I love you, and I miss you everyday.”	14.38		√	
5	Her long hair makes me pangling until the heart trembles. Always success, bro. hopefully his solo song can win at the top. I always pray for you and Bangtan	09.39		√	
6	Percuma banget deleted all the photosnya , karena ati masi gabisa move on dari si person nya . Mana banyak banget lagi haddu eman bgt hiks	05.32		√	
7	Finnaly, show lagi . My bujang . Its been a very long time of waiting for you. Finally able to let go. Even though its been a long time the army is still waiting for you faithfully.	18.26		√	

8	Can't wait to meet you in online busan concert baby, miss you so much. Hadduu lama banget si tanggal 15 nih gasabar	08.28		√	
9	<i>Kagum banget ke mereka. They really do the best that they can!! Really proud of them. Yukk diborong lagi tropi selanjutnya</i>	13.22		√	
10	this my boyfriend. Look when he stand very dashing isn't he. Rasanya ingin memliki begitu tinggi. Can you have me	15.05		√	
11	<i>seleranya BTS, ga laku laku loh nanti. Meanwhile me : what? Are u good? Could you see my future? Shut up ! stopple your mouth ! use the big stone.</i>	04.15		√	
12	Bangtan, thank sudah mau bertahan until now. Can't imagine if di tahun itu kalian beneran disband, aku ga akan pernah happy saat ini. Terimakasih sudah menjadi the best part of my life, I will forever remember and cherish you in my heart. Thank you for everything	09.18	√		
13	Taehyung said : " neomu yeaepo ". Yaepo ya tae mandang sampe gitu, ya dong. Of course. Hijab girl have different vibes with other people because special like me	15.51	√		
14	hoho,, daebak. Army the best. Teruslah tebarkan kebaikan my fandom. Its can be motivation for other people. Show them that we are not what they think. Tutuplah mulut mereka dengan kebaikan kita. I love you army BTS. Borahae	15.38		√	
15	Aiiigooookk uri bangtan, so proud of you bangtan-deul... see you soon in busan mwehee, sok iyee bisa dateng ke konsernya mereka wkwkw	19.12	√		
16	And today you look like prince tae. And I want you to mine. Wahh.. neumojasaeng gyosseo. And its proven that the arrogant vibe really fits an taehyung. Kalo foto ang ga pernah pernah gagal ni orang	17.59		√	

17	<p>Anyong guys... Thank you for having you in my life. Kalian selalu support whatever I want to do. Lagu lagu kalian always make me know bagaimana caranya untuk selalu love myself, bagaimana caranya to always believe dan believe that I'm not alone, masih ada kalian yang always support. Thank you guys, thank you for coming. 만날 수 있기를, 사랑해</p>	18.23	√		
18	<p>Hello you guys, thank you so much these 2 years, sorry kalo aku sering mengabaikan kalian, but I know where home is, ya benar you are my home , I hope kalian bakal tetep bisa jadi rumahku, a home where I can express all the feelings I have, dan aku berharap you can survive, terimakasih juga untuk motivation is very helpful, I love you 사랑해요 여러분</p>	15.49	√		
19	<p>Run BTS koreonya bikin speechless ya. Mana costumanya keren, arrrrgghhh neomu jalsaeng-gyeoseo. Apalagi si jimin. Oh my god. Why are the clothes so annoying me, chim. Untungnya si bontot no follow you chim. Its dangerous of the clothes are the same as si chim</p>	06.17	√		
20	<p>그 목소리 that has been accompanying me for about 칠 년.. 울고 슬퍼하고 웃고 행복하다, his voice always finds a way to comfort me. 안돼에에 넌 너무 좋아아~ 죽을 수 있어ㅠㅠ</p>	21.13		√	

B. Discussion

There are two main focuses, they are dealing with Languages Are Often Used For Code Mixing Done By Pamekasan Army Kpopers. The type of code mixing On Whatsapp Daily Status By Pamekasan Army Kpopers.

The researcher analyze the data through the theory that explained in the second chapter.

1. Languages Are Often Used For Code Mixing Done By Pamekasan Army Kpopers

From the data that has been collected and researched. After reading, army account users mostly use or refer to Indonesian mix English. Some use Korean text but usually only use one word or one phrase. Maybe the reason they use English mix Indonesia is because they know more about English. From the 20 data, 7 accounts use mix English Indonesian Korean language. For mix English Indonesian language 12 account use two language. And for English mix Korean language there are 1 account use two language. So 8 account use Korean, 20 use Indonesian, 20 use English.

There are two variation of the Korean language they use namely Romawi and Aksara in Korean called Hangul for example “*neomu yeaeppeo*” in Romawi and “*사랑해요 여러분*” in Aksara. And there are mix language like English word + Indonesian pronoun for example “*costumanya*”. Example of Indonesian language is “*tolong tendang aku busan bulan oktober*”, in Indonesia, this language can be said to be a figurative language.

The language they use is very unique. Many army who often use Korean out there not only in text but also they learn to use or pronounce Korean mix Indonesia. Army always give a very unique status or caption. They use mix Indonesia mix English, Korean mix

Indonesia, or Korean mix English. They often or almost everyday upload status on their whatsapp account.

2. The Types Of Code Mixing On Whatsapp Daily Status By Pamekasan Army Kpopers.

The researcher will represent and report the finding that has been gained from observation. The researcher describe all the data that has been obtained. To get data related the study, the researcher always watching the army account. In addition, the researcher also search account army. For collecting data, the researcher always check the status they posted on their account Whatsapp. And then screenshot the data if the data match the criteria.

From of all the data, the researcher find two type of code mixing on their account Whatsapp. Type of code mixing used by the author, namely alteration and insertion. In alteration there are 11 data used by author. And 9 insertion data used by the author. The total of data is 20.

Researcher will constitute and report findings obtained from observations and documentation about code mixing written by Kpopers Army Pamekasan in their whatsapp caption. Researchers will analyze it. This is what makes this research as valid facts to answer the problems that exist in this observe. Those are :

a. Alteration

Data 1

*Army, I'm always proud of you guys, keep being a group of people who give a positive energy, like our idols. **Thank you untuk orang orang baik yang ikut membagikan rezekinya.** I love you guys.*

The caption from @Alfi Oktavia_Army account , (Friday, October 7, 2022)

From the caption above, Alfi use English language mix to Indonesian. The sentence is constructed by mixing two languages. The first language is English “*Army, I’m always proud of you guys, keep being a group of people who give a positive energy, like our idols*” Where the Alfy reveals to the army that he is very proud of the army and . And the next language in sentence is English mix Indonesian language where the language “**Thank you untuk orang orang baik yang ikut membagikan rezekinya**” . From the word “*thank you*” alfi revels “**terima kasih**” in Indonesian language, then follow Indonesian language in the next language is “*untuk orang baik yang ikut membagikan rezekinya*” its mean that “*for good people who share their sustenance*” in English language.

Based on the theory of Musyken, the code mixing that Afy account is include in the type alteration because in this situation the author gives appreciation to the army that her is proud of what the army is doing. In this article, he mixes languages, namely (English + Indonesia).

Data 2

“So proud of you guys !!! I hope you will be successful next time. You are struggle is a motivation for us army. Be happy forever guys. Tolong tendang aku ke busan bulan oktober later.”

The caption from @Alfi Oktavia_Army account ,(Tuesday 22 september 2022)

From the caption above, where Alfi use two language in her caption. The first language use English language then follow Indonesian language. Behind the sentence there is a word “**later**” in Indonesian language is “**nanti**”. Alfi uses English words before Indonesian sentence to complement sentence. “*Tolong tendang aku ke busan bulan oktober* “ it means “please kick me to busan in october” in English language. Maybe the meaning of the sentence “please kick me to busan” not really to be kicked but he asked to deliver her to busan city in october because he want to meet up with her idols.

From the caption above, Alfi use type code mixing is alteration because the sentence relatively separate. In this situation the author gives pride to the success of BTS. In his writings he explains using two language namely, (English + Indonesian)

Data 3

“**semaking jauh aku menggapai mu bapak agus**. Like unreal. Yu make me my heart scream seeing you like this. Are you singing?”

The caption from @wilda, tuesday, 1 2022. 19.00

From the data above, , the writer mix two language namely English + Indonesia language. The word of “semaking jauh aku menggapai mu bapak agus” which means “the farther I reach you, faher agus” in English language. The writer use Indonesia language

then follow English language. In this situation the author tells a story about his admiration of an idol.

Based on the data, the type of code mixing is alteration. Because the author written used Indonesian language "semakin jauh aku menggapai mu bapak Agus" then change into English language "Like unreal. You make my heart scream seeing you like this. Are you singing."

Data 4

"happy birthday to one of the most beautiful soul out there. Jiminie, you will forever live in my heart. You will forever be my person. Thank you for being the most sincere, kindest, purest form of human. I will never finish loving you.

Jim, apapun yang terjadi kedepannya, terimakasih karena sudah berjuang sejauh ini. Terimakasih sudah menjadi bukti konkrit bahwa semesta juga punya hal baik didalamnya. Terimakasih sudah menjadi sumber kekuatan, kebahagiaan untuk kita semua.

Our prayer will forever be with you. Your name will forever be cherished within us. **Kamu akan selalu jadi yang terbaik.** Once again, **selamat bertambah usia park jimin.** I love you, and I miss you everyday."

The caption from @dek indriks, October 14, 2022. 14.38

From the data, the author mix two languages namely English and Indonesian language. In the first paragraph, the author uses English language and the next paragraph uses Indonesian language. "**Jim, apapun yang terjadi kedepannya, terimakasih karena sudah berjuang sejauh ini. Terimakasih sudah menjadi bukti konkrit bahwa semesta juga punya hal baik didalamnya. Terimakasih sudah menjadi sumber kekuatan, kebahagiaan**

untuk kita semua” which mean “ jim, whatever comes next, thank you for fighting so far. Thank you for being concrete evidence that the universe also has good things in it, thank you for being a source of strength, happiness for all us” in English language.

In the third paragraph the author use two language but just in sentence. In front sentence use English language an next sentence use Indonesia language. “**kamu akan selalu menjadi yang terbaik**” which mean “you always to be the best” in English language. “**selamat bertambah usia park jimin**” which means “happy birthday park jimin” in English language.

From the data above, the type of code mixing is alteration. Because there is a transition of sentence in paragraph used by the author. The transition from English language to Indonesia language.

Data 5

*“hoho,, daebak. Army the best. **Teruslah tebarkan kebaikan** my fandom. Its can be motivation for other people. Show them that we are not what they think. **Tutuplah mulut mereka dengan kebaikan kita**. I love you army BTS. Borahae”*

The caption from @Dania Saturday 8 october 2022, 15.38.

From the caption, the writer mix three language namely Korean, English and Indonesian language. The word “daebak” is the most common and frequently used vocabulary in Korean slang. Daebak is a vocabulary use to express admiration, surprise and wonder. If translated into English, “daebak” means something like cool, amazing, wow, great, and so on. The next sentence “**Teruslah**

tebarkan kebaikan my fandom” which means “keep spreading kindness my fandom”. The word “*fandom*” is a fan club or the name of a group of fans of a certain group. And the next word “*Tutuplah mulut mereka dengan kebaikan kita*” which means “cover their mouths with our kindness”. The meaning of the word shut their mouths does not mean to close their mouth so they don’t talk arbitrarily. The next word “*borahae*” the language is Korean language usually this word to expression has the meaning “to trust and love each other until the end”.

From the data, the type of code mixing is alteration. Because there are transition clause from English language into Indonesia language. in the caption there is word inserted but not include in the insertion. Because according to pieter muysken explained that the more word contained in the activated fragment, the more likely it is an alteration.³

Data 6

“Can’t wait to meet you in online busan concert baby, miss you so much. Hadduu lama banget si tanggal 15 nih gasabar.”
The caption from @Rosiyanti, 12 october 2022, Wednesday. 08.28

From the data, the type of code mixing is alteration. Because in her explanation that give information that his idol was doing a line concert in busan later then he translated into indonesian that the 15th was the concert event.

³ Pieter, Muysken, “bilingual speech : a typology of code mixing”, (United Kingdom : Cambridge, 2000), 97.

In the beginning of the written used English language “*Can’t wait to meet you in online busan concert baby, miss you so much*” Then, the follow written into Indonesia language word. In this case, the author transition from English language into Indonesia language.

Data 7

“ ***Kagum banget ke mereka. They really do the best that they can!! Really proud of them. Yukk diborong lagi tropi selanjutnya.***”

The caption from @rosiyanti , 12 october 2022, Wednesday. 13.22.

From the data, the type of code mixing is alteration. Because in this situation the writer explain to reader about his admiration to idols. in front sentence the author use Indonesia language then follow English language then Indonesia language again.

Based on the data above, in the beginning of the written used Indonesia language “kagum banget ke mereka”. Then change to English language “*They really do the best that they can!! Really proud of them*”. And the, change into Indonesia language again “*Yukk diborong lagi tropi selanjutnya.*”. it can be conclude the type of code mixing is alteration because there is transition from one language into other language.

Data 8

“*And today you look like prince tae. And I want you to mine. Wahh.. neumojasaeng gyoseo. And its proven that the arrogant vibe really fits an taehyung. Kalo foto ang ga pernah pernah gagal ni orang.*”

The caption from @aisyah arina, 2 october 2022. Sunday. 17.59.

From the caption, the writer mix three language namely English, Korean, and Indonesia language. The word of “wahhh” which mean “amazing” in English language. Usually the word it use to reveals something great so Indonesian people use the word “wah”. The word of “*neumojasaeng gyosseo*” which mean “very handsome” in English language. And the word of “*Kalo foto ang ga pernah pernah gagal ni orang*” which mean “*if photos never fail this person*”.

From the data, the type of code mixing is alteration. Because there are transition from English language “*And today you look like prince tae. And I want you to mine*” then change into Korean language “*neumojasaeng gyosseo*”. The change into English language again. Then, change into Indonesia language “*Kalo foto ang ga pernah pernah gagal ni orang*”. It can be concluded that the type of the example above is alteration because there is transition sentence from one language into other language

Data 9

“This my boyfriend. Look when he stand very dashing isn’t he. **Rasanya ingin memiliki begitu tinggi.** Can you have me?”

The caption from @okta, thuesday, November, 9 2022. 15.05

From the data above, , the writer mix two language namely English + Indonesia language. The word of “Rasanya ingin memiliki begitu tinggi” which means “the desire to have is so high” in English

language. The writer use English language then follow Indonesia language. in this situation the author tell a story about his admiration into idol

Based on the data above, in the beginning written used English language “this my boyfriend. Look when he stand very dashing isn’t he”. And then change into Indonesia language “rasanya ingin memiliki begitu tinggi”. It can be conclude the type of code mixing is alteration because have transition in the sentence from English language into Indonesia language.

Data 10

*“seleranya **BTS**, ga laku laku loh nanti. Meanwhile me : what? Are u good? Could you see my future? Shut up ! stopple your mouth ! use the big stone.”*

The caption from @yolyol 16 october 2022, Sunday. 04.15.

From the caption above, the writer mix two language namely English + Indonesia language. The word of “seleranya **BTS**, ga laku laku loh nanti” which means “BTS type, it doesn’t sell well later” in English language. The writer use Indonesia language then follow English language. In this situation the author uses English language to explain to people who have said that it’s **BTS** (seleranya **BTS**, ga laku laku loh nanti) its better to be quiet, don’t talk too much if you’re not better than idols.

From the data above, in the beginning written used Indonesia language “seleranya bts, ga laku laku loh nanti” then follow the English language “*Meanwhile me : what? Are u good? Could you see my future? Shut up ! stopple your mouth ! use the big stone*”. It can be conclude the type of code mixing is alteration because from the caption the author have transition from Indonesia language into English language

Data 11

“그 목소리/that has been accompanying me for about 칠년. 울고 슬퍼하고 웃고 행복하다, his voice always finds a way to comfort me. 안돼에에 넌 너무좋아아~ 죽을 수 있어ππ”

The caption from @FAIDATUL, 11 october 2022 Tuesday. 21.13.

From the caption, the writer mix two language namely Korean + English language. in this different from the other caption if other people use roman in Korean writing. Here the author uses hangul (aksara or native language) in her writing. The word of “**그 목소리**” which means “his voice” in English language. Then the word of “**칠년**”. which means “*seven years*”. The word of “**울고 슬퍼하고 웃고 행복하다,**” which means “cry and sad, laughing and happy” in English language. The word of “**안돼에에 넌**

너무 좋아아~ 죽을 수 있어ㅠㅠ” which means “no, you’re okay too. I can die” in English language.

From the data, the type of code mixing is alteration. Because there are transition clause from English language into Korean language. In the caption there is word inserted but not include in the insertion. Because according to Pieter Muysken explained that the more word contained in the activated fragment, the more likely it is an alteration.⁴

b. Insertion

Data 1

“Taehyung said : “neomu yaeppo”. Yaeppo ya tae mandang sampe gitu, ya dong. Of course Hijab girl have different vies with other people because special like me.”

The caption from @lidia, Friday 7 October 2022, pukul 15.51.

From the data, the caption use three language. The language is English language, Korean language, and Indonesia language. The first language is English “said” this word use to explain that someone to talk something. The second language is Korean namely “neomu yaeppo” which mean “very beautiful” in English language. In the next sentence use two language is Korean and Indonesia. In Indonesia “*ya tae mandang sampe gitu, ya dong*” which mean “yes tae, looked up to that”. And the word “**ya dong**” it means he

⁴ Pieter, Muysken, “bilingual speech : a typology of code mixing”, (United Kingdom : Cambridge, 2000), 97.

expressed certainly that what the tae did was right then insert “yaeppe” in front of the sentence which means “beautiful” in English. In the next sentence use two language namely Indonesia and English. In front sentence insert the word “*hijab*” which means “*veil*” in English language. The caption talk “*hijab girl*” to reveals “*a veiled woman*”.

Based on the data, the type of code mixing is insertion. Because in the beginning of the written used Indonesian language “of course” Then, the follow written shifted into Indonesia language word. In this case, Indonesian language as the dominant language from the written above and the respondent inserted Indonesia word.

Data 2

*“Her long hair makes me **pangling** until the heart trembles. Always success, bro. hopefully his solo song can win at the top. I always pray for you and Bangtan”.*

The caption from @dek sinta, November, 9. 2022. 09.39

From the data above, , the writer mix two language namely English + Indonesia language. The word of “pangling” which means “startled” in English language. In front the text begin from English language then insert Indonesia language like “*pangling*” this language is a slang that is applied in indonesia.

From the data, the type of code mixing is insertion. There is one form of cde mixing. Insertion of word. The lexical meaning of word is *pangling* .

Based on the data above, in the beginning of the written used English language “her long hair makes me”. Then, follow written used Indonesian language “pangling”. And then, change to English language again “until the heart trembles “. According to Muysken, It can be concluded that the type of the example above is insertion because the respondent inserted the English word in the middle of sentence from the dominant language

Data 3

*Percuma banget **deleted all the photosnya**, karena ati masi gabisa **move on** dari **si person nya**. Mana banyak banget lagi haddu eman bgt hiks*

The caption from @rosiyanti, Tuesday 20 september 2022. 05.32.

The caption mix two language. The first language Indonesian language then follow English language. The word of “*karena ati masi gabisa move on dari si person nya*” which means “*because my heart can't move on from a person*” in English language.

Based on the data above, in the beginning of the written used Indonesian language “percuma banget”. Then, follow written used English language “deleted all the photos”. And the next sentence follow the previous sentence, the author written used Indonesian language then insert English language . It can be concluded that the type of the example above is insertion because the respondent inserted the English word in the middle of sentence from the dominant language

Data 4

Finally, show lagi. My bujang. Its been a very long time of waiting for you. Finally able to let go. Even though its been a long time the army is still waiting for you faithfully.

The caption from @LIDIA, Monday 10 October 2022. 18.26.

From the caption, the writer mix two language. the first language is English language then follow Indonesia language. the word of “lagi” which means “again” in English language. then the word of “bujang” which mean usually bujang is a term for a man who has not or does not have a wife or partner. In Indonesia usually call like that.

Based on the data above, there are several sentence that include insertion. The first sentence, in the beginning of the written used English language “finally, show”. Then, in the last written used into Indonesia language word “lagi”. And then the second sentence, in the beginning of the written used English language “my” then follow sentence Indonesia language “bujang” and in the last written used into English language. It can be concluded that the type of the example above is insertion because the respondent inserted the English word in the middle of sentence from the dominant language.

Data 5

Aiiigooookk uri bangtan, so proud of you bangtan-deul... see you soon in busan mwehee, sok iyee bisa dateng ke konsernya mereka wkwkw.

The caption from @VIKA , 11 October 2022, Tuesday. 19.12.

From the caption, the writer mix three language namely Korean, English, and Indonesia language. “Aiiigooookk uri bangtan” which mean on the word aiiigooookk means aigo in Korean language where meaning from it is an exclamation in Korean that has the same meaning as the word “gosh”. So the word from “aigo uri bangat” is gosh! Our bangat”. “bantang-deul” from the word “deul” its mean suffix on the Korean language. the next sentence is Indonesia language that is “sok iyee bisa dateng ke konsernya mereka” which means “pretend you can come to their concert” in English language.

From the data, the type of code mixing is alteration., in the beginning of the written used Korean language “Aiiigooookk uri” Then, the follow written into English language word and the last written into Indonesia language. In this case, the author transition from one language into other language

From the data, the type of code mixing is insertion. There is one form namely insertion of phrase. The lexical of phrase is aaiigooookk uri bangtan, *sok iyee bisa dateng ke konsernya mereka wkwk.*

Data 6

“Run BTS koreonya bikin speechless ya. Mana costumenya keren, arrrrgghhh neomu jalsaeng-gyeoseo. Apalagi si jimin. Oh my god. Why are the clothes so annoying me, chim. Untungnya si bontot no follow you chim. Its dangerous of the clothes are the same as si chim.”

The caption from @VIA, 16 october 2022, Sunday. 06.17.

From the caption above, the author mix three language namely English, Korean, and Indonesia language. The first language used by the author is Indonesia language and then insert English language. “mana *costumanya* keren.” From the sentence, it can be seen that the “costume” is English language. then switch to Korean language is “*neomu jalsaeng-gyeoseo*” which mean “very handsome”.

From the data, the type of code mixing is insertion. There is three forms of code mixing. Insertion of word (single word), insertion of hybrid (English word + indonesian pronoun), insertion of phrase. The lexical meaning of word (single word) is *ya, mana, keren, untungnya*. The lexical meaning of hybrid (English word + Indonesia pronoun) is *costumanya* (costume + nya). The lexical meaning of phrase is *koreonya bikin, apalagi si jimin. neomu jalsaeng-gyeoseo*

Data 7

“**Anyong** guys...

Thank you for having you in my life. **Kalian selalu** support whatever I want to do. Lagu lagu kalian always make me know **bagaimana caranya untuk selalu** love myself, **bagaimana caranya** to always believe **dan** believe that I’m not alone, **masih ada kalian yang** always support. Thank you guys, thank you for coming. **만날 수 있기를, 사랑해**”

The caption from @LELY 14 October 2022, Friday. 18.23.

From the caption above, the author mix three language namely English, Korean, Indonesia language. “anyong guys” from this word the author use two language that is (Korean + English language) the word anyong it question is “annyeong” which “hello” in English language. in the caption above many word are inserted by the author, for example “*Lagu lagu kalian always make me know bagaimana caranya untuk selalu love myself*” where the author insert Indonesia language between English language. another example is “*bagaimana caranya to always believe dan believe that I’m not alone*” where the author mix Indonesia + English language. the word “dan” in the middle between English language. “*만날 수 있기를, 사랑해*” which means “hope to meet you dear” in English language.

From the data, the type of code mixing is insertion. There is fourth form of code mixing namely insertion of word (single word), insertion of phrase, insertion of repetition word, and insertion of clause. The lexical meaning of word (single word) is *anyong*, *dan*. The lexical meaning of phrase is *kalian selalu, bagaimana caranya, masih ada kalian yang*. the lexical meaning of repetition word is *lagu lagu*. The lexical meaning of clause *bagaimana caranya untuk selalu, 만날 수 있기를, 사랑해*.

Data 8

“Bangtan, thank **sudah mau bertahan** until now. Can’t imagine if **di tahun itu kalian beneran** disband, **aku ga akan pernah** happy **saat ini. Terimakasih sudah menjadi** the best part of my life, I will forever remember and cherish you in my heart. Thank you for everything.”

The caption from @NUR DIANA 16 october 2022, Sunday. 09.18.

From the caption, the author mix two language namely English and Indonesia language. in the beginning word the author use English language “thank” then insert Indonesia language ”sudah mau bertahan” the follow by English language again “until now”. In this case the author insert phrase in every sentence. In this situation the author writes his gratitude to his idol for being there and has given good wishes. In this caption the author more use Indonesia language. The author insert English language in her caption.

From the data above, the type of code mixing is insertion. There are two form namely insertion of word (single word) and insertion of phrase.. The lexical meaning of word (single word) is *thank, disband, happy*. The lexical meaning of phrase is *can’t imagine if, the best part of my life*

Data 9

“Hello you guys, thank you so much these 2 years, sorry **kalo aku sering mengabaikan kalian**, but I know where home is, **ya benar**

you are my home , I hope **kalian bakal tetap bisa jadi rumahku**, a home where I can express all the feelings I have, **dan aku berharap** you can survive, **terimakasih juga untuk** motivation is very helpful, I love you **사랑해요여러분**”

The caption from @PUPUT. 1 october 2022, Saturday. 15.49.

From the caption above, the author mix three language namely English, Indonesia, and Korean language. The author explains that the place or home of death or place to lean on his idol even though he often forgets. The author uses a mix of language namely Indonesian and English. For example “*sorry kalo aku sering mengabaikan kalian, but I know where home is, ya benar you are my home*”, the author use Indonesian language then follow English language. In the sentence there is an Indonesian word flanked by English. In the end sentence, the author insert Korean language that is “*사랑해요여러분*” which mean “I love you” in English language.

From the data above, the type of code mixing is insertion. There are two form of code mixing namely insertion of phrase and insertion of clause. The lexical meaning of phrase is *ya benar, dan aku berharap*. The lexical meaning of clause is *kalo aku sering mengabaikan kalian, kalian bakal tetap bisa jadi rumahku, terimakasih juga untuk, 사랑해요여러분*.

From the previous study by Karmila antitled “*An Analysis Of Code Mixing On Instagram Written By The Fifth Semester Of English*”

Students At Iain Madura “The result of this study is describing what are code mixing used by the fifth semester of English student on Instagram. In her research, the researcher found the kinds of code mixing and the reason of using code mixing on Instagram. The researcher also found of this research, the kinds of code mixing make a good relation with a friend, also could give information with interesting language, could have similarity with friends, to make friends interesting with the caption, and to make easier besides the user and the followers.

This result is similar with the research conducted by karmila where the research on analyzing the use of codes mixing in social media. And also using Pitter Muysken's theory that there are three types of code mixing, namely insertian, alteratian and congruent lexicalization. And found two data namely insertion and alteration.

In this case, the result from the thesis karmila that found 25 data. Of the data have 17 data from insertion and 8 data from alteration. While in this study, found 20 data written by army kpopers pamekasan on whatsapp daily status. The researcher found some data including 11 data from alteration and 9 data from insertion.