

CHAPTER IV

RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

In this chapter, the researcher will present the findings and discussion of the research. The data collect from interview and documentation which were discussed based on the theory from the previous chapter related about the student's perception on the use of Instagram on learning English at IAIN Madura.

A. Research Finding

IAIN Madura is one of States Islamic based on Islam and its location on located Panglegur street km 4. Previously, the name of this campus was Islamic high school or commonly called STAIN Pamekasan. Over time, the status of STAIN changed to IAIN Madura.

There are four faculties at the IAIN Madura campus, namely tarbiyah, economics, syari'ah and business and ahwalul syahsiyah. In the tarbiyah faculty, there are several study programs, including English tadrīs, Islamic religious education, Arabic tadrīs and others. The researcher chose the object of research in the English language learning program, because the criteria that refer to phenomena in the field are in the TBI study program.

The result conducted interview with the participant by the researcher on April 26th 2022. The research took 25 students who were willing to be interviewed as respondents using WhatsApp application (Screenshot) and voice note to interview data.

In this section, the researcher will describe the results of student's perception on the use of Instagram on learning English at IAIN Madura based

on research focus, what are student's perception on the use of Instagram on learning English at IAIN Madura. And what are the obstacles that students on the use of Instagram on learning English at IAIN Madura, and what are the solution of the obstacles by students on the use of Instagram on learning English at IAIN Madura.

In this section. The researcher explains about the discovery of how presents student's perception of using Instagram in learning English. The research took several steps to explain the findings. Firstly, the researcher the research presents student's perception on the use of Instagram on learning English. Secondly, the research present the obstacles and solutions on the use of Instagram on learning English

1. Student's perception on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura

In this section, the researcher wants to know the perceptions or opinion of students when they use Instagram for learning English. From this research, the researcher wants to present some of the results of student's perceptions. The following are some perceptions from students:

“I think using Instagram is very good for students English education department. In Instagram application we can study vocabulary, speaking, listening and other”¹

“Using Instagram in learning English I think is efficient to students because in Instagram many English video that is interesting. So many students not bored in learning English. Many English video that contain about learning English like how to pronounce the vocabulary

¹ Amirah, The Student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

correctly, how to differences between British and American English and other”²

“I think learning English using Instagram is interesting because we can learn anywhere and anytime because we only study online and students can learn English by reading post that are uploaded by accounts like native speakers and other English learning influencers”.³

“I think it’s good media for learning English by using Instagram itself”.⁴

“It can be more funny, enjoy, creative and new way to learn English in this Era because as we know that today’s most of people is using Instagram, so it can search much people”.⁵

“Learning English on Instagram is not boring because videos that are offered are interesting, funny and easy to understand although the videos are short but very beneficial for English learners”.⁶

“In my opinion, the use of Instagram in learning English is very interesting in learning, so that Instagram is not only used as a status upload material, it can be used as learning material”.⁷

“Using Instagram in learning English is nice, there are many users posting about various discussion dealing with English which can make others easier to learn this subject. Moreover, the material is delivered through fun way as like using colorful picture which can make others interested more to learn English”.⁸

“Learning English using Instagram, I think it’s good for now because there are many content for learning English”.⁹

“I think using Instagram to learn English is quite good, because we can learn without face to face”.¹⁰

“In my opinion, Instagram is an effective medium to use in learning English, because many educational accounts aim to introduce and teach English to the public, there are many interesting features that are

² Hidayatul Izzah, the student of TBI, Whatsapp Interview, April 26 2022

³ Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika, the student of TBI, Whatsapp interview, April 27 2022

⁴ Jamaluddin, the student of TBI, Whatsapp interview, April 27 2022

⁵ Cut Widi Lailatul Ain, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁶ Lailatul Badriyah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁷ Maftuhatul Jannah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

⁸ Rahmatul Fadilah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁹ Sochrav Ibrahimovic, Student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview April 26 2022

¹⁰ Muhammad Kholil Nawawi, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 28 2022

used by people on Instagram and they are used by educational bases to spread English material to get followers or students. Instagram is also used by the whole world, so it is very possible for us to interact with native speakers around the world”.¹¹

In the previous section, the student mentioned that using Instagram for learning is very interesting and effective, Instagram is not only used for uploading but also as learning material in English, but some students stated that Instagram could help them to improve their English skills, they:

“Using Instagram as a medium for learning English in my opinion is a very good way to improve our English skills. By using Instagram as a medium we can gain broader knowledge, especially in learning English, because Instagram provides tremendous opportunities for language learning for students and teachers alike. As we know, currently learning is not only obtained and done in the classroom, we can learn from anywhere and anytime, such as learning through Instagram media and so on. That way, students will be motivated to be more enthusiastic about learning with the various features provided on Instagram, especially in learning English”.¹²

“As we know that in this modern era, many social media can be useful for learners as a way of learning. One of the examples is Instagram. I use Instagram to learn English like I can follow an account that is related to English and make me have an easy tool in learning English. So, my perception about using Instagram in learning English is a great way. I think it's based on the user. Don't use it in the wrong way, if we use it in the right way, it will be useful and give a positive effect”.¹³

“I think Instagram is an application that helps learners in learning English. It is very useful for learners to improve their English skills by many features provided. Besides, it also widens relationships and communication with other learners such as making a learning community”.¹⁴

“Very helpful, because we can find out everyday sentences and slang sentences that are often used through Instagram”.¹⁵

¹¹ Faidatul Ummah Emzet, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

¹² Izzatul Mufidah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

¹³ Rika Susanti, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

¹⁴ Susanti Fajariyah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

¹⁵ Wuddy Nabila, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview April 27 2022

“In my opinion, using Instagram in learning English is so good to train my English with kinds of this social media, because in now days era, so many various type of social media including Instagram which can be a media for learning English”.¹⁶

“In my perception, using Instagram to learn English is quite efficient, because it is supported by the features found on Instagram that can help improve English skills so that learning becomes more fun”.¹⁷

“Learning English on Instagram is not boring because videos that are offered are interesting, funny and easy to understand although the videos are short but very beneficial for English learners”.¹⁸

“Various features can be utilized by Instagram users. Users can search for the person or hashtag they want to follow by using. Instagram can be used as a medium for learning and improve English skills for Instagram users. There are positively or negatively something on factor that affect it”.¹⁹

“In my opinion, Instagram can be a media for learning English, because is one of social media that popular in society, especially for teenagers don’t need more cost in applying it for the reason that almost all of them have used gadget in their daily life”.²⁰

In another side, there are some students who delivered negative perception of the use of Instagram in learning English, as mentioned:

“I think it’s more complicated to use Instagram because not everyone uses Instagram and they know how to do it”.²¹

“I think if we use Instagram for learning English is not conducive and I never try use Instagram for learning and it’s very seldom for people to use Instagram for learning”.²²

“My perception is that using Instagram in learning English is not very effective because on Instagram we don’t find too much material but more entertainment, such as videos, photos and others”.²³

¹⁶ Anni Rufaidah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

¹⁷ Yuliati Ningsih, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

¹⁸ Lailatul Badriyah, the student of TBI, Whatsapp interview, April 28 2022

¹⁹ Tiara Hidayati, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

²⁰ Aminatus Zahroh, the student of TBI, Whatsapp interview, April 28 2022

²¹ Deri Andrian, the student of TBI, Whatsapp interview, April 26 2022

²² Rifqi, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

²³ Ary husni, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

“My perception is not helpful enough”.²⁴

2. The obstacles that students face on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura.

In the learning process, to be able to achieve goals in learning, students are often faced with obstacles that can affect implementation of the learning process. In daily life-day. Obstacles are known as difficulties, obstacles have such an important meaning in do every activity. Obstacles can causes the implementation of an activity to be disturbed. Oemar stated obstacles is everything that gets in the way, obstacles faced by humans or individuals in the daily life of those who come and go change, thereby creating obstacles to individuals who live it to achieve goals.²⁵ Instagram is an application that is often operated by students because there are several supporting media on Instagram that can help and improve their abilities, for example the features on Instagram to help them practice English by using the Instagram features. This means that Instagram is a place that can serve student's skills, especially in English.

²⁴ Nur Kholifah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

²⁵ Sherly Septia Suyedi,dkk”Hambatan-Hambatan Belajar yang Mempengaruhi Hasil Belajar ahasiswa dalam Pembelajaran Mata Kuliah Dsar Desain Jurusan IKK FPP UNP”.Gorga Jurnal Seni Rupa,Vol.),No.1(Januari-Juni,2019).P.124

In the learning to use Instagram application often has obstacles in it. There are some students who mention the obstacles in using Instagram in learning English, as stated:

“The obstacles of using Instagram is the network”²⁶

“The obstacles in using Instagram in learning English students are often the signal is bad so Instagram can’t use, students often not focus on learning English others but they are focus to watch not important videos like Tiktok video in Instagram”.²⁷

“I think if we use Instagram of learning English. It is adding barriers to students and obstacles is no have less memory, quota runs out or it could be someone who doesn’t like Instagram”²⁸

“The network and quota are my obstacle in using Instagram because Instagram consume quota in highly”.²⁹

“I think the obstacles is in the network, because Instagram is a prepaid application”.³⁰

“Instagram consumes a lot of internet quota along with the many features that are available and needed to be updated”.³¹

“The obstacles in using Instagram is when not have much quota and not have good internet network the learning process in using Instagram is not effective”.³²

“Consume a lot of quota and storage”.³³

“In my opinion, the obstacle in learning English through Instagram is an unstable network problem and sometimes the explanation is not detailed enough”.³⁴

“The obstacle to learning through Instagram is having to spend a budget for the quota which will later be used for Instagram application.

²⁶ Amirah, The Student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

²⁷ Hidayatul Izzah, The student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

²⁸ Deri Andrian, The student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

²⁹ Anni Rufaidah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³⁰ Yuliati Ningsih, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³¹ Susanti Fajariyah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³² Lailatul Badriyah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³³ Yulia Rosita, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³⁴ Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika, the student of TBI, Whatsapp interview, April 27 2022

Not only that, the obstacle to using Instagram in learning is ineffectiveness”.³⁵

“My biggest obstacle is signal and also Instagram is run out much data”.³⁶

Another student mentioned the obstacles to learning English on Instagram, they are:

“I think the obstacles is Instagram is not focus for learning English, so the feature that make as not to be focus for studying in like watching video, another video, fun video example. So we can’t be focus for learn English”.³⁷

“The obstacles in using Instagram in learning English is the lack of learning. These obstacles can causes less than the maximum student learning outcomes like this are always an obstacle to learning English”.³⁸

“The obstacles is the other content because the learner will lose the learning by a second”.³⁹

“The obstacle is not too many posts by friends who speak English”.⁴⁰

“Some obstacles may be found by some people in learning English using Instagram. one of them is like confusion felt by beginners. They may get difficult to make certain about what kind of material that must be learnt first”.⁴¹

“I think there must be barriers to learning English on Instagram and that’s what makes learning less effective, because on Instagram we don’t just find material but also many things, such as chatting, watching and others”.⁴²

“The obstacle in using Instagram to learn English is sometimes we get distracted by other posts uploaded by non-educational bases that

³⁵ Izzatul Mufidah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³⁶ Cut Widi L.A, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³⁷ Jamaluddin, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

³⁸ Maftuhatul Jannah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

³⁹ Sochrav Ibrahimovic, Student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview April 26 2022

⁴⁰ Nur Kholifah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁴¹ Rahmatul Fadilah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁴² Ary Husni, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

appear on the home page, we scrolled through it until we forget to learn English”.⁴³

“The obstacle is that the learning process is limited, because it is not as flexible as face to face learning”.⁴⁴

3. The solution of the obstacles on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura

Basically in the current era learning takes places by utilizing technology. Social media can be used as a fairly effective learning media as well as student characteristics who are currently very familiar with social media. Learning with Instagram media is quite popular with students by learning English using Instagram students will be more active so they can improve their English skills, in easy access digitally makes them more independent because they don't have to wait for the teacher to explain English in class. The use of Instagram in learning English there will be obstacles in the learning process so that students overcome the solutions provided to improve their English skills and aim to make students active and effective in practicing their English skills.

Based on the interview that the researcher did. The students mentioned the solutions to the obstacles on the using Instagram in learning English. The solutions as follow:

⁴³ Faidatul Ummah Emzet, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁴⁴ Muhammad Kholil Nawawi, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 28 2022

“The solution in using Instagram in learning English is that we must use Instagram as best we can as learning material, following the Instagram account that discusses English so that it can be used as learning”.⁴⁵

“In my opinion, the solution to using Instagram in terms of learning English is make learning English as interesting as possible for students to learn so that they are willing and have great motivation and enthusiasm to learn English in the future”.⁴⁶

“The solution to the obstacles to using Instagram in learning English is motivation, using Instagram to train student literacy and fulfilling the budget for using the media”.⁴⁷

“I think the solution we can follow like English learning account in Instagram. So that we can be focus to study English”.⁴⁸

Another student mentioned the solution of the use Instagram to learn English by using internet Wifi, they are:

“I will try to find free wifi or buying the enough quota for learning English in using Instagram”.⁴⁹

“I think students in learning English using Instagram especially in the village that usually having bad signal, they are must go to good place which is good signal or using WiFi in the home in order to they are not having obstacle to learning English using Instagram, and then the second solution when the students not focus on video that contain about English, maybe the students must be follow many account which is related with learning English”.⁵⁰

“So, the solution of my trouble is I must find a place that good connection”.⁵¹

“In my opinion, you should have a stable internet network to make it easy and fluent in learning English and to receive better and more accurate information”.⁵²

⁴⁵ Maftuhatul Jannah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

⁴⁶ Mahmudatul Lailiyah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁴⁷ Izzatul Mufidah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁴⁸ Jamaluddin, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁴⁹ Anni Rufaidah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁵⁰ Hidayatul Izzah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

⁵¹ Rika Susanti, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁵² Rifyal Kalam Mahardhika, the student of TBI, Whatsapp interview, April 27 2022

“We can use wifi for better signal and save the data and also we have to be able to control ourselves so we don’t open Instagram too often”.⁵³

In another side, there are some students who presented different solutions, as mentioned:

“The solutions from this, we can optimizing the situation of student”⁵⁴

“The solution is we can study independently too without Instagram”.⁵⁵

“Face to face learning, if not then you must clarify or detail each material presented, example: split each piece of material in a highlight or post”.⁵⁶

“Prepare a lot of storage before downloading Instagram”.⁵⁷

“The solution is that we don’t focus on the chat, watching and seeing a lot of things that are not useful, we have to focus on the material”.⁵⁸

“For the solution, I think we must have a strong intention to learn English on social media, especially Instagram. Therefore, Instagram is not a basic medium for education, so there will be a lot of distractions. For the second, maybe we can create another account dedicated to learning English, so that the Information or post uploaded by the English language base can be easily found, not buried by other posts”.⁵⁹

“Since the obstacle mentioned above is about the confusion of beginners, they need to have recommendation from other friends to choose what material that need to learn first. It could make them avoid wrong way in learning English”.⁶⁰

“I think the solution is that it would be better if we also studied independently or manually because Instagram is a prepaid application that we cannot use anytime and anywhere”.⁶¹

⁵³ Cut Widi L.A, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁵⁴ Deri Andrian, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

⁵⁵ Amira, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 26 2022

⁵⁶ Muhammad Kholil Nawawi, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 28 2022

⁵⁷ Yulia Rosita, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁵⁸ Ary Husni, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁵⁹ Faizatul Ummah Emzet, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁶⁰ Rahmatul Fadilah, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

⁶¹ Yuliati Ningsih, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

“The solution is to ask for recommendations from other people regarding English learning accounts that can be searched and see content that contains education, learn English at certain times of the day in the morning or evening. In addition, language learning English via Instagram can be done anytime and anywhere depending wants and needs”.⁶²

B. Discussion

Based on the exposure of data findings and research findings through several procedures for collecting data from data sources, it will be discussed in detail. In this section, the researcher wants to discuss the discovery of Instagram which is used in learning English. The researcher presents the findings based on the focus of the research, this discussion will of course refer to the literature review where this is done to compare and strengthen the findings obtained. Firstly, the researcher tried to describe the students perception on the use of instagram on learning English at student of teaching learning program IAIN Madura. Secondly, the researcher would like to know the obstacles faced by students on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of teaching learning program IAIN Madura. Thirdly, the researcher wants to know the solution of the obstacles faced by students on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of teaching learning program IAIN Madura academic year 2019/2020.

1. Student’s perception on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura.

⁶² Tiara Hidayati, the student of TBI, WhatsApp Interview, April 27 2022

According to the data finding, there are some students gave their various perceptions of the use of Instagram in learning English. The English teaching learning students or commonly called TBI's student give their responses or perceptions in two kind namely positive and negative perceptions. In positive perception shows how their views of the thing or sees something of the world in positive way and negative perception shows how they view of something or the world he sees. It was similar with Rahayu's theory which said that there are two kind of perception is positive and negative perception. Giving positive perception when someone sees something or the world in positive way, usually someone with a positive perception will bring a lot of positive things in him, and negative perception how view of something or the world he sees, a person with a negative perception is a person's negative on usually sees the world pessimistically.⁶³ It means that student can show their positive and negative perception view based on their understanding of something of the world they sees. According to the data obtain, students stated that learning English using Instagram could be accepted by students in a very interesting and helpful. This is due to the existence of Instagram is seen as a means that can help students to improve their English skills through the features found on Instagram. Instagram is not only used to share photos and videos, but Instagram is also used as a learning medium to share material about English and also provide feedback to other Instagram users.

⁶³ Ekawati Rahayu Ningsih, perilaku konsumen: pengembangan konsep dan praktek dalam pemasaran, (Nora Media Enterprise, kudas, 2013)p.77.

The same point of view come from Aydin said Instagram is a social media that we can use as a medium for learning English that is interesting and also effective in motivating learners.⁶⁴ It means that learning through one of the application which is often to be used in nowadays era namely Instagram included to the positive activity which helps student to learn English in interesting way.

Other students also mentioned about the used of Instagram in learning English is able to be the way in following English's accounts. It means that the existence of Instagram is the benefit tool for learning learning English. It is caused of Instagram is an application that makes the users easily in learning English by following an account that talked or discussed about English materials. So, the used of Instagram in the right way, it will be useful and have a positive effect that will be felt. As a mentioned by Al Mubarak statement where if social media is used properly and wisely, social media can help develop English skills effectively.⁶⁵ It means that, the use on Instagram as kinds of social media that can be used for learning it will have a positive effect especially for developing skill in English.

In another side of the statement which is mentioned by student, learning English by using Instagram allows users or student to learn English at that time in everywhere or anytime. It means that student as the

⁶⁴Ni Made Lisma Martini,dkk,” media social dan pembelajaran study efektifitas Instagram dalam pembelajaran bahasa inggris”,vol.7,no.2(2020)p.378

⁶⁵ Anisa Gilas Tirani, The use of Instagram for English language learning in English Language Education Department,Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.p.4

user is able to use Instagram as English learning tool in a real moments and time. According to the data finding the students realized that Instagram was interesting to help them learn English anywhere and anytime. It is also similar with Sirait and Marlina statement which says the use Instagram as a tool for online peer-reviewed activities provide benefits such as motivating students, easy to use, less paper used, flexible time or being able to study anywhere and anytime.⁶⁶ It means that the students can choose learning situations based on their own needs. It can be concluded that Instagram is an interesting solution for students who want to learn English without difficult because Instagram is easy to use anytime and anywhere.

In addition, instagram is not the appication that only send a viral picture or video of life. Besides of it, instagram is defined as a media that supports students to apply their English skills. According the data finding the student realized that Instagram is an application that helps students learn English. It is very beneficial for learners to improve their English skills with the many features provided. Besides that, it also expands the relationship and communication with other learners. In language learning, Handayani was mentioned that Instagram can be used as a source of communication to train activities in language classes such as grammar activities through photos, role playing, reading, video speaking activities. So, on Instagram to four languages skills to practice language inside and

⁶⁶ Siti Isma Sari Lubis,dkk, The Effectiveness of Using Instagram as Teaching Tools in Learning Process of 3RD Semester of English Department students,Jurnal Bahasa Lingua Scientia,Vol.12,No.2(November,2020)p.219

outside the class.⁶⁷ It can be said that using Instagram can help students practice provide their English skills. This terms are supported by the use of Instagram features that can help practice language skills, which means that this can be one way to practice English, besides that helping to improve and being a good place to practice English skills. As Ali said that the role of Instagram as a learning tool to develop students speaking skill, students practice their English using many on Instagram features.⁶⁸ In conclusion, the used of Instagram as English learning media is the tool that can be the way for students in increasing the basic skills in English including reading, listening, writing and speaking. Automatically, student who used Instagram is able to pick up some advantages side while using it.

In the opposite way of the good things which described of the used Instagram, there are some students who gave negative perceptions about the use of Instagram in learning English. For instance, learning English using Instagram is more complicated and not conducive. There are some factor that make some student think learning by using Instagram is not condusive and awkward. It is caused the meaning of Instagram itself. It means that Instagram is an application that amuse people with some funny or interesting video involved. This way will be disgusting for the student to learn english by using this application just because the main point of Instagram commonly known as entertainment people not for learning.

⁶⁷ Ali Eraslan, Instagram as an Education Platform for EFL Learners, The Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology, Vol.18(July,2019)p.56

⁶⁸ Anisa Gilas Tirani, The use of Unstagram for English language learning in English Language Education Department, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.p.4

Likewise, the existence of Instagram is not the primary application that should every people have it. So that, learning English by using Instagram for the student who face some factor which mentioned in previous section, it will be not good to do or it will more complicated and not conducive.

Based on the previous paragraph, the researcher knew that all of students have different perception, different opinion of view, but they have a purpose. It was suitable with the theory from Ou Qiong which mentioned people can give different interpretations of thing which is caused by people point of view of interpreting and evaluating what they received.⁶⁹ And the different perception according to Altman comes from how people view the reality.⁷⁰ So that is why students may have different perceptions.

From the explanation above, the researcher gets the point that the use of Instagram in learning English helps in practicing their English, students can take advantage of the features on Instagram to increase their English and make learning useful for everyday life.

2. The obstacles that students face on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura

In learning English by using Instagram, the researcher found the obstacles that is faced by students in learning English. From interview

⁶⁹ Ou Qiong, "A Brief Introduction of Perception" *Journal of Studies in Literature and Language* 1, no.4, (,2015), 19.

⁷⁰ S. Altman, E. Valensi and R. M. Hodgetts, *Organizational Behavior: Theory And Practice* (Orlando: Academic Press, 1985), 85.

with students which was conducted by researchers, researcher can conclude that there are obstacles that occur in learning English using Instagram.

The most obstacle in learning English using Instagram which is mentioned by student is the networking. The main important point in accessing Instagram is internet. The used of internet while using Instagram really needed just because this application included to the kinds of media social which is operated by networking in mobile phone. The internet is one of the obstacles that quite a lot of student's experience when learning to use Instagram. One of the factors is the availability of a signal that is not good in various areas especially for students who are in remote areas where the signal is still difficult. This term will be the most problem that will be faced by student in learning English by using Instagram in their mobile phone. According to some statements which delivered form several students, they considered that the network and quotas are one of their obstacles in using Instagram because quota in highly.

In addition of the obstacles Instagram for learning English, quotas are included in the next obstacles. This is the other obstacles of what student feel of the used Instagram just because Instagram consumes a lot of quota. This obstacle makes student often to use instagram for the tool in learning English and the effect of higher quota will offend their financial. So they have to spend more money to buy internet quota. Purchasing internet quota has obstacles if students do not have money. The students will find it

difficult to buy internet quota, so that learning on Instagram media will be constrained and learning on Instagram is less effective if the signal is disturbed due to bad weather and so on. It was similar with Mahendra statement which mentioned network requirements strong and large internet, because on Instagram there are many photos and videos. So requires a lot of sufficient internet quota it causes a waste.⁷¹ It can be said that Instagram makes it difficult for students to find a network and internet quota is an obstacles experienced by students when using Instagram in learning English.

While learning through Instagram, it will find the common obstacle. Internet is the main obstacle for this. The obstacle is often to be found just because it relates with the used of instagram which needs a network in operating it. An adequate internet network is faced a few of students in using instagram for learning English. If the learning process is disrupted due to a bad internet connection, the focus of student learning will also be divided. Likewise, if we do not focus on learning but only scroll through post of people do not display English material, our concentration will be divided into watching fun videos so we don't focus on learning. According to Irham and Wiyani statement that one of the internal factors of obstacles in learning is concentration or focus of students learning.⁷²

⁷¹ Viva Aprilya Khasana,dkk”Pengaruh Penggunaan Media Aplikasi Instagram Terhadap Hasil Belajar siswa kelas v mata pelajaran matematika materi volume bangun ruang di SDN Bakung Temenggungan Balongbendo,”Child Education Journal,vol.2,No.2(December 2020)p.86

⁷²Gunawan Tambunsaribu,Masalah yang di Hadapi Pelajar Bahasa Inggris dalam Memahami Pelajaran Bahasa Inggris,Jurnal Bahasa Sastra dan Budaya,vol.8,no.1(2021)p.35

Dealing with some statements from student, the obstacle is the contents that exist in Instagram. Instagram well known as media for entertaining people through photo or videos. This way will disturb the student in learning English in using this application or it can be said that student will not focus on learning English because of watching funny videos or interesting picture that is presented. So they are not able to focus on learning English. In this case the researcher can conclude that sometimes students are disturbed by other posts or videos uploaded by people who do not share English Material that appears on the home page, making students not focus and forget to learn English.

Instagram is categorized as an application that can send information using a mobile phone. As an application, instagram will be need more of storage in operating it well. But another thing we do not realize is that the Instagram application installed on the mobile phone will certainly consume internal memory, as well as Instagram users which is an application that takes up a lot of memory to operate it if we use it excessively and the data chance in the Instagram application will continue to grow if we don't clean it often and also the Instagram RAM keeps running if we don't clean it often, the students or users cannot use it properly especially sending their thoughts or information to others. In short, the used of instagram in learning English should prepare the lenght memories. But it also the problem for student who learn instagram as a learning english. It caused instagram is the application that really waste the

memory phone too much. So, this obstacle will be disturb the user especially for student in learning English through this application.

Referring to data finding, the use of Instagram can waste a user's mobile phone memory, this will actually have an impact on the capacity phone's internal memory. That is using Instagram requires a large memory or sufficient memory capacity to operate it properly. So that this obstacle make students think that Instagram can less internal memory storage.

3. The solution of the obstacle on the use of Instagram on learning English at student of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura

Learning English by using Instagram detected some obstacles for English teaching learning student. There are some obstacles which is mentioned by student in the previous section. But in this part, the researchers will describe the solutions of the obstacles that is occurred while using Instagram.

Based on the interview with students there are some obstacles that occur when learning English but students have their own solutions to solve these obstacles. The solution is from oneself which must have a strong motivation to learn. It is caused by motivation is the way someone wants to do something without perforce. It means motivation can support people or students to learn in fun way. This method will help students to develop their English skill well and expressively in improving their English skills outside the classroom. According to the student's statement, the solution in

using Instagram in terms of learning English is to make learning English as interesting as possible for students to learn. So that they are willing and have great motivation and enthusiasm to learn English. It was similar with Munif Chatib's Theory which states that a solution is a way to solve a problem without any pressure on oneself.⁷³ This means that in students there is no pressure in learning, so that students have a strong motivation to solve the learning obstacles they experience.

In another hand, sometimes the students do not focus on learning English using Instagram because on Instagram there are many features that make them not study but just having fun. According to the data finding student can provide solutions to overcome these obstacles, namely we can follow like English learning account in Instagram, so that we can focus on learning English. It is similar with Irham and Wiyani's statement which says internal factors include a student's learning concentration or focus. It means that in learning to use Instagram we focus on following accounts that share English material, it can be said to follow English educational accounts on Instagram.

The next solution on learning English using Instagram is to use WiFi. WiFi is often referred to as a medium for the internet only, but actually it can also function as a wireless network. So that between computers in one location can be used interconnected with other computers that are located differently. However, for internet use WiFi requires an access point called

⁷³ Ari Harsono, the method analysis and solution, *Makara social humaniora*, vol.12, no.2. (December, 2008). p.80

a hotspot. Hotspots are usually equipped with a password that way anyone can use these facilities and Wifi can be used by home users. Furthermore, the students said that using Wifi at home in order to are not having obstacle in learning English using Instagram, it means that using Wifi is a good solution in a wifi network internet access is fast. So it makes learning more focused and interesting, because if the signal bad our focus in learning will be disturbed.

Based on the previous explanation it was similar with priyambodo statement Wifi (Wireless Fidelity) is the data communication transmission media without cables which can be used to communicate or transfer programs and with very fast ability.⁷⁴

⁷⁴ Rahmatia Karim, Friends, Pentingnya Penggunaan Jaringan WiFi Dalam Memenuhi Kebutuhan Informarsi Pemustaka pada Kantor perpustakaan dan Kearsipan Daerah Kota Tidore Kepulauan, e-journal Acta Diurna, vol.V, no.2(2016)