

CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

In this chapter, the researcher will present the findings and discussion of the research. Data were collected from the results of interviews, observations and documentation that were discussed based on theories and concepts from the previous chapter related to the analysis of student English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp group classroom discussion in fifth semester students of the IAIN Madura English learning program for the 2021/2022 academic year.

A. Finding

IAIN Madura is one of the Islamic countries based on Islam and its location is on Jalan Pangleghur km 4. Formerly the name of this campus was Islamic Senior High School or commonly called STAIN Pamekasan. Over time, the status of STAIN changed to IAIN Madura.

There are four faculties on campus belonging to an Islamic state, namely tarbiyah, shari'ah, economics and business and ahwaluh syahsiyah. In the tarbiyah faculty, there are several study programs, including English language education, Arabic language education, Islamic religious education, Indonesian language education and others. The researcher chose the object of research in the English learning program. Where in this program has various courses that are able to uphold new discoveries related to the title of researchers based on the times. By seeing that the IAIN Madura campus has met the requirements of the times in applying learning methods according to current conditions.

a. The result at observation of WhatsApp group

Below are some examples of conditional sentence patterns that exist in group classroom discussion. Despite the many violations that occurred it was

all obtained by the fact of the data. In this observation results we only obtained data from classes A to D only, because in class E itself the use of class groups using telegrams with different lecturers. And even with the results, this discovery is in the time of the new normal. So the data is only available in a few meetings in the WhatsApp group, not full meetings. Because some of the meetings are conducted offline by each lecturer.

1. Group class A

NO	SUBJUCET OF GROUP	RELATED OF SENTENCE PATTERNS
1.	TEYL	Setuju at home Mam ¹
2.	SYNTAX	Yes, have a great day Sir ²

There is a sentence patterns error says "Banyak". In the use of standard sentence patterns cannot be mixed. Because that has entered the language code mixing.

In a senece patterns there is error using "Yes". There the use of "Yes" is used because it is habit an Indonesian language.

The table shows data from field observations in class groups, the form of errors in the use sentence patterns. In the case of this invention, only a few examples of sentences that the author includes. Because considering the new normal class and not many students are also active in the class.

2. Group class B

NO	SUBJUCET OF GROUP	RELATED OF SENTENCE PATTERNS

There is a sentence pattern error says "Iyes". Because the sentence only has the word "Yes".

¹ Ida Afkarina, The student of TBI "A" Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp interview, June 24, 2022.
² Amirah, The student of TBI "A" Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 13, 2022.

1.	Syntax	Iyes Sir ³	
2.	Syntax	Okey Sir ⁴	There is a sentence patterns error says "Okey". Because the response there should show sentence that espreses agreement with the informatuin from lecturer.
3.	Syntax	Banyak Sir ⁵	There is a sentence patterns error says "Banyak". In the use of standard sentence patterns cannot be mixed. Because that has entered the language code mixing.
4.	TEYL	Alright Mam ⁶	There is a sentence patterns error says "Alright". Because there is a question, which must be answered with a "Yes" or "No".
5.	TEYL	Okey Mam ⁷	There is a sentence patterns error says "Okey". Because the response there should show sentence that espreses agreement with the informatuin from lecturer.

Some data was generated due to errors in the use of sentence patterns that were not adapted to the context of the previous topic

3. Group class C

NO	SUBJUCET OF GROUP	RELATED OF SENTENCE PATTERNS
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There describes the use of a short answer sentence pattern in the question and answer function.

³Baihaqi, The student of TBI "B" Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, November 13, 2022.

⁴Shelly, The student of TBI "B" Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, November 10, 2022.

⁵Baihaqi, The student of TBI "B" Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, November 13, 2022.

⁶Aisyah, Amirah, The student of TBI "A" Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, November 23, 2022.

⁷Afdhol, The student of TBI "B" Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, November 13, 2022.

1.	TEYL	Yes, I have Mam ⁸	
2.	TEYL	Yes Mam	Just to respond with “Yes” it still needs improvement. Because there are many types of sentence patterns such as involving verbs.
3.	Syntax	For shorter the time ⁹	The sentence shows a common sentence patterns.

In this class group there are students who use basic sentences. The average correctness of writing is in the form basic. Many messages in the form of long sentences that lead to the question and answer process of lecturers and students. Some just listen to the class, and some the answer.

4. Group class D

NO	SUBJUCET OF GROUP	RELATED OF SENTENCE PATTERNS	
1.	TEYL	I have no idea what are those Mam ¹⁰	Sentence pattern with pronoun in a word “those”.
2.	TEYL	I am waiting guys ¹¹	With part of speccch, S: I am, V: waiting, O: guys

⁸ Aminah, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, November 23, 2022.

⁹ Iyus, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, November 24, 2022.

¹⁰ Hanif, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, October 27, 2022.

¹¹ Mam Eva, The lecturer Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, October 27, 2022.

In this class there are only TEYL classes in the group, most of them are active in using voice messages and listening only.

b. The result at interview

On June 13th – August 15th, researchers conducted interviews, especially for the fifth semester students of IAIN Madura, which were needed to obtain research data. This study took 30 students who were willing to be interviewed from classes A, B, C, D and E as respondents using convenience sampling where the whatsapp group application was used to record discovery data about the use of sentence patterns in the class group. In addition, the researcher also used the observation method as the researcher's target to obtain data directly accompanied by several questions related to the title and equipped with documentation.

In this section, the researcher will analyze the results of students' thoughts on the use of sentence patterns in whatsAap group Syntax and TEYL classroom discussions through class learning for the fifth semester students of the English language learning program at IAIN Madura in the 2021/2022 academic year based on the research focus, what are the students' thoughts on the use of sentence patterns in learning. class for the fifth semester students of the IAIN Madura English learning program for the 2021/2022 academic year. In addition, in which WhatsApp groups students can learn to use sentence patterns. And also, in this section, we explain the findings related to student error factors in the use of sentence patterns used in a WhatsAap group classroom discussion. The researcher took several steps to explain the findings.

Nowadays, there are kinds of application in social medias that is spreaded. Whatsapp group includes to one of them which is the most application that is used by several people especially students. Whatsapp group

is the easier application that is able to be operated by student just because there some supporting media in whatsapp group that can help and increase capability in themselves.

In this section, the researcher would like to know the students' opinion when they use of sentence patterns in whatsapp group classroom discussion. The researcher did interview to fifth semester student from A class until E class of English teaching learning program. There are thirty students that I have interviewed. Otherwise, the researcher would like to present some result of student opinion.

First, the researcher presented about The student's English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion. Second, the researcher presented the factor influencing the used of student's English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion. The following from students:

1. The student's English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion

In this section, the researcher would like to know the students' opinion when they use of sentence patterns in whatsapp group classroom discussion. The researcher did interview to fifth semester student from A class until E class of English teaching learning program. There are thirty students that I have interviewed. Otherwise, the researcher would like to present some result of student opinion. The following are some perceptions from students:

Amirah

“I think about sentence patterns in WhatsApp group classroom discussion it's very good. Because many students didn't use the sentence pattern in forum discussion by using WhatsApp group. Sometimes they forgot to use the sentence pattern when they are discussed something in group because too enjoy joined the discussion.

Except they are remembered by the lecture. I studied sentence pattern in syntax WhatsApp group.”¹²

Amirah believes that the presence of sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group is very good. However, sometimes I still forget how to use sentence patterns.

Nur Hasanah

“I think sentence patterns are very important to improve our writing skills. Therefore, I don't seem to have found any errors in the sentences in the whatapps group. And I think, in the WhatsApp group Callsroom Discussion students often use basic sentence patterns.”¹³

Nur Hasanah argues that don't seem to have found any errors in the sentences in the whatsapp group. However, sometimes he forgets how to use sentence patterns.

Farhan Safriadi

“I think sentence patterns are good for practicing our writing skills. However, in the Whatsapp group classroom discussion I've found and even made mistakes. Therefore, I think the sentence patterns in the Whatsapp group that I met are still using basic sentence patterns.”¹⁴

Farhan opinion in a Whatsapp group class discussion I have found and even made a mistake. Because, he understands sentence patterns in the basic sentence only.

Kholil Nawawi

“I think the use of sentence patterns is good for improving students' writing skills, because writing is also important in English. In several class groups such as CCU, syntax, TEYL, and others, I have found many ways to learn about sentence patterns. Although I have made mistakes in compiling sentence patterns. And I think the level of sentence patterns used is basic sentence patterns.”¹⁵

Kholil argues, the sentence is good for improving student's. But, the level of sentence patterns used is basic sentence patterns.

Ida Afkarina

“I think the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very good because by using them we can compose our own sentences well. Simple sentences that I always use are usually in the TEYL WhatsApp group and very often make mistakes. I also feel that the use of basic

¹² Amirah, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 13, 2022.

¹³ Nur Hasanah, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 13, 2022.

¹⁴ Farhan Safriadi, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

¹⁵ Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

sentence patterns is still quite good and only partially. So the sentence structure factor made me have to make changes in language habits.”¹⁶

Ida Afkarina argues the sentence patterns in whatsapp group is very good. But, sometime she has a very mistake.

Emilia Hermawati

“I believe that the use of sentence patterns is important in group discussions. Because, discussion is part of a formal situation. In formal situations, we must use sentence patterns. In the WAG Study group class, such as the Structure or Grammar class, TEYL, and Syntax class. And I think every course has to have a good use of sentence patterns and have to learn a lot more. Because I have encountered many mistakes and even I myself have made mistakes. The use of sentence patterns that is commonly used is the basic sentence.”¹⁷

Emilia with the opinion on sentence patterns is important in whatsapp group discussion.

Afdhol

“I think the use of sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group classroom discussion is good. However, only a few students used sentence patterns in a captivating form/way. However, as long as the information is conveyed clearly it doesn't matter how the pattern is formed. In the class discussion of Mr. Mulyadi's whatsapp group: Syntax; quantitative LRM; etc. I can learn sentence patterns. Sometimes I make a mistake, it happens before I send the message. I always see what I type before I send it. And regarding the use of basic sentences in class discussions I don't really know about the ideal form of patterns, but because there is slang or code that makes sentence patterns have more composition, and it affects the pattern.”¹⁸

Afdhol thinks, the use of sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group classroom discussion is good. But, he regarding the use of basic sentence patterns.

Nur Aidah

“I think sentence patterns are very important to improve our writing skills. Therefore, I don't seem to have found any errors in the

¹⁶ Ida Afkarina, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 24, 2022.

¹⁷ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 26, 2022.

¹⁸ Afdhol, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

sentences in the whatsapp group. And I think, in the WhatsApp group Callsroom Discussion students often use basic sentence patterns.”¹⁹

Nur Aidah argues that don't seem to have found any errors in the sentences in the whatsapp group. However, sometimes he forgets how to use sentence patterns.

Anni Rufaidah

“In my opinion, the use of sentence patterns is quite difficult. Because sometimes I don't understand but other times I understand. Usually in the syntax group, and never made a mistake.”²⁰

Anni Rufaidah argues, the sentence patterns is quite difficult. And sometime she has a never mistakes.

Mahbubah

“Sentence Patterns in whatsapp group classroom discussion is good, because is it important. All of group classroom discussion in english study I have sentence patterns, especially in Syntax, TEYL, Structure, and eitch.”²¹

Bubah opinion, sentence patterns in WhatsApp group is good.

Aisyah Al-Munawwaroh

“I think sentence patterns in whatsapp group class discussions are good. So that the sentence you want to convey can be conveyed clearly. The class groups that I found were all group class discussions in the course of study, especially in Syntax, TEYL, Structure, and eitch. I once made a mistake in using sentence patterns, because my sentence patterns are basic, minimalist sentences. And besides that, the communication that I use still follows the habit of using Indonesian in general.”²²

Aisyah argues, the sentence patterns in whatsapp group is good. But she once made a mistake in using sentence patterns, because my sentence patterns are basic, minimalist sentences.

Syamsul Arifin

¹⁹ Nur Aidah, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

²⁰ Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 26, 2022.

²¹ Mahbubah, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 28, 2022.

²² Aisyah Al-Munawwaroh, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 28, 2022.

“In my opinion, the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is less noticed by female students. although the existence of the sentence pattern itself is good enough to explain the information. Groups used are usually Syntax, TEYL and other courses can also be used as learning. Because the lecturers use English in teaching. Even so, sometimes I make mistakes, because I am used to using Indonesian spoken in English without seeing whether the sentence patterns are good or not. And even mix languages what I use is basic sentence patterns.”²³

Syamsul argues, the sentence patterns in group discuss is good. But , sometime he has a mistakes. Because not understand about sentence patterns.

Aminatus Zahroh

“Based on my experience using WhatsApp group class discussions, I found some students here don't use sentence patterns in the right way. I'm not sure how it happened, but I think they use it because it's become a habit and their environment normalizes it. I've learned about it in a WhatsApp Syntax group class discussion. I once made a mistake, and I also found out that one of my classmates had made a mistake in using sentence patterns in our WhatsApp group class discussion. As for the students in the group I met, we used basic sentence patterns.”²⁴

Aminatus opinion not sure how it happened, but I think they use it because it's become a habit and their environment normalizes it.

Naomi Fatika Millennia

“Sentence patterns in WhatsApp group classes are used to make good sentences containing subject, verb, and complement. I found sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group class syntax class. There I found some of my friends made a mistake in using sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group class. Although the sentence patterns used are basic sentences, there are still some students who make mistakes in using sentence patterns. I use sentence patterns in whatsapp group class discussions correctly because I've used them even though sometimes I make mistakes because I'm not careful. This happens because if we are used to using sentence patterns in WhatsApp group class discussions correctly, we can get used to using sentence patterns in other writings correctly and vice versa. I think that the WhatsApp group is suitable for practicing the use of sentence patterns because the use of sentence patterns in class discussions can be easily implemented online. And one factor that can support it is to get used to using sentence patterns correctly in class discussions can make us

²³ Syamsul Arifin, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 28, 2022.

²⁴ Aminatus Zahroh, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

accustomed to using sentence patterns in other writings correctly so that the sentences we make will be well structured.”²⁵

Naomi argues the sentence patterns used are basic sentences, there are still some students who make mistakes in using sentence patterns. She use sentence patterns in whatsapp group class discussions correctly because I've used them even though sometimes Naomi make mistakes because she not careful.

Ayu Dia Syarifah

“In my opinion, the use of good sentence patterns in class discussions in WhatsApp groups is influential enough to be able to understand what the speaker wants to convey so that there is no misunderstanding of intent or intent. In the WhatsApp group Syntax helps how to use the subject word for friends and teachers Because politeness has a hand there. I think it's not basic in making good sentences. So far I think yes Because I haven't found any mistakes made by whatsapp group members.”²⁶

Ayu argues the sentence patterns is good on WhatsApp group. So Ayu's think it's not basic in making good sentences.

Riski Hidayat

“In my opinion, the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is good. Although not all English students involve sentence patterns in communicating. In the group discussion whatsapp group Syntax, TEFL, TEYL, and other English classes I can learn sentences. I've made mistakes and it's a common thing, because of my lack of knowledge of sentence patterns. In my opinion, sentence patterns have not been fulfilled, because setting the pattern is very difficult.”²⁷

Riski argues, sentence patterns have not been fulfilled, because setting the pattern is very difficult.

Suci Fitriyanti

“In my opinion, the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is good. Although not all English students involve sentence patterns in communicating. The class groups that I studied were Syntax, TEFL, TEYL, and other English classes. I've made mistakes and it's a common thing, because of my lack of knowledge of sentence patterns.

²⁵ Naomi Fatika Millennia, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

²⁶ Ayu Dia Syarifah The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

²⁷ Riski Hidayat, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, July 05, 2022.

In my opinion, the users of sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups have not been fulfilled because it is very difficult.”²⁸

Suci think’s the sentence patterns is good in WhatsApp group, but sometime he made mistakes.

Witri Alvian

“In my opinion, the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is good and effective. The groups that I have studied about sentence patterns are: Syntax, TEFL, TEYL. I often make mistakes and that's normal. In my opinion, the sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group have not been fulfilled, due to a lack of knowledge about sentence patterns.”²⁹

Witri argues, the sentence in group discuss is good and effective. But, sometime she has mistake she think that’s normal.

Hanif Irwansyah

“The existence of sentence patterns is more likely to be understood, especially in WhatsApp groups, for fear of misunderstanding from readers if they do not use complete and clear sentences. Is the placement of the subject, object, and predicate correct, and use passive and active sentences in the discussion. I found this in the syntax of WhatsApp groups and I also often made mistakes, such as typos, and sometimes used sentences that were not clear enough for friends to understand. I think that the WhatsApp group has not fulfilled the basic sentence because of course there are many shortcomings and sometimes some use mixed languages from regional languages, some use contemporary languages.”³⁰

Based on the results of the interview, the student still does not understand much about what sentence patterns are.

Elsa Dwi Ayuningtyas

“In my opinion the use of sentence patterns is really needed, especially in providing a good word structure. so that the meaning of the sentence will be conveyed and conveyed well to the reader. All group subjects are used for teaching and learning, especially in WhatsApp group class discussions. I rarely make mistakes. because I have studied the sentence pattern well before I apply it to the discussion group discussion. other than that, I think the sentence patterns used are basic sentences because the basic patterns are simple structures in easy-to-understand wording.”³¹

²⁸ Suci Fitriyanti, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

²⁹ Witri Alvian, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

³⁰ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 16, 2022.

³¹ Elsa Dwi Ayuningtyas, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 25, 2022.

Elsa argues, she made of sentence patterns used are basic sentence. And rarely have mistakes.

Ach. Syarifuddin

“In my opinion, the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is good, but difficult to implement. In the WhatsApp Syntax, TEFL, TEYL group class discussion I learned about the use of sentence patterns. I often make mistakes and that's normal.”³²

Fuddin think , the use sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is good, but difficult to implement.

Lailatul Jannah

“I think it's actually good, it's just that not many students pay attention to sentence patterns in writing, including me. I learned sentence patterns in the Syntax, TEFL, TEYL class group WhatsApp. I often make mistakes. For the basic sentences patterns, in my opinion it has not been fulfilled, and sometimes it is not used at all.”³³

Laila opinion, that not many student's pay attention to sentence patterns in WhatsApp group and she made mistakes.

Dinda Fitriya

“I rarely apply sentence patterns in WhatsApp group class discussions Whereas in WhatsApp group class discussions, what I learned about the use of sentence patterns such as the syntax, TEYL. I often make mistakes. So in my opinion the use of basic sentence patterns is not fulfilled, and sometimes it is not used at all.”³⁴

Dinda think's the sentence patterns is good in WhatsApp group, but sometime he made mistakes.

Lusi Dila Rahmawati

“I often see the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp group classes, and I think it's good for grammar classe. I learn about sentence patterns in Syntax and TEYL group classroom discussion. However, I often make mistakes and in fact almost every course. I think, there are still many who do not know the basic sentence patterns.”³⁵

³² Ach. Syarifuddin, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August15, 2022.

³³ Lailatul Jannah, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August 16 2022.

³⁴ Dinda Fitriya, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August 16, 2022.

³⁵ Lusi Dila rahmawati, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August 16, 2022.

Lusi argues sentence patterns in WhatsApp group classes, and I think it's good for grammar class. Sometime she has mistakes and in fact almost every course.

Moh. Amin Kutbi

“The use of sentence patterns is very good and important. especially in making good word structure. so that the meaning of the sentence will be conveyed clearly. I used to use sentence patterns in all compulsory English courses, especially in syntax class discussions and TEYL WhatsApp groups. There sometimes I have made mistakes and found errors in WhatsApp group class discussions. although in my opinion, the sentence patterns used in WhatsApp groups are still basic and meet the standards. But it happens because there is still a lack of knowledge about sentence patterns.”³⁶

Amin argues, the sentence patterns in group discuss is good. But , sometime he has a mistakes. Because not understand about sentence patterns.

Izzatul Mufidah

“Sentence patterns often occur, the type of discussion via virtual using WhatsApp groups cannot be conceptualized properly, both from the use of sentence patterns during discussions and the lack of mastery of language. Usually I find in the WhatsApp group syntax class. Although I've made mistakes but at least minimize the errors, because groups are non-private containers. And the sentence patterns that I use are basic sentences because in our WhatsApp group class discussions, it is almost rare for people to type without sentence patterns.”³⁷

Izza opinion, made mistakes but at least minimize the errors, because groups are non-private containers. And the sentence patterns that use are basic sentences because in our WhatsApp group class discussions.

Yuliati Ningsih

“I think the use of sentence patterns in WhatsApp group class discussions can help and make it easier for readers to understand what we mean according to the topics we have discussed. I usually find sentence patterns in syntactic groups. I once made a mistake, because in our WhatsApp group class discussions, it was almost impossible for anyone to type without a sentence pattern. And the sentence patterns that I use are basic sentence patterns. Even so, I have to improve and

³⁶ Moh. Amin Kutbi, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

³⁷ Izzatul Mufidah, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 17, 2022.

know the basic sentence patterns by using them in WhatsApp group class discussions.”³⁸

Lia opinion, she not understand about sentence patterns in whatsApp group classroom discussion. So, sometime she made mistake because it was almost impossible for anyone to type without a sentence patterns.

Silahtur Rizkiyah

“I think the use of sentence patterns in WAG can help us understand the meaning of the topic being discussed. I learned sentence patterns in the TOEFL class, WAG syntax. Sentence patterns that I usually find are basic sentences. WAG is suitable for learning sentence patterns because usually we always use sentence patterns there.”³⁹

Sila argues, the sentence patterns in WAG is help understand.

Rika Susanti

“The use of sentence patterns in group discussion classes is very important because it can improve students' English grammar skills. The students can apply what they learn about grammar there. In addition, students as English learners must use English well, including sentence patterns. I think it is a must for them. Pattern of Present and Past Tens, where group class discussion of TEYL and syntax. Because the lecturer is already speaking in English. Although I've found and made mistakes. In my opinion, students use non-grammatical English patterns in their sentences, sometimes some of them use grammatical sentences. Thus, it is uncertain. and have not used basic sentence patterns.”⁴⁰

Rika opinion, In addition, students as English learners must use English well, including sentence patterns. Sometime , she made mistakes.

Moch. Hasan Bastri

“In my opinion, the use of sentence patterns is needed, especially in providing a good word structure. So that the sentence meaning will be conveyed and conveyed well to the reader. All of which are used for teaching and learning, especially in syntax class discussions and TEYL WhatsApp groups. Even so, I rarely make mistakes. because I

³⁸ Yuliati Ningsih, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

³⁹ Silahatur Rizkiyah, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

⁴⁰ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 23, 2022.

have studied sentence patterns well before I apply them to group discussions. And the sentence patterns used are basic sentences.”⁴¹

Basri opinion, the use of sentence patterns is needed especially in providing a good word structure.

2. The factor influencing the used of student’s English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion

Nowadays, there are kinds of application in social medias that is spreaded. Whatsapp group includes to one of them which is the most application that is used by several people especially students. Whatsapp group is the easier application that is able to be operated by student just because there some suporting media in whatsapp group that can help and increase capability in themself:

Amirah

”I really often made a mistake in using sentence pattern in the WhatsApp group discussion, because I am so seldom using the sentence pattern when discuss something in group. So, students must be usually use sentence pattern when discuss something or talking with a person. And I think in WhatsApp group classroom discussion is no basic sentence patterns. Because many students still not use the sentence pattern when discuss something in group. So I really wanna have a good written, especially in academic written. So that, I made usually my self to wrote something in use sentence pattern. White writing something be usually use sentence pattern it's can make out writing skill be better. I think whatsapp group is easy to apply with writing something using sentence pattern. Because other writer can correct our sentence. The benefits of using sentence pattern in WhatsApp group is we can same correct our friends written.”⁴²

Nur Hasanah

“And I think, in the WhatsApp group Callsroom Discussion students often use basic sentence patterns. The thing that influences me to use sentence patterns is to improve the skliis of my writing. Therefore, we must have the habit of writing by using good sentence patterns in order to improve writing skills. And whatsapp group is very easy to

⁴¹ Moch. Hasan Basri, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

⁴² Amirah, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 13, 2022.

be a good writing tool. Besides, I think it can improve our writing skills and add some vocabulary to make good sentences.”⁴³

Farhan Safriadi

“Therefore, I think the sentence patterns in the Whatsapp group that I met are still using basic sentence patterns. However, there are factors that make me to improve sentence patterns because I want to improve my writing skills. And I think we can apply it in the WhatsApp group classroom discussion. This can work depending on the group members. One of the benefits in whatsapp group classroom discussions we can train how to make good sentences, we can improve our writing skills and other benefits.”⁴⁴

Kholil Nawawi

“This factor in using basic sentence patterns occurs because of a habit of mine in writing sentences and my mastery of vocabulary. I think the WhatsApp group can be used as a means to apply sentence patterns and is easy to do. And the benefits are able to hone our writing skills.”⁴⁵

Ida Afkarina

“Because it can sometimes make us think by making the wrong sentence justified. WhatsApp group classroom discussion can be a means to improve sentence patterns and is very easy to do. The benefits that occur are: developing several sentences, fostering creativity by making sentence patterns well, knowing how to arrange sentence patterns well, and knowing the correct sentence patterns.”⁴⁶

Emilia Hermawati

“The factor of lack of knowledge makes me still use basic. And the desire to improve it is because they want to hone their writing and reading skills. WhatsApp group classroom discussions are a great tool for practicing sentence patterns and are easy to use. I believe that the use of WAG in making good sentence patterns will train students to improve their writing.”⁴⁷

⁴³ Nur Hasanah, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 13, 2022.

⁴⁴ Farhan Safriadi, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

⁴⁵ Kholil Nawawi, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

⁴⁶ Ida Afkarina, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 24, 2022.

⁴⁷ Emilia Hermawati, The student of TBI “A” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 26, 2022.

Afdhol

“The factor of lack of knowledge makes me still use basic. And the desire to improve it is because they want to hone their writing and reading skills. WhatsApp group classroom discussions are a great tool for practicing sentence patterns and are easy to use. I believe that the use of WAG in making good sentence patterns will train students to improve their writing.”⁴⁸

Nur Aidah

“The thing that influences me to use sentence patterns is to improve the skills of my writing. Therefore, we must have the habit of writing by using good sentence patterns in order to improve writing skills. And WhatsApp group is very easy to be a good writing tool. Besides, I think it can improve our writing skills and add some vocabulary to make good sentences.”⁴⁹

Anni Rufaidah

“And based on what I see it might be able to fulfill the basic sentence pattern. When covid 19 came, lectures used online learning by using WhatsApp groups to discuss. The use of sentence patterns in WAG is something that is quite easy and other times it is quite difficult because in my opinion, WhatsApp group classes are more practice than others.”⁵⁰

Mahbubah

“Sometimes I have a mistake, because my sentence patterns is basic sentence are minimalist . Because I'am student english so I must be know about sentence patterns in english . Can make a good skills of writing sentence patterns in whatsapp group very easy. I can make a good sentences patterns about my writing.”⁵¹

Aisyah Al-Munawwaroh

“The factor that drives this is because I am an English learner so I have to know about sentence patterns in English. And besides, the factor that made me make mistakes is that I don't have much knowledge about using good sentence patterns. And focus more on

⁴⁸ Afdhol, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

⁴⁹ Nur Aidah, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

⁵⁰ Anni Rufaidah, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 26, 2022.

⁵¹ Mahbubah, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 28, 2022.

speaking than grammar. The existence of sentence patterns can make good writing skills. The sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group are very easy and easy to reach, so I can make good sentence patterns about my writing.”⁵²

Syamsul Arifin

“The factor that drives this is because I am an English learner so I have to know about sentence patterns in English. And besides, the factor that made me make mistakes is that I don't have much knowledge about using good sentence patterns. And focus more on speaking than grammar. The existence of sentence patterns can make good writing skills. The sentence patterns in the WhatsApp group are very easy and easy to reach, so I can make good sentence patterns about my writing.”⁵³

Aminatus Zahroh

“The thing that became a factor in this incident was because of my environment, especially my classmates and also my habit of using this sentence pattern. I don't think all WhatsApp groups are suitable for using sentence patterns, because I think the vibe of WhatsApp groups is less formal, so sometimes we don't pay much attention to the use of sentence patterns and just type using our own style and habits. Although I think WhatsApp group class discussions are not easy to use in using sentence patterns, but I still feel the benefits of this group, because we usually use sentence patterns based on our habits, so WhatsApp group class discussions can be used to build good habits. in using sentence patterns. And we often follow the 'sentence templates' commonly used in groups, and use them as a habit.”⁵⁴

Naomi Fatika Millennia

“And one factor that can support it is to get used to using sentence patterns correctly in class discussions can make us accustomed to using sentence patterns in other writings correctly so that the sentences we make will be well structured.”⁵⁵

Ayu Diya Syarifah

⁵² Aisyah Al-Munawwaroh, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 28, 2022.

⁵³ Syamsul Arifin, The student of TBI “B” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 28, 2022

⁵⁴ Aminatus Zahroh, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

⁵⁵ Naomi Fatika Millennia, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

“Factors that support sentence patterns so that my message can be understood by other group members and also to add a neat impression in sentences. Since it is the basis of writing, all writers should understand the concept of sentence patterns before they start writing. Using sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very easy because it is a social media application where everyone can connect easily. Therefore, the use of good sentence patterns must be demonstrated. The benefits gained add new knowledge such as the use of new subjects, new verbs, new objects obtained from other WhatsApp group members during discussions.”⁵⁶

Riski Hidayat

“What influenced me to make sentence pattern errors was a lack of knowledge. Having sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very helpful. The benefit is that it allows me to increase the use of fine setting patterns.”⁵⁷

Suci Fitriyanti

“What influenced me to make mistakes in using sentence patterns was due to lack of knowledge. And I think having sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very helpful. The benefit is that it allows me to increase the use of fine setting patterns.”⁵⁸

Witri Alvian

“Which predisposes me to make mistakes because I don't know sentence patterns. Having sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very helpful. that is easy. The benefit is to improve sentence patterns related to sentence patterns.”⁵⁹

Hanif Irwansyah

“Factors that support I can be good at using sentence patterns because I want to improve writing, because the use of good and correct words in a sentence allows someone to write well and correctly. I think WAG is very influential, such as the correct use of punctuation and capital letters and it is very easy for us to get used to using correct and good sentences like the rules in our own language. There are many benefits here because there are lots of friends in the whatsapp group,

⁵⁶ Ayu Dia Syarifah The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

⁵⁷ Riski Hidayat, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, July 05, 2022.

⁵⁸ Suci Fitriyanti, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

⁵⁹ Witri Alvian, The student of TBI “C” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

there is a possibility that wrong sentences are corrected, and friends will reprimand if our language is too complicated to understand.”⁶⁰

Elsa Dwi Ayuningtyas

“The effect of using sentence patterns in my personality is to make it easier for readers to understand the meaning of what I write. WA provides us to send messages by typing words automatically we will use our own sentence patterns. Apart from creating interaction, another benefit of WAG is that it can improve my writing skills.”⁶¹

Ach. Syarifuddin

“Because I have not fulfilled the use of basic sentence patterns, which is caused by a lack of knowledge about sentence patterns. So I don't know much about the correct use of sentence patterns. Even though using sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very helpful in writing thesis. The benefit is to improve the way of writing sentence patterns.”⁶²

Lailatul Jannah

“Because I don't know much about using correct sentence patterns and sometimes confused about how to use good sentence patterns. Even though having sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very helpful in writing, one of which is my thesis which requires good grammar. And WhatsApp group classroom is good for this. The benefit is to improve the way of writing sentence patterns while reducing typos.”⁶³

Dinda Fitriya

“Because I don't know how to use correct sentence patterns and sometimes I'm confused about how to use good sentence patterns. Having sentence patterns in WhatsApp groups is very helpful in writing, one of which is my thesis which requires good grammar. The benefit is to improve the way of writing sentence patterns while reducing typos.”⁶⁴

Lusi Dila Rahmawati

⁶⁰ Hanif Irwansyah, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 16, 2022.

⁶¹ Elsa Dwi Ayuningtyas, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 25, 2022.

⁶² Ach. Syarifuddin, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August 15, 2022.

⁶³ Lailatul Jannah, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August 16, 2022.

⁶⁴ Dinda Fitriya, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August 16, 2022.

“Because I don’t know how to use the correct sentence patterns and sometimes I am confused about how to use a good sentence patterns. Having sentence patterns in whatsapp group is very helpful in writing.”⁶⁵

Amin Khutbi

“Because there is still a lack of knowledge about sentence patterns. The use of sentence patterns of course affects my writing ability. WAG is very easy to use sentence patterns because it provides us to send messages by typing words automatically, we will use our own sentence patterns. Apart from creating interaction, another benefit of WAG is that it can improve my writing skills.”⁶⁶

Izzatul Mufidah

“One of the factors that was done, I had to correct and know the basic sentence patterns by using them in WhatsApp group class discussions. Because I think that I can be said to be minimal, and the learning process is less effective, so it's just a formality. Actually, the use of sentence patterns is easy, but lacks enthusiasm. So it can't be maximized. Even so, the benefits are many, one of which is that we can make good sentences.”⁶⁷

Yuliati Ningsih

“And I think that whatsapp group is suitable in the use of sentence patterns, because it is effective and easy to use. There are many benefits, such as we can make good sentences, and easily understand the text we read, and minimize our mistakes to write our sentences in groups.”⁶⁸

Silahatur Rizkiyah

“I have to improve basic sentence patterns and can use them properly and correctly through WAG. The benefits are many, one of which is being able to understand what the meaning of the text is, being able to use sentence patterns correctly, being able to learn more about sentence patterns.”⁶⁹

⁶⁵ Lusi Dila rahmawati, The student of TBI “D” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, August 16, 2022.

⁶⁶ Moh. Amin Kutbi, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

⁶⁷ Izzatul Mufidah, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 17, 2022.

⁶⁸ Yuliati Ningsih, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 14, 2022.

⁶⁹ Silahatur Rizkiyah, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 15, 2022.

Rika Susanti

“The factor that influenced me was the position as an English learner. I have to use the right sentence pattern. Writing is a good activity because that way I can learn other students' sentences. When I understand the sentence pattern, I can automatically analyze the sentence pattern, it can improve my ability in English, especially in writing well. WAG is easy to use because WAG is an application that is operated every day. The benefit is that it can be a means for students to practice their ability to compose sentences.”⁷⁰

Moch. Hasan Basri

“Because the archetype is a simple structure in easy-to-reach word order. And I think students use basic sentence patterns in general. The effect of using sentence patterns in my personality is to make it easier for readers to understand the meaning of what I write. Sentence patterns in whatsapp groups can affect my writing ability. WAG is very easy to use sentence patterns because WAG provides us with sending messages by typing words automatically, we will use our own sentence patterns. Apart from creating interaction, another benefit of WAG is that it can improve my writing skills.”⁷¹

Based on the results of the interview data above, it can be concluded that the factors that influence some of the errors in the use of sentence patterns are as follows. The contributing factor is because many students feel lazy in sentence patterns because they don't understand. Such as:

1. Minimal knowledge part of speech
2. Not mastering sentence patterns.
3. Many types of sentence patterns.
4. There is habituation in the use of Indonesian that is copied into English without looking at the context of the sentence.

B. Discussion

Based on exposure data finding and research findings that get through some data collection procedure from the data source will be discussed in detail. In this section

⁷⁰ Rika Susanti, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 23, 2022.

⁷¹ Moch. Hasan Basri, The student of TBI “E” Class Sixth semester, Whatsapp Interview, June 27, 2022.

the researcher would like to discuss about the finding of the english sentence patterns used in whatsapp group classroom discussion. The researcher presented findings were based on research focuss which this discussion will of course refer to to the literature review where this is done to compare and amplify the finding obtained. Firstly, the researcher tried to describe The Analysis On Students English Sentence Patterns Used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion. Secondly, the researcher would like the student's English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion and the factor influencing the used of student's English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion at sixth semester students of English teaching learning program IAIN Madura in academic year 2022/2023.

Based on the results of the study, the findings in the field regarding sentence patterns are:

1. Identify the student's English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion

The findings of the field results, the use of sentence patterns that occur in the field is very good and effective to support good grammar and the validity of writing in the WhatsApp group. However, it makes many people experience errors in the use of basic sentence patterns themselves, and even some of them do not understand sentence patterns or basic sentence patterns. Many errors occur, both in terms of writing.

However, there are some who claim to understand the use of sentence patterns even at the level of basic sentence patterns. The use of basic sentence patterns in English classes is able to support good writing and speaking skills according to the guidelines of native speaker sentence patterns themselves.

In the book Miller J states that the basic sentence patterns are sentences that consist of a subject and verb or predicate.⁷² In fact, what has happened in the field is that millennials are used to the use of sentence patterns in the form of short messages. Sometimes they only use emoticons or short messages "Ok" or even "thnks" through the WhatsApp group.

This is a big mistake and a habit that must be changed by English students themselves. Given that English language students have a lot of knowledge and understanding that has been received in learning English subjects such as the structure, syntax, TEYL groups, and even almost every English lecturer teaches how to use sentence patterns properly when communicating through WhatsApp group classroom discussions.

2. Analyse the factor influencing of student's English sentence patterns used in WhatsApp Group Classroom Discussion

The factor that causes students not to understand the use of sentence patterns is because they do not know much about how to use it, and it is caused by their habit of writing in an easy way. They do not realize how important sentence patterns are in terms of grammatical validity. The existence of sentence patterns makes words into regular sentences according to the rules of sentence patterns consisting of Subject, Verb, and Object.

Another factor is caused by the many social media and emoji applications that are able to send pictures and are available in the WhatsApp application, thus making students lazy to type and only sending pictures. Actually, this is not a good thing for English students to do because they have been trained by lecturers on how to use good sentence patterns. So they have to change their mindset to improve their writing in order to produce good writings and help them in writing their thesis in the future.

⁷² Miller. J, An Introduction to English Syntax (Scotland: Edinburgh University, 2002), 6.

They also combine the use of sentence patterns with the reality in the use of sentences in Indonesian which is caused by the habits of the Madurese. In addition, the merger between the two languages greatly affects the validity and correctness of the sentence patterns itself in English.

Although it can be stated that it is not too late and there are still many opportunities for improvement. According to one of the English Tadris lecturers who stated that "writing good sentence patterns is based on the native speaker".⁷³

⁷³ Mulyadi, S.S. M.Pd. The lecturer of TBI, Interview, May 15, 2022.