

## CHAPTER IV

### RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

In this chapter, the researcher going to present the result and discussion of the data obtaining from research of the student's perception on e-learning utilization as a learning media and the student's difficulties on e-learning utilization as a learning media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) class.

#### A. Research Finding

In this reseach, the researcher wants to show the finding of the research based on the research focus that are what are the student's perception on E-learning utilization as a learning media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> semester students of TBI IAIN Madura During Pandemic and what are the student's difficulties on E-learning utilization as a learning media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> semester students of TBI IAIN Madura During Pandemic.

The researcher conducted the research interview start from April 7<sup>th</sup> 2022 until April 14<sup>th</sup> 2022 in TBI B class the fourth semester of IAIN Madura and continue on June 27<sup>th</sup> 2022 . The researcher conduct the observation document in e-learning of TBI B of IAIN Madura on April 25<sup>th</sup> 2022. In the document observation that the researcher did the researcher found that the lecturer gave the students instruction and assignment in e-learning on March 29<sup>th</sup> 2022 about presentation.

In analyzing this reseach, the researcher not only did observation document but also conducted interview to get the data that reseracher needed. The researcher took all the TBI students as respondents. The researcher interviewed some of students at different time.

### **1. The student's perception on E-learning utilization as a learning media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> semester students of TBI IAIN Madura During Pandemic**

This part the researcher would like to know the perception of the collage students on e-learning utilization as a learning media in teaching and learning during pandemic. The researcher did interview to the TBI the fourth semester students of IAIN Madura in TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) class.

Perception is human process in organizing, interpreting information that has been collected through the five senses. there are two kinds of perception that are positive and negative perception. There are some perception of TBI the fourth semester students of IAIN Madura This data are their perception that the researcher have interviewed.

#### **a. E-learning is helpful for students**

Ulfia Dwi Dayana Said:

“During the pandemic e-learning is very helpful for students, for example when lecture wants to give an assignment the lecture can upload it on e-learning and

students can access the assignment and collect the assignment in e-learning without go to campus.”<sup>1</sup>

Miftahul Jannah said:

“Actually it helps a lot of students also for the lecture, besides being easily accessible, it also helps in the learning process for example absent, submit assignment, giving material. Hopefully e-learning will get better, no more errors.”<sup>2</sup>

Jihan Mahira said :

“In my opinion, the use of e-learning is very helpful in facilitating flexible learning and can add very broad and easily accessible.”<sup>3</sup>

R.A. Agwina Krisantika Novianti said:

“I think E-learning helpful for learning especially during pandemic. Even if we can't have face to face class, but we can still study together and have a discussion through e learning.”<sup>4</sup>

Rizki Subari said:

“The use of e-learning is quite helpful during the pandemic, especially when collecting assignment or announcements about assignment to be given and attendance.”<sup>5</sup>

Sri Wahyuni said:

“In my point of view E-learning is helpful for filling the attendance list, flocking the assignment, also submitting the task on time especially during pandemic.”<sup>6</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Ulfia Dwi Dayana, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Miftahul Jannah Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Jihan Mahira Hakim, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

<sup>4</sup> R.A. Agwina Krisantika Novianti, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>5</sup> Rizki Subari, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>6</sup> Sri Wahyuni Student of TBI D the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

Luluk Atim Maghfiroh said :

“Actually, the use of E-learning is helpful because it can facilitate learning during the pandemic for both teachers and students, because it can be accessed anywhere and anytime without having to look at the place and time. However, sometimes learning can be hampered because the network is less stable, especially in areas that have minimal networks. In addition, to access learning also requires sufficient quota and to get it requires money to purchase quotas. Though not all students can afford to buy. So the use of E-learning can hinder learning.”<sup>7</sup>

Rimadhani Kartika said:

“As I said earlier, the use of e-learning as a learning media during pandemic is helpful. Therefore, it is hoped that e-learning can create a larger server capacity so that the learning process is not hampered.”<sup>8</sup>

Reza Yuliana Pratiwi said:

“The use of e-learning is helpful in facilitates us in the learning process. For example, such as absent and collection of assignments.”<sup>9</sup>

Based on the interview that the researcher did, the students give their perception on e-learning utilization as a learning media during pandemic. This perception is positive perception because this perception show a positive or good view from the object that the resarcher resesearch. It is related with Ulfia, Miftah, Jihan, Sri, Luluk, Tika Rizqi and Reza's perception they said that e-learning is helpful for the students such as the students can apsent and can access the assignment and collect the assignment in e-learning without go to campus. Based on

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<sup>7</sup> Luluk Atim Maghfiroh, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>8</sup> Rimadhani Kartika, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>9</sup> Reza Yuliana Pratiwi, Student of TBI D the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

the interview that the researcher did is not only found that interview data from ulfia, mita and jihan but also from all of TBI the fourth semester students of IAIN Madura. They are Putri Magfiroh, Ach. Maduqi, Fitriyatin Nafsiyah, Hilya Nabila, Jihan Mahira, Fatriyah, Indri Aulia, Meri Rizqi Andani, Hafifatus, Fahrur, Isda, Naufal, Qonita, Vemby, Haririyatul, Istianah, Fauza, Firda, Fifin and Indi etc.

b. E-learning is useful for students

Fitrotin nisa' said:

“The use of e-learning is very useful for students because there students can upload their assignments according to the deadlines and the assignments are neatly listed there so that students are easy to find out. Absent also becomes easy there. But what's not so good here is when students don't have a package to access the e-learning.”<sup>10</sup>

Nur Diana Alfanía said:

“E-learning during the pandemic is very useful, because we can learn, collect assignments, don't have to go to school.”<sup>11</sup>

As can be seen from Fitrotin Nisa' Nur Diana Alfanía opinion they said that e-learning is very useful such as in e-learning there is features for assignment there students can submit their assignment and e-learning make students easy to absent

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<sup>10</sup> Fitrotin Nisa', Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>11</sup> Nur Diana Alfanía, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

c. E-learning is good for students

Putri Magfiroh said :

“It is good for learning media when during pandemic era, because I think it's not to difficult to understand and to access the E-learning.”<sup>12</sup>

Fatriyah said :

“I think it’s good. Even though we can face to face learning with lecture we can still fill attendance in e-learning, take material in e-learning and if there are assignment we can collect there.”<sup>13</sup>

Ach. Maduqi said :

“Its just good for informations about our assignments. For our attendance also. Perhaps instead using e-learning. I think it more proper if we used another applications such us zoom, google meet.”<sup>14</sup>

From the some result above the students said that e-learning is good for information about the assignment, about the attendance in teaching and learning activity and easy to access and understand.

d. E-learning is easier for students

Fitriyatin Nafsiyah said :

“I think all of students during pandemic willy nilly have use it although we have not packet or quota, and I think e-learning easier than whatsapp group muchless if we wanna send our vidio or we wanna send our file it is so earsier it is so simpler.”<sup>15</sup>

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<sup>12</sup> Putri Magfiroh, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>13</sup> Fatriyah, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

<sup>14</sup> Ach. Maduqi, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

<sup>15</sup> Fitriyatin Nafsiyah, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

Meri Rizqi Andani said :

“I think with using e-learning we do not need go to the lecture if we want to collect assignment and its easy for us to learn by opening e-learning, we can fill the attendance in the column there.”<sup>16</sup>

Masrurotul Abadiyah said:

“I Think E-learning easier for students in attendance and to collect assignments.”<sup>17</sup>

Arindi Diah Irafani said:

“In my opinion, I certainly liked the e-learning application during the pandemic era because it was easier to use than the zoom application which took up a lot of internet quota.”<sup>18</sup>

Indri Aulia said :

“In my opinion, e-learning has plus and minus, e-learning makes us easier to collect assignment and sometimes e-learning often errors, maybe it's better if access to e-learning is improved so that it does not make frequent errors.”<sup>19</sup>

From the statement above the students said that e-learning make them easier to learn, collect the assignment and fill the attendance in the e-learning column.

e. E-learning is less effective for students

Sulala Wulandari said:

“Although e learning features are easy to understand, because errors often occur in my opinion, it is less effective, because it makes students confused, especially when they are going to submit assignments that are close to deadlines.

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<sup>16</sup> Meri Rizqi Andani, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

<sup>17</sup> Masrurotul Abadiyah , Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>18</sup> Arindi Diah Irafani Student of TBI A the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>19</sup> Indri Aulia, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

Maybe e learning can upgrade its features so that it doesn't make frequent errors and can be accessed comfortably.”<sup>20</sup>

Zesilia Mega Susanti said:

“In my opinion, using E-learning is less effective because when many people access e-learning, it will be difficult for us to open the site, so our learning system will waste time only because of e-learning problems.”<sup>21</sup>

Moh. Kamil said:

“Less effective, should just use WAG . Because yes, it was a connection problem. Moreover, there are often errors because there are many users. It's better to improve the software more.”<sup>22</sup>

Diel Ramandha Putra said :

“I think that's less effective for student of university because there are many difficulties to open it such as bad connection, must have packet and also have to good network.”<sup>23</sup>

From the students statement the students said that E-learning less effective for students because the students have some difficulties in accessing E-learning.

Based on the data above, it can be seen that the students have positive and negative perception on e-learning utilization as a learning media. Positive perception especially in collage assignment that is one of features in e-learning which serves as a place to collect and see the assignment that given by the

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<sup>20</sup>Sulala Wulandari Student of TBI D the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>21</sup>Zesilia Mega Susanti Student of TBI D the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>22</sup>Moh. Kamil, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>23</sup>Diel Ramandha Putra, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

lecturer, and negative perception in the student's difficulty of E-learning that faced by the students.

## **2. The student's difficulties on E-learning utilization as a learning media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> semester students of TBI IAIN Madura During Pandemic**

In this section the researcher would like to give the result of research, the researcher found the student's difficulties that have gotten from TBI the fourth semester students on E-learning utilization as a learning media. Based on the data from the lecturer answer of the researcher interview she stated:

“Mostly we use whatsapp group because that is the most accessible sosial media that my students use and then I also use my youtub channel where I usually aploud my slide that I already make into a vidio where I give some explanation about the material so the students can watch the vidio as if they are listening to me in front of the class, and they can ask the question in the youtube comment and google slide and e learning I use e-learning I sometimes aploud the material such as the e book or the slide into the elerning than they can download but I rarely use the e learning as a media disscussion because most of the student said have difficulties in accessing the e-lerning, I also have difficulty to aploud the vidio or to aploud big e book so I usually put it in my drive and I put the link only into the elerning, so it is quite difficult for us to do the learning activities or sending the media into the elerning directly unless in term of a link.

As I say it is always buffering and loading and we can not aploud the data we just can aploud the link, you have the chat box in the elerning but sometimen we even cannot come into the e lerning when it is in traffic activities like everybody is using the e-learning than we usually cannot open the e-learning.”<sup>24</sup>

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<sup>24</sup> Eva Nikmatul Rabbianty, Lecture of TLT(Teaching Learning Theories), April 07, 2022.

Based on the interview that the researcher did, the lecturer of TLT said that most of the students have difficulties in accessing e-learning and the lecturer also has difficulty in uploading the video or big e-book and e-learning always buffering and loading and e-learning usually can not open when in the traffic activities and many students using e-learning.

From the data that researcher get, there are some student's difficulties. The first is error that related with the student's answer.

- a. The error of e-learning make students difficult to open, present the attendance and collect assignment

Fitrotin Nisa' said:

“Actually there are no difficulties that I experienced during the use of e-learning. Yes, it's just that sometimes there are errors from the e-learning.”<sup>25</sup>

Achmad Naufal Azimi said:

“I think the difficulties when there was some problem especially error when I would like to present my attendance.”<sup>26</sup>

Ulfia Dwi Dayana said:

“The difficulty is sometimes e-learning can not opened, and sometimes error so it is difficult for us to collect the assignment especially when the deadline is tight.”<sup>27</sup>

Indi Damayanti said:

“When e learning error I have trouble in collecting the assignment and attendance.”<sup>28</sup>

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<sup>25</sup> Fitrotin Nisa', Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>26</sup> Achmad Naufal Azimi, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>27</sup> Ulfia Dwi Dayana, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>28</sup> Indi Damayanti, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

Jihan Mahira Hakim said:

“The difficulties using e learning application sometime there is trouble in using it and sometime slow respond in using it and sometime I forget to open it.”<sup>29</sup>

Arindi Diyah Irafani said:

“In my opinion, the difficulty in using the e-learning application when logging in is sometimes an error and cannot enter the application.”<sup>30</sup>

Rimadhani Kartika said:

“The difficulty I experienced in using e-learning as a learning media during pandemic is error when the e-learning server was full and could not be accessed, even though I was required to fill out absences and submit assignments on time, but the place to access them was hampered.”<sup>31</sup>

Noer Alfiya Ningsih said:

“The difficulty that I often find in using E\_learning is that the system often has errors so that there are always interruptions when I want to upload assignments or fill out the attendance list when classes are online. Also when uploading a task in large MB, it certainly cannot be sent and must be processed again to reduce the MB.”<sup>32</sup>

Mar atul Faizah said:

“Sometimes e-learning errors, and cannot upload assignments that have a high MB, it must automatically be compressed first.”<sup>33</sup>

Reza Yuliana Pratiwi said:

“The difficulty is because if many people access the e-learning, it will be an error. So you have to wait a long time to be able to log in.”<sup>34</sup>

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<sup>29</sup> Jihan Mahira Hakim, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022

<sup>30</sup> Arindi Diyah Irafani Student of TBI A the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>31</sup> Rimadhani Kartika, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>32</sup> Noer Alfiya Ningsih, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>33</sup> Mar atul Faizah, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>34</sup> Reza Yuliana Pratiwi, Student of TBI D the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

Sulala Wulandari said:

“E learning is easy to use but difficult to access because sometimes there are errors or maybe many students also enter so they are slow.”<sup>35</sup>

Based on the data above error is one of student's difficulties in e-learning utilization as a learning media the students said that sometimes because of the error in e-learning they difficult to collect the assignment and to present the attendance there, also if there is trouble the access of e-learning will slow respond or loading this statement relate by the lecture statement.

- b. The network or signal is slow, inadequate, and is not normal in student's home

Hafifatus Syafiah said:

“The difficulty is network because it is slow and e-learning sometimes error so that make the students lazy to login to e-learning.”<sup>36</sup>

Isda Amin Kasili said :

“I think the difficulties is network that sometimes slow, and e-learning sometimes error that make students difficult to use it.”<sup>37</sup>

Hilya nabila :

“I think sometimes because the network is inadequate and clashes with others in opening e-learning applications so that the application is very slow.”<sup>38</sup>

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<sup>35</sup> Sulala Wulandari, Student of TBI D the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>36</sup> Hafifatus Syafiah, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>37</sup> Isda Amin Kasili, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>38</sup> Hilya Nabila, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

Meri Rizqi Andani said :

“The difficulty is when the signal is not normal in my home, and sometimes the e-learning can't be opened.”<sup>39</sup>

Putri Magfiroh:

“I only have one difficulty in using E-learning as a learning media, namely network problems to access it because the network in my area is not always good, so accessing it, either for taking attendance or viewing and collecting assignments is quite difficult. For others, I have no problem.”<sup>40</sup>

Anita Septiana said:

“Sometimes there is no network so I can't be absent and if I have an assignment I have to collect it early, afraid that the network will error and cannot upload material with large file sizes.”<sup>41</sup>

Ani Huril Mawla said:

“I think in connection working, because some time the internet working is trouble.”<sup>42</sup>

Nur Diana Alfania said:

“Difficulty using e-learning for me maybe when there is no signal so it is difficult to access it”<sup>43</sup>

Mawaddatir Rofiqoh said:

"My difficulty in using E-learning is poor network constraints and sometimes E-learning errors due to the large number of students accessing it.”<sup>44</sup>

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<sup>39</sup> Meri Rizqi Andani, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

<sup>40</sup> Putri Magfiroh, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>41</sup> Anita Septiana, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>42</sup> Ani Huril Mawla, Student of TBI A the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>43</sup> Nur Diana Alfania, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

<sup>44</sup> Mawaddatir Rofiqoh, Student of TBI C the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

The data above showed that network or signal is the student's difficulties on e-learning utilization that the researcher found. The problem of network here are the network is slow, inadequate and clashes, and the signal is not normal this problem can make the students difficult to access e-learning.

c. Students do not have data package or quota to access e-learning

Putri Magfiroh Said:

“Actually there is no difficulty in using E-learning, it's just when we don't have a data package it is difficult to access the E-learning.”<sup>45</sup>

Fitriyatin Nafsiyah said :

“I think use elearning in pandemic era so it is can make all of someone feel dissapointed and sometimes angry because of sometimes we have not package for accessing elearning we have packet only for application not for google like that but this is only for some of student but maybe for another students it does not matter.”<sup>46</sup>

Zesilia Mega Susanti said:

“My difficulty is when there is no quota or bad signal, I have difficulty opening e-learning.”<sup>47</sup>

It means that data package or internet quota is a student's difficulties because in accessing e-learning the students need to have internet quota or data package and there some students only have package that only can using for application not for google or web but not all of students feel this difficulties.

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<sup>45</sup> Putri Magfiroh, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 14, 2022.

<sup>46</sup> Fitriyatin Nafsiyah, Student of TBI B the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, April 11, 2022.

<sup>47</sup> Zesilia Mega Susanti, Student of TBI D the fourth semester of IAIN Madura, June 27, 2022

## B. Discussion

In this part, the researcher discuss the data that the researcher get about the research focus. Here the researcher discuss about the student's perception on e-learning utilization as a learning media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> semester students of TBI IAIN Madura during pandemic and student's difficulties on e-learning utilization as a learning media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> semester students of TBI IAIN Madura during pandemic.

### 1. Student's Perception on E-learning Utilization as a Learning Media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> Semester Students of TBI IAIN Madura During Pandemic.

The ability of the brain to translate a stimulus or process to translate a stimulus that enters the human senses is called by perception. In human perception there are different points of view in sensing. There are those who perceive that something is good or positive or negative perceptions that will affect visible or real human actions.<sup>48</sup> The emergence of a positive or negative perception all depends on how the individual describe all his knowledge about the object.<sup>49</sup>

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<sup>48</sup> Fitri Jayanti, Nanda Tika Arista, *Persepsi Mahasiswa*, 207.

<sup>49</sup> Ivanna Frestilya Ari Shandi, *Persepsi Masyarakat*, 14.

From the discussion above we can know that perception is ability or process in translating stimulus that enter the human sense by the brain. And there are two kinds of perception, that are positive and negative perception that depends on how person describes the object according to their knowledge.

In this part the researcher discuss about the perception of students about e-learning utilization as a learning media in TLT class. Based on the data that researcher get from the interview the students of TBI IAIN Madura have different perception and opinion. The student's perception of e-learning utilization are:

a. E-learning is helpful for students

In learning using e-learning is very helpful and make students easier in meeting about the information in academic study.<sup>50</sup> Beside that E-learning also helpful for the students because with using e-learning students can absent and can access, can see the date to collect assignment and they can collect the assignment in e-learning without go to campus.

b. E-learning is useful for students

E-learning is very useful for students in learning materials, because with this technology they can learn flexibly wherever and whenever needed.<sup>51</sup> From the statement above, it was

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<sup>50</sup> Nora Hardifa, "Implementasi Pemanfaatan E-learning Dalam Memenuhi Kebutuhan \Informasi Mahasiswa Di Sekolah Tinggi Keguruan Ilmu Pendidikan Bina Bangsa Getsampena(STKIP BBG) Banda Aceh" (Thesis, UIN Ar-raniry, Banda Aceh, 2020), 34.

<sup>51</sup> Nora Hardifa, "Implementasi Pemanfaatan E-learning,15.

found a new finding from this research that e-learning also very useful to students in submitting the students assignment in the college assignment features.

c. E-learning is good for students

E-learning is very good to support learning on collage.<sup>52</sup> Not only good to support the students learning, e-learning also good for information about the assignment and about the attendance in teaching and learning activity.

d. E-learning is easier for students

Utilization of e-learning is easier for students who do not can attend the class, then students can use e-learning to get the information such as learning materials, questions, moduls information education and so on.<sup>53</sup> Based on the statement above, it was found a new finding from this research that E-learning also make the students easier to learn, collect the assignment and fill the attendance in the e-learning column.

e. E-learning is less effective for students

The e-Learning was effective, not effective or partly effective.<sup>54</sup> From the statement above it show that e-learning is effective, not effective and partly effective it was found a new finding from this research that e-learning is less effective for

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<sup>52</sup> Ibid., 52.

<sup>53</sup> Nora Hardifa, "Implementasi Pemanfaatan E-learning, 3.

<sup>54</sup> Signe Schack Noesgaard at all, "The Effectiveness of E-Learning: An Explorative and Integrative Review of the Definitions, Methodologies and Factors that Promote e-Learning Effectiveness", *Electronic Journal of e-Learning* Volume 13 Issue 4( 2015), 284

students because of the difficulties when the student's utilize e-learning such as error of e-learning, can not open e-learning etc.

And from the finding of research above all students of TBI have positive and negative perception and from the finding above the researcher know that e-learning help, use, good and easy for students in collecting or submitting the assignment that given by lecture and in present the attendance also that e-learning is less effective because of some difficulties on e-learning utilization.

## 2. Student's Difficulties on E-learning Utilization as a Learning Media on TLT (Teaching Learning Theories) for 4<sup>th</sup> Semester Students of TBI B IAIN Madura During Pandemic.

From the finding of research which obtained from the students interview there are some students difficulties on E-learning Utilization as a Learning Media. For all data that get from interview, the difficulties that faced by students are:

- a. The error of e-learning make students difficult to open, present the attendance and collect assignment

One of student's difficulties in e-learning utilization as a learning media is error from e-learning. This problem usually occurs when the collage in traffic activities like if everybody using and opening the elerning so it can make the e-learning error and cannot opening, this difficulty disturbe the activity of

students who will utilize the e-learning. This finding supported by the statement was mentioned earlier that Problem that arise during e-learning such as application errors and inaccessible material.<sup>55</sup>

- b. The network or signal is slow, inadequate, and is not normal in the students home

The other student's difficulty is network or signal. As stated before in chapter II Network is one of the students difficulties of e-learning. In using E-learning good network is needed to be able to access the internet for students and teachers, for students who live in remote areas have difficulty in conducting E-learning because of internet network inadequate.<sup>56</sup> Not all students live in a place that have a good network so for students who live in place that have bad signal or network is slow and not normal feel difficult to access e-learning.

- c. Students do not have data package to access e-learning

As stated before in chapter II data package or internet quota is one of the student's difficulties of e-learning utilization. Students are constrained in buying internet quota, because not all students get a free quota from the government.<sup>57</sup> Students who do not have data package will feel difficult because when

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<sup>55</sup> Lisa Azaria Sukmasyam, "Exploring Students Perception Of E- learning In Studying English During Covid-19 Pandemic" (Thesis, Muhammadiyah University Of Makassar, Makasar, 2021), 58.

<sup>56</sup> Asnatul Husna, "Kendala Yang Dihadapi Siswa, 68.

<sup>57</sup> Asnatul Husna, "Kendala Yang Dihadapi Siswa, 69.

students wants to access e-learning they need to have internet quota or data package and internet qouta is the important thing for accessing all of aplication include e-learning.