

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Research Context

Language plays an important role in human life. With language we can communicate or interact with other people around us. Language itself can not be separated with society. without society there can be no language and without language there can be no society. its mean language and society can not be separated each other. The relationship between language and society can be studied in sociolinguistics

According to Janet Holmes, sociolinguistics is a study of the relationship between language and society. They are interested in explaining why we speak differently in different social contexts and they are concerned with identifying the social function and the way it is used to convey social meaning.¹ In using language, it is not enough just to know the meaning of sentence but we also pay attention to the how the context of situation, such as it is in public or private, it is formal or informal, who is the audience, and what is the purpose of our talking. For example, when we talk to people who have high social status, we usually use more formal language such as to the president, teacher, etc. things will be different when we talk to people who are closer to us. we will not use formal language anymore but we will definitely speak more casually or informally. In sociolinguistics these thing is called as register or style of language.

¹ Holmes Janet, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics : Fourth Edition*, (New York : Longman, 2013), 1.

According to Martin Joos language style is influenced by social factors. It can be categorized in status, age, sex, social distance and occupation.

As we know that everyone has a different language style in communicating and that makes it easier for them to express what they want to express. The style of language they use depends on who, when and where they speak. This is in accordance with Martin Joos' statement that the style is diversity of language due to different circumstances of language in the relationship between the speaker and the listener.² Based on the level, Martin Joos distinguishes language styles into five styles, namely frozen style, formal style, consultative style, casual style, and intimate style.³ Each of the five styles of language has its own characteristics.

There are many ways to find out the style of language, one way to find out the difference between the styles is watching movie. Movie can be used as an interesting way to learn language styles. The researcher decided to choose the movie "The King's of Speech" to analyze the five language styles used in it based on Martin Joos Perspective. The reason because Martin Joos Perspective easy to be understood and have the simple description.

The king's speech movie is british historical drama movie that was directed by Tom Hooper and written by David Seidler. This movie talk about the struggle of king George VI in dealing with his limitation. He is

² Rina Wafirotur Rosyida, "An Analysis of Language Style Used by The Main Character in Wonder Movie" (Thesis, IAIN Ponorogo, 2021), 7.

³ Rizka Aprilia, "An Analysis of Language Style in The Ron Clark Story Movie" (Skripsi, UIN Raden Intan, Lampung, 2021), 18.

stutter because of that his wife, queen Elizabeth call a therapist named Lionel Logue. By doing a therapy, finally king George can speech well. This movie contain there are many lesson. One of the lesson is this movie teach us to keep struggle in live, never give up to face our limitation and the last about unconditionally love of a wife to her husband. This movie also received many awards and nominations, such as win as best actor, best director, best original screenplay and best picture.⁴

In this movie, the researcher found that there were many styles of language used by the players during the conversation and the researcher thought that the movie was an interesting medium in learning language styles. So from the explanation above, the researcher is interested in examining what type of language style is used by the film characters in The King's Of Speech based on the perspective of Martin Joos.

B. Research Focus

According to Creswell, research focus or we can call it research topic is the broad subject matter addressed by the study.⁵ It is about what will be researched and analyzed by researcher. Based on the research context above, the researcher determine research focus of this study as follow :

1. What are the types of language style that find in The King's Speech Movie?
2. What is the most dominant type of language style in the main character of The King's Speech movie?

⁴ Oscars wiki, "The King's Speech" accessed from https://oscars.fandom.com/wiki/the_king%27s_speech on Tuesday, 21th June 2022.

⁵ John W. Creswell. *Educational Research Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Reseach.Fourth Edition* (University of Nebraska, 2012), 60.

C. Research Objective

Research Objective is a statement of intent for the study that declares specific goals that the investigator plans to achieve in a study.⁶Based on the research focus above, the researcher has two aim that wants to achieved.

1. To find out the types of language style that find in The King's speech movie.
2. To identifying the dominant type of language style in the main character of The King's Speech movie.

D. Significant of Study

The significance of study can be classified into two kind, they are theoretically and practically.

1. Theoretically

Theoretically, this research will give an information to the reader about language style that used in The King's Speech movie. And the researcher hope this research will give an understanding to the reader how to used language style.

2. Practically

- a. For reader

The researcher hope this research can give any significant to the reader, especially for them who wants to know about language style deeply.

⁶ John W. Creswell. *Educational Research Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Fourth Edition (University of Nebraska, 2012), 627.

b. For Educators

For educators can use this research as guidance to improve their comprehension of language style. Educators also can use the king's speech movie as an interesting media to learn about language style to their students.

c. For next researcher

For next researcher, this research hopes can be as reference or give any information for who wants to analysis about language style in the movie, magazine or song.

E. Definition of Key Term

1. Sociolinguistics

Sociolinguistics is the study of language in society and how language is used in society.

2. Language style

Language style is the way people in communicate in convey what they want to speak in different style depend on the situation and the content of the conversation.

3. Movie

Movie is moving pictures which accompanied with sound that make up story.

4. The king's speech movie

The king's speech movie is british historical drama movie that was directed by Tom Hooper and written by David Seidler. This movie was

released in 2011 in Britania Raya. This movie based on true story of Queen Elizabeth II's father and his friendship.

F. Previous Study

The researcher provide two previous study to show this research is different with other research.

The first previous study comes from English Education Departmen of IAIN Ponorogo written by Rina Wafirotur Rosyda in 2021, entitled “ An Analysis of Language Style Used by The Main Character in Wonder Movie “. in her thesis, she analysis the type of language style used by Auggie in “Wonder” movie and describe the factors that effect Auggie in “Wonder” movie speak in a different style.⁷ The result of her study, she found four type of language style that used by Auggie in the movie, that are formal style, casual style, consultative style and intimate style. Meanwhile the frozen style are not found in that movie.⁸ The similarity between Rina's research with this research is that they both analysis about language style in the movie and the method that use to collect data is qualitative descriptive approach. However, the object of her study use “wonder” movie meanwhile in this research use “The King's Speech “ movie to make different and Rina's research analysis focus on the factor that effect main character use different language style but in this research analysis focus on how the main character used language style.

⁷ Rina Wafirotur Rosyda, “ An Analysis of Language Style Used by The Main Character in Wonder' Movie”, (Thesis, IAIN Ponorogo, 2021), 70.

⁸ Rina Wafirotur Rosyda, “ An Analysis of Language Style Used by The Main Character in 'Wonder' Movie”, (Thesis, IAIN Ponorogo, 2021), 73.

The second previous study from Journal of English Education written by Muziatun, Syarifuddin Ahmad and Puspita Wulandari Samidu entitled “ Five Language Style Analysis of The Host in The Tonight Show Talkshow : A Sociolinguistics Analysis” in December 2020. In their journal, they analysis the language style used by Jimmy Fallon as the host in *The Tonight Show* talk show meanwhile the subject of this research is movie. The result of their research, they found two types from five language style based on perspective Martin Joos, those are consultative style and casual style, but the most dominant used is casual style.⁹ Their research also use Martin Joos perspective as grand theory and the method applied in their research applied qualitative descriptive method, it the similarity with this research.

The last previous study from the thesis written by Mohammad Kharisma Pujangga Putra , entitled “ The Analysis of Language Style in Scorpion’s Songs” at UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang in 2017. In his research, he analysis language style that involved lyrics from five scorpion’s songs. The theory that used in his research based on keraf perspective meanwhile in this research based on Martin Joos perspective. He also analysis the message expressed in the lyrics of Scorpion’s song.¹⁰ The similarity between his research and this research is used qualitative descriptive method.

⁹ Muziatun, Syarifuddin Achmad dan Puspita Wulandari Samidu “ Five Language Style Analysis of The Host in The Tonight Show Talkshow : A Sociolinguistics Analysis”, *English Review* 9, no. 1 (December, 2020): 115, <https://doi.org/10.251134/erjee.v9i1.3784>.

¹⁰ Mohammad Kharisma Pujangga Putra, “ The Analysis of Language Style in Scorpion’s Songs”, (Thesis, UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang, 2017), 5.

From three previous studies above, it can be conclude that there are differences and similarities between those previous studies and this research. The similarity between previous studies and this research is that they both analyze language style but differ in the object of research. This research use a movie as the object of research, while the previous research used a song and talk show as the object of research. In addition, one of previous study used a different perspective, namely use Gorys Keraf perspective.

G. Review of Related Literature

1. Sociolinguistics

It is undeniable that language can not separated from society because we always use language to communicate in our society. The relationship between language and society can be studied in sociolinguistics. Based on Ronald Wardhaugh sociolinguistics is the study of our everyday lives, how language works in our casual conversation. ¹¹ it's mean people use language everyday to communicate in their daily activities.

Besides that Peter Trudgill said sociolinguistics is part of linguistics which is concerned with language as a social and cultural phenomenon. It investigates the field of language and society has close connection with the social science, especially social psychology, anthropology, human geography, and sociology.¹² When human use language to communicate

¹¹Ronald Wardhaugh and Janet M. Fuller. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. (Cambridge:, Blackwell Publisher, 1998), 2.

¹² Peter Trudgill. *Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society*. (New York:The Penguin Group, 2000), 21.

to other people, their language influenced by their society. either in social psychology, anthropology, human geography or sociology. Trudgill also state that when people speak , it will affect the way to speak when it is determined by social context.¹³ It means when people communicate to other people in their society, the language that they used effected by their social context. To whom, in what condition or when and where they speak.

Meanwhile according to Janet Holmes, sociolinguistics explaining why we speak differently in different social context and they are concerned wirh identifying the social function of language and the ways it is used to convey social meaning.¹⁴

From several definition about sociolinguistic based on several expert above, it can conclude that sociolinguistics is the study of relationship between language and society and how the people use language in different social situation or social context. For example when we are child in a family, the language that we used certainly different when we communicate to the father, mother, our young brother or our elder sister. As well when we are a student, language that we used certainly also different when we communicate with teacher, our classmate or even to higher class student.

2. Language Style

a. Definition

¹³ Ibid. 35

¹⁴ Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. (New York : Routledge, 2013), 1.

Bloomfield stated that language is a symbol system in the form of sounds that are arbitrary used by people in the community for having relationship and interact each other.¹⁵ It means people use language for interact in their community. It is also appropriate in Indra's journal that language is basically a mean of communication between humans used in a community. Everyone believes that language is universal, meaning that everyone has the right to express feelings and emotions to others in communication through language¹⁶ without language we have difficulty in interacting with other people. So that language is very crucial in our life.

Style in speech is about ways of speaking that are indexically linked to social group, times and place or it can be called as dialect. Dialects are social style.¹⁷ Then according to Trudgill style is varieties of language which differ from one another. Style can be ranged on a continuum ranging from the very formal to the very informal.¹⁸ We will talk more formal when the addressee is more older or has a higher position than us such as parents, teacher etc. and we will use language more informal when we talk to friends, young sister or brother, etc

Language style refers to conveying the same information using different expressions. The language style is the element and kind of

¹⁵ Sumarsono. *Sociolinguistics*. (Yogyakarta :Sabda, 2009), 18.

¹⁶ Indra & Hamzah, "An Analysis of Language Style of Teenagers Found in Facebook Status" *E-Journal of English Language and Literature* 7, no. 1 (2018): 98, <https://doi.org/10.24036/ell.v7i1.9903>

¹⁷ Nikolas Coupland. *Style Language Variation and Identity*. (Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 2007), 2.

¹⁸ Peter Trudgill. *Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society*. (New York: The Penguin Group, 2000), 83.

utterance that describes the sentence in speaking how the author use words. Social context also affect language style in communication like topic, situation, and function. Therefore in communicating, we will use a variety of language styles in different situations.¹⁹ It depend on the situation that we know because language style have different style that are used in society

Meanwhile Haqqo said that language style is manner people to control the behaviors of others and control their interaction in carrying message or ideas transfer in the tone of voice and word.²⁰ it means the tone of voice and word that we used has an effect of language style in communicate to control condition and situation in carrying the message.

So, it can be conclude that language style is the choice of tone of voice and word in convey the message depend on the situation. Different situations affect different language style that we used to communicate with other people.

b. Kind of Language Style

Martin Joos clarify language style based on formality, there are five variations of language styles. They are frozen style, formal style, consultative style, casual style and intimate style.²¹

1) Frozen Style

¹⁹ Resa Ferari Jamil and Nasrun, “Langugae Style used in JK. Rowling’s Harry potter an The Cursed Child “, *Elite Journal* 5, No. 2 (2018): 191-192, <https://doi.org/10.24252/elite.v5i2a8>

²⁰ Oktaviana Arini Haqqo “Language Style in The Jakarta Post Advertisement”, (Thesis, UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang, 2016), 9.

²¹ Abdul Chaer and Leonie Agustina. *Sosiolinguistics : Pengenalan Awal*. (Jakarta : Rineka Cipta , 2004), 70.

Frozen style is the most formal style between five style. It is usually used in respectful situation or ceremonial ceremonies because frozen style has historical nature and symbolic meaning such as in state ceremonies, sermons in mosques, procedur for taking oaths, books of law, notarial deeds and decrees. It is called frozen style the pattern and rules have been firmly established, it cannot be changed. Based on Martin Joos frozen style is delivered without feedback because it is not conversational style. The example of frozen style found in introduction fundamental 1945 constitution. “ *Actually independence is the right for every nation and because of that the colonialism on the earth has to abolished because it does not conform of humanity and justice* “

Frozen style usually begin with the words “ that, then, and in fact “ the arrangement in frozen style usually long, rigid and the words are complete. Thus, the speaker of frozen style and the listener are required full seriousness and attention.²²

2) Formal Style

According Martin Joos in Rina’s thesis state that formal style is generally used in a formal situation, where there is the least amount of shared background , and the communication in this style is largely one way with little or no feedback from the

²² Ibid. 70.

audience.²³ In the other hand, based Richard said that formal is a type of language style that used in different situation and speaker are very careful to choose pronunciation words and sentence structures. Formal style uses important and serious situation in that even like formal speech , sermons scholar and other formal situation. formal style more complex than consultative . formal style usually used in scholar, classroom, formal speech, and sermons. For example :

- I would like to introduce my self to you
- Mr. Sakti, would you like to have a sit first before you deliver your speech?²⁴

3) Consultative style

Based on Martin Joos theory, Chaer explained that Consultative style is usually used in semi-formal situations. Consultative style is style of language commonly used in ordinary conversation at school or meeting or talks that are oriented the result of production.²⁵ Such as in business, a doctor and patient conversation or translation. In consultative style the listener usually response to the speaker by simple signal “uh”, “I see”, “well” .

²³ Rina Wafirotur Rosyda, “ An Analysis of Language Style Used by The Main Character in ‘Wonder’ Movie”, (Thesis, IAIN Ponorogo, 2021), 35.

²⁴ Rizka Aprilia, “ An Analysis of Language Style in The Ron Clark Story Movie “ (Skripsi, UIN Raden Intan, Lampung, 2021), 31.

²⁵ Abdul Chaer and Leonie Agustina. *Sociolinguistics : Pengenalan Awal*. (Jakarta : Rineka Cipta , 2004), 71.

There are several characteristics of the consultative style such as tendency of average speed to the other people or for listeners, because it is a semi formal situation. People can easily understand and enjoy this situation. Second, the sentences tend to be shorter. The speaker will use simple sentences that are easy to understand to the listener. Third, they tend to be spontaneous, the speaker usually does not prepare their speech or they want to talk with other people. The speaker is spontaneous when talking each other.²⁶

Broderick in his paper based on Martin Joos's theory describes that pronunciation in consultative style is explicit. Word choice is careful and sentence structure is complete but the sentences tend to be shorter and less well planned. This is because consultative is for communication with strangers. Each sentence the speaker pronounces must be explicit and clear. Another characteristic of this style is in the structure of the sentence. It has subject and predicate in every utterance, but some words of vocabulary are non-standard ones. It is because actually consultative style is produced in semi formal situations.²⁷

4) Casual Style

²⁶ Rizka Aprilia, "An Analysis of Language Style in The Ron Clark Story Movie" (Skripsi, UIN Raden Intan, Lampung, 2021), 31.

²⁷ John P. Broderick, "The Five Clocks of Martin Joos: Why They Keep On Ticking", Old Dominion University, Retrieved October 17, 2022 from http://www.Odu.edu/al/Jpbroder/Jpb_On_Joos_1976.PDF

Casual style is style that is used for the conversation in our relaxed or normal situation that is appropriate to the conversation with members of family , among friend outside the classroom or people that closer to us. the pronunciation that used in this types usually using word slang. This style is sometimes the sentence less on grammar. The vocabularies full of dialect and seldom use proper structural morphology and syntax.²⁸

The example of casual style :

- Hello guys! Are you okay?
- Take it !
- Whats up girls ?

5) Intimate Style

Based on Joos the intimate style is one characterized by a complete absence of social inhibitions, talking with the family, beloved ones and very close friend where you tend to reveal your inner self.²⁹ Intimate style is additionaly potrayed by ellipsis, cancellation, methapor, simile.

Intimate style is a private language created inside families, sweatheart, and close friend.

²⁸ Erick T. Putra & Rusdi N. Rosa , “ The Analysis of Speech Style Used by Ellen Degrees in Ellen Talk Show”, *e-journal of English Language and Literature* 8, no. 3 (September, 2018): 324.

²⁹ Rizka Aprilia, “ An Analysis of Language Styce in The Ron Clark Story Movie “ (Skripsi, UIN Raden Intan, Lampung, 2021), 32.

The private mark are beloved, dear, sweetheart, mam and dad.³⁰By using intimate style, it can make informal atmosphere more producted and automatically skip the distance and create comfortable communication between the speaker and listener.

The example of intimate style

- Hello daddy.
- You have to believe me, dear.

The table below is a summary of language style with its own characteristics.

No	Style	Indicators
1.	Frozen Style	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Used in respectful situation or ceremonial ceremonies. • Historical nature and symbolic meaning. • The pattern and rules have been firmly established, it can not be changed. • The speaker and listener are required full seriousness and attention.

³⁰ Rina Wafirotur Rosyda, “ An Analysis of Language Style Used by The Main Character in ‘Wonder’ Movie”, (Thesis, IAIN Ponorogo, 2021), 38-39.

2.	Formal Style	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Used in a formal situation • Speaker are very careful to choose pronunciation words and sentences structures. • Usually used in scholar, classroom, formal speech, sermons and other formal ceremonies. • More complex than consultative.
3.	Consultative Style	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Used in semi-formal situation. • Commonly used in ordinary conversation at school or meeting or talks that are oriented the result of production. Such as in business, a doctor and patient. • The listener usually used short responses, such as “ I see”, “well”, etc. • Tendency of average speed to the other people or for listener. • The speaker tend to spontaneous.

4.	Casual Style	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Used in relax conversation. • Appropriate to the conversation with members of family, friends or people who closer to us. • The pronunciation that used usually using slang words. • Sometimes the sentence less on grammar.
5.	Intimate Style	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Private language created inside families, sweetheart and very close friend. • Using affectionate call sign, such as beloved, dear, honey, sweetheart, mom, dad, etc.

c. The Function of Language Style

According to Chika language style function are to convey social or artistic effect. It means In society, many people have different characteristic, so using language style is expected not to cause misunderstanding to others either partially or personally.

Based on Badiah the function of language style as follow :³¹

³¹ Dinda Dwi Maharani, "A Sociolinguistics Analysis of Language Style in Wild Child Movie", (Thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, 2019), 18.

1) To increase the audience's taste

Using the styles language can raise the audience's thought toward what is being said the actor, in this case the actor it will increase the public's opinion about what has been said, what its means, purpose, need and want.

2) To persuade the reader

The function of language style also can make the audience's sure of what the audience's or speaker has stated.

3) To create certain mood

The language style that is used by the actor can influence the audience feeling and thinking. Thus, how thw actor use the language style in their advertisement will create certain mood.

3. Movie

a. Definition

As we know that movie is the most famous media in this era. A movie also called a film, is a type of visual communication in the form of moving pictures and sounds that serve the purpose of telling stories or informing (helping people to learn).³²

In other hand, Susanto said that movie is simply the motion of pictures.³³ Motion pictures is a combination between movement, music, word and color. It give visualization from the image and give

³² Rina Wafirotur Rosyda, "An Analysis of Language Style Used by The Main Character in 'Wonder' Movie", (Thesis, IAIN Ponorogo, 2021), 48.

³³ Susanto, "An Analysis of Intrinsic element of Kungfu Panda 3 Movie", *Journey (Journal of English Language and Pedagogy)*, (2019):

give some picture continuous movement. It will create some stories in motion pictures and it will be complete with audio. Sometimes, it adds special effect to make a beautiful image.

When watch a movie we can feel many expression from the character in the movie. sometimes we feel sad, happy, angry and other emotions. Watching movie also can make us get the knowledge or information. So that, sometime we can get advantage from watching the movie. we can also get language style's knowledge from watching movie. it because movie are very close to human life.

b. Kind of Movie

Movie has kinds of genres, below are the genres of movie :

1) Action Movie

Action movie usually include high energy, big budget physical stunts and chases. It's stories whose central struggle plays outmainly through a clash of physical force.

2) Adventure Movie

This genre usually exciting stories, with new experiences or exotic locales, very similar to or often paired with the action film genre.

3) Comedies

Comedies are light-hearted plots consistently and deliberately design to amuse and provoke laughter (with one-

liners, jokes, etc), by exaggerating the situation, the language action relationship and characters.

4) Crime

Crime (gangster) movie are developed around the sinister actions of criminals or mobster, particularly bank robbers, underworld figures or ruthless hoodlums who operate outside the law, stealing and murdering their way through life.

5) Drama

Drama are serious, plot-driven presentation, portraying realistic character, setting, life situation and story involving intense character development and interaction.

6) Epic

Epic include costumes dramas, historical dramas, war film, medieval romps or “period picture” that often cover a large expanse of time set against a vast panoramic backdrop.

7) Horror

Horror movie are to frighten and to invoke our hidden worst fears, often in terrifying, shocking finale, while captivating and entertaining us at the same in a cathartic experience.

8) Musical

Musical drama are cinematic forms that emphasize full-scale scores or song and dance routine in a significant way .

9) Science – Fiction (sci-fi)

Sci-fi movie are often quasi-scientific, visionary, and imaginative – complete with heroes, aliens, distant planets, impossible quests improbable settings, fantastic places, great dark and shadowy villains, futuristic technology, unknown and unknowable forces and extraordinary monster.

10) War

War movie acknowledge the horror and heartbreak of war, letting the actual combat fighting (against nations or humankind) on land, sea, or in the air provide the primary plot or background for the action of the film. War movie are often paired with other genres, such as action, adventure, drama, romance, comedy and others.

11) Western

Western are the major defining genre of the American movie industry colony to the early days of the expansive American frontier.

4. The King's Speech Movie

The king's speech movie is British historical drama movie that was directed by Tom Hooper and written by David Seidler. This movie was released in 2011 in Britain. This movie based on true story of Queen Elizabeth II's father and his friendship. The king's speech movie starring by Colin Firth as King Albert, Helena Bonham Carter as Queen Elizabeth and Geoffrey Rush as Lionel Logue.

The movie *The King's of Speech* is a movie that tells the struggle of a king (Prince Albert) in dealing with his limitations. Prince Albert has limited stuttering in speech when he is experiencing fear. He had to struggle against his limitations because he had to speak fluently in front of his people. Prince Albert and his wife (Elizabeth) are not without their efforts to cure the disease, they have met many doctors but all failed. Until finally his wife Elizabeth met with Lionel Louge who is a speech therapist on Harley Street on the advice of Eileen McCleod who is the president of the speech therapist association. At first Prince Albert did not like it and thought the method used by Lionel did not suitable with him. So then Prince Albert heard a recording of himself when he read a text and speaking fluently which he did when doing therapy at Lionel's house. From there, Prince Albert met Lionel again and did therapy so that he succeeded in curing his stuttering disease.

The cast in *The King's Speech* movie are Collin Firth as King George VI/Bertie, Geoffrey Rush as Lionel Logue, Helena Bonham as Queen Elizabeth, Jennifer Ehle as Myrtle Logue, Michael Gambon as King George V, Derek Jacob as Archbishop Lang, Anthony Andrews as Prime Minister, Ramona Marquez as Princess Margaret and Freya Wilson as princess Elizabeth II and Claire Bloom as Queen Mary.