

CHAPTER IV

RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

As a result of the study, the researcher presents the findings. The purpose of the findings and discussion of the research is to provide answers to the research problems raised in the first chapter. In this study, there were two objectives. The first step is to identify the factors inhibiting activist students difficulties in finishing thesis on English Teaching Program at IAIN Madura. The second objective is how to tackle activist students difficulties in finishing thesis at IAIN Madura. Data collected in the field are presented on the basis of interviews and documentation with students.

A. Result

The researcher discussed the factors inhibiting activist students difficulties in finishing thesis and how to tackle activist students difficulties in finishing thesis. The data were gathered through interviews in order to answer the research objectives of this study.

1. The Factors Inhibiting Activist Students Difficulties in Finishing Thesis

a. Internal Factors

1) The presence of laziness

Laziness is the main factor that inhibits students in completing the thesis. If you are lazy, then the desire to do

the thesis decreases, causing delays and the thesis never finishes.

“The campus should put more pressure or encouragement on activist students to immediately complete their thesis.”¹

“Laziness is the main problem and I am also currently working so I find it difficult to divide my time.”²

“Fight our laziness to start compiling the thesis itself.”³

Not only that, especially since we are students majoring in English Teaching Program, where our thesis must also be in English, it can cause laziness because we have to deal with foreign languages.

2) Lack of enthusiasm

Lack of enthusiasm and intention to finish from ourselves, so that it causes a sense of laziness to do and prioritize others.

“Lack of intention and willingness to do so, dead end thoughts, and also slow response from some participants.”⁴

3) Likes to procrastinate

Underestimating assignments from academics because their time is widely used in organization so that

¹ Achmad Baihaqi Ansari, TBI'19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

² Sri Jayanti Sukma, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

³ Moh. Rafiqurrahman, TBI'16 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

⁴ Nur Hasanah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

they rarely go to class, rarely participate in courses, miss doing assignments. Where this is one of the reasons for not passing the course and having to repeat or retake the course in the next semester.

“Actually, it is not difficult but all because of laziness which can delay our time to finish the thesis”⁵

“I think there are so many factors why there is still students who can't complete their college, in my opinion the first and the main reason is because there are too lazy to complete their thesis because maybe there always postpone it and it will be habit in the end.”⁶

“The difficulties perhaps comes from within myself, the feeling of postponing is still sometimes makes me lazy to do.”⁷

4) Dead-end thoughts

Confused about where to start working because he was not guided from the beginning by his supervisor. Usually, students like this have to complete all their theses before they can be guided.

“Dead end thoughts because it is already an old semester”⁸

“Lack of intention and willingness to do so, dead end thoughts, and also slow response from some participants.”⁹

⁵ Achmad Baihaqi Ansari, TBI'19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

⁶ Syamsuri Yadi, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

⁷ Amar Arianto, TBI'19 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

⁸ Ibid.

⁹ Nur Hasanah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

5) Comfortable with organization

Student activists who have fallen in love with their organization usually feel comfortable so they spend more time being organized than in class.

“Activist students are students who are active in organizations both internally and externally and do not forget the duties of academics, which then it is to find their identity, why most activists do not graduate on time because they have not found their identity so they mature themselves in any activities, participate in every activity organized either extra or intra.”¹⁰

b. External Factors

1) Difficult to find references and discussion materials

Difficulty finding references to both journals and books, due to lack of availability in our campus libraries or our research which is difficult to find references both in libraries and the internet.

“Many, such as lack of reference material, lack of discussion of material and so on.”¹¹

“The difficulty that students currently experience when completing their thesis is the limited reference of English books in the campus library.”¹²

¹⁰ Achmad Baihaqi Anshari, TBI'19 b student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

¹¹ Moh. Farhan Safriadi, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

¹² Muhsin ikhsan, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

“Looking for references, it's hard to share time with the organization and most importantly fighting laziness”¹³

2) Poor time management

Student activists whose totality he organized. Usually having difficulty dividing time between organizational and academic, both are difficult to run together. So that is one of the time that must be sacrificed.

“Too rhetorical and idealistic. For children whose totality is organized it will be difficult to divide time to do, so it is not done.”¹⁴

“Lack of intention and willingness to do so, dead end thoughts, and also slow response from some participants.”¹⁵

“I found no time to write it, face my advisor, and someone to discuss because of my laziness.”¹⁶

3) Slow response from interview participants

Sometimes there are our interview participants who are slow to respond to our questions if it is done online interview. If the interview is offline, their answers are convoluted or don't even answer for some reason. This is where we have difficulty digging into as much information as possible.

¹³ Ida Afkarina, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

¹⁴ Muhsin Alatas, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

¹⁵ Ida Afkarina, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

¹⁶ Ari Husni, TBI'19 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

“Lack of intention and willingness to do so, dead end thoughts, and also slow response from some participants.”¹⁷

4) Have a side job

Students who have worked before completing their thesis, they will be more interested in focusing on their work than their thesis. Because by working they can make money.

“Laziness is the main problem and I am also currently working so I find it difficult to divide my time.”¹⁸

“The second is when students have the job they will be get another focus on their lives because instead of finish their thesis, they prefer to get a lot a money.”¹⁹

5) Difficult to meet lecturers

Each lecturer has their own character. Some have to go to his home, even though his home is far away. Some are time disciplined, if they don't come on time, the guidance is canceled. Some are difficult to contact or meet because of their busy lives

“In my opinion, it has nothing to do with the organization, it's just that sometimes lecturers are not easy to meet, that's all.”²⁰

¹⁷ Nur Hasanah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

¹⁸ Sri Jayanti Sukma, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

¹⁹ Syamsuri Yadi, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

²⁰ Moh. Affan Ansori, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

“Difficulty with meeting the supervisor, because of the distance of my home which is far from campus.”²¹

“I find it difficult to meet with my supervisor.”²²

6) Constrained by funds or laptops

Students who do not have laptops because of cost constraints are one of the causes of not completing the thesis, because they have to borrow laptops from their friends and have to find costs first, for example by working for printing costs and paying UKT.

“The last is because the lack of gadgets or something related to tools for thesis such as laptop, printer or even money, it will be make a student tired for those problems and it will be distracted them to finish their thesis.”²³

7) Difficulty in obtaining data

The difficulty of retrieving data is usually because the distance between the house and the location is very far, difficult to meet and slow responders of people who have foundations or places to be researched.

“In taking data, because the distance between the school or place I took at that time was quite far and the accompanying teacher did not understand or understand the data I wanted to take.”²⁴

²¹ Riyatul Qibtiyah, TBI'19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

²² Hanif Irwansyah, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

²³ Syamsuri Yadi, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

²⁴ Najwa Muqoddas, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

2. How to Tackel Activist Students Difficulties in Finishing Thesis

1) Fight laziness

Fighting laziness is a major factor for activist students in completing their thesis, because if this laziness is still left unchecked, it will have a big impact on us, namely stalling. So that we should be able to graduate on time, because of this laziness we do not graduate on time.

“My solution is yes, you have to try, fight laziness and also pray more.”²⁵

2) Smart Time Management

Manage time as best as possible between organizational and academic. It does not mean leaving one of them, but both must walk. At least you can take 1-2 hours to work on the thesis so that it is completed quickly.

“Speaking of time, I spend more time processing in the organization. The reason is because the college experience is not comparable to what I got in the organization. But that doesn't mean I don't take care of academics, I still run both.”²⁶

“of course we have to manege our time, but we have to prioritize our campus than organization.”²⁷

“Every day except holidays within 1 hour or more we try to work on the thesis.”²⁸

²⁵ Ida Afkarina, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

²⁶ Idrus Ali, TBI'17 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

²⁷ Khairul Anam, TBI'17 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

3) Pray more and enthusiasm

Of course, to achieve something, we need to even pray to God to be given ease and smoothness accompanied by effort.

“My solution is yes, you have to try, fight laziness and also pray more.”²⁹

“By growing enthusiasm within ourself to complete the thesis.”³⁰

“We keep our spirits up, do not give up and stop even though it is very tiring.”³¹

4) Must have a target

Having a target in achieving a goal can foster a sense of enthusiasm in ourselves, so that we can achieve something we want with the time we have set. This can also be done by the campus.

“I have ambitions since entering college I have a target to graduate semester 7th, so when the laziness arises I remember that target.”³²

“I have to make to do list, I also select which the thing should I prioritize first. Also I have to make deadline within my mind, because without deadline I tend to postpone everything until the deadlines near.”³³

²⁸ Moh. Ghufron Alfarisi, TBI'17 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

²⁹ Ida Afkarina, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

³⁰ Achamd Shafir Roy Badri, TBI'18 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

³¹ Muwafiqotul Fitriyah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

³² Nuzulul Isnaini, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

³³ Amar Arianto, TBI'19 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

“Recalling your desires and seeking motivation and support for yourself.”³⁴

5) Refreshing

Looking for refreshing or doing hobbies that we like actually makes our minds not bored or not easily bored. So that by interspersed with hobbies we like can make our minds fresh.

“So, the solution is I always think that I need to finish quickly, do things I like to anticipate dead ends like listening to music, take people who are willing to be participants.”³⁵

6) Selecting willing interviewees

Choosing participants who are easy and quick to respond when we interview is one of the points of completion of our research.

“So, the solution is I always think that I need to finish quickly, do things I like to anticipate dead ends like listening to music, take people who are willing to be participants.”³⁶

7) Read a lot

Reading a lot is very important in working on a thesis. The books, journals or articles we read make it very easy for the reference material we need.

“Should read and study more.”³⁷

³⁴ Lu'lual Jannah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

³⁵ Nur Hasanah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

³⁶ Nur Hasanah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

³⁷ Moh. Farhan Safriadi, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

“The solution in overcoming this is to increase the literature, and target for progress every week.”³⁸

8) The point is to be done

One of the essence of working on a thesis is to be done. Because some students find it difficult even though they have not been done. When it has been done they feel easy, as long as it is done not left.

“The point is to work on it.”³⁹

9) Establish good relations with supervisor

Establish good relationships, namely by communicating often, patiently waiting, not lazy for guidance with lecturers. We apply this flow so that our thesis is quickly completed.

“Must be active in communicating with the supervisor, if waiting from the lecturer will not be finished, so must always consult with the supervisor.”⁴⁰

“We must be patient in dealing with lecturers, we must be enthusiastic for guidance instead of surrendering and waiting for a response from the lecturer.”⁴¹

10) Availability of references and suggestion boxes for libraries

This is very important so that students do not have difficulty in finding references on their own campus. So that

³⁸ Jamaluddin, TBI'19 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

³⁹ Sri Jayanti Sukma, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

⁴⁰ Moh. Affan Ansori, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

⁴¹ Riyatul Qibtiyah, TBI'19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 Mei 2023)

the availability of references is very important for students on the campus.

“Availability of references that are updated every year. And also a box for submitting suggestions that will be a foothold by the campus library staff.”⁴²

B. Discussion

In this section, the researcher explain about factors inhibiting activist students difficulties in finishing thesis and how to tackle activist students difficulties in finishing thesis at IAIN Madura. With these data has been discussed in previous studies using theories that have been discussed in chapter II. Researchers classify data based on research focus.

From all the observations of student activists, researchers found several reasons about factors inhibiting activist students difficulties in finishing thesis and and how to tackle activist students difficulties in finishing thesis at IAIN Madura..

1. The Factors Inhibiting Activist Students Difficulties in Finishing Thesis

In this study, factors inhibiting activist students difficulties in finishing thesis has different factors. Based on the research that has been done, factors inhibiting activist students difficulties in finishing thesis, what researchers found in 7th semester of the 2022-2023 academic year.

⁴² Muhsin ikhsan, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 Maret 2023)

The factor that causes activist students to have difficulty in completing their thesis is the factor from within themselves. If there are some activist students who do not finish their thesis, it is not the cause of the organization but from within itself. The main factor is that they can't fight laziness and can't manage time well.

In accordance with what Muslimin researchers say in their thesis. Active organization is not an obstacle to working on the thesis, in reality it is not the organization that hampers work in completing the thesis, but there needs to be awareness in the students themselves and be able to manage time between organization and lectures.⁴³

However, there are also those caused by another factor was sociocultural factor which covers social distance between students and the supervisor.⁴⁴ This was also found by researchers in interviews with student activists. Each lecturer has their own character. Some have to go to his home, even though his home is far away. Some are time disciplined, if they don't come on time, the guidance is canceled. Some are difficult to contact or meet because of their busy lives.

As Rusdiana Hamid researchers say in their thesis. There are several lecturers at IAIN and spread across several faculties. They are difficult to meet by students, difficult to contact. But sometimes this reason is only made up by students who are not persistent or lazy to

⁴³ Muslimin, *Prokrastinasi Akademik Pada Mahasiswa Skripsi di Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang Ditinjau dari Keaktifan Berorganisasi*, 18.

⁴⁴ Nur Asisa, "The Analysis of Students Problems on Writing Thesis" (Thesis: Makassar, 2021), 89.

work on their thesis, and this should be given encouragement, motivation by lecturers and department managers.⁴⁵ This includes external factors.

Not only that, there are also some external factors found by researchers. Among them are the first, comfortable with organization. Student activists who have fallen in love with their organization usually feel comfortable so they spend more time being organized than in class. This happens a lot among student activists. Organizing is something that feels necessary. From internal or external organizations students learn a lot, not only learning in the classroom they also learn how to adapt, play an active role, become a pioneer, mobilizer or creator of jobs. So that they feel comfortable in the scope of the organization. Unlike students who only study in class, they only get transfer knowledge from lecturers.⁴⁶

The second, difficult to find references and discussion materials. poor time management, Slow response from interview participants, have a side job, difficult to meet lecturers, constrained by funds or laptops, difficulty in obtaining data. Difficulty finding references to both journals and books, due to lack of availability in our campus libraries or our research which is difficult to find references both in libraries and the internet. It is difficult to find supporting

⁴⁵ Rusdiana Hamid, *Penyebab Keterlambatan Mahasiswa Menyelesaikan Study S1 di IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin*, 67.

⁴⁶ Ibid, 62.

literature and references in completing the thesis, if it is matched with library collections or faculties as well as supported by information from the library manager, actually literature to support college students and complete their thesis is very much and always buys updated collections every year. However, it depends on the student's craft or perseverance in finding literature.⁴⁷

The third, difficulty in obtaining data. The difficulty of retrieving data is usually because the distance between the house and the location is very far, difficult to meet and slow responders of people who have foundations or places to be researched. In presenting and analyzing data that exist. Students must master the science and research methodology. Students should pay attention where, who and what problems are being researched, lest makes the subject who is still being televised become lazy or annoyed by our arrival, afraid, embarrassed and worried that their secrets will be exposed, they may not trust the researcher. So there are indeed communication ethics, research ethics that must held by a researcher when he encounters a subject The research, and students must study with their supervisors or friends.⁴⁸ and others.

⁴⁷ Ibid, 65.

⁴⁸ Ibid, 66.

2. How to Tackel Activist Students Difficulties in Finishing Thesis

There are also several ways to overcome these difficulties. Among them are fight laziness, smart time management, read a lot, establish good relationships and others. In accordance with what Harjum researchers say in their thesis. Establish good relationships with friends, so when we are faced with problems. They can alleviate our problems or can help us when we are in trouble.⁴⁹ However, researchers here not only have good relationships with friends, but also to our own supervisors because this is for the smooth running of our thesis.

Not only that, availability of references and suggestion boxes for libraries. This is very important so that students do not have difficulty in finding references on their own campus. So that the availability of references is very important for students on the campus. Of course, what needs to be done is to search for as much literature as possible, especially related to mastery of thesis material and research procedures to be used. Visit all existing libraries, bookstores and used booksellers to find the materials you need. Also browse websites that provide the information you need.⁵⁰ researchers here also found ways to overcome this through interviews from student activists. Among them are pray more, enthusiasm, refreshing, selecting willing

⁴⁹ Hajrum, "Students Difficulties in Writing Thesis as The Final Text at IAIN Palopo" (Thesis:Palopo, 2020), 46.

⁵⁰ Rusdiana Hamid, *Penyebab Keterlambatan Mahasiswa Menyelesaikan Study S1 di IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin*, 36-37.

interviewees, read a lot, availability of references and suggestion boxes for libraries.