

CHAPTER IV

RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

As a result of the research, the researcher presents the findings. The goal of the research findings and discussion is to provide an answer to the research problem raised in the first chapter. In this study, there are two goals. The first step is to identify the types of independent English learning that are applied by students of English teaching learning program. The second goal is students perceptions on independent English learning. The data collected in the field are presented based on the interviews and documentation with the students.

A. Results

The researcher discussed the types of independent English learning applied by students English learning and students perception on independent English learning. The data were gathered through interviews in order to answer the research objectives of this study.

1. The Types of Independent English Learning are Applied by Students of English Teaching Learning Program

The learning process carried out by oneself is known as independent learning, and this is most often used by students, especially students of English teaching learning program. The researcher questioned the students about the types of independent learning applied by students of English teaching learning program in the 7th semester academic year 2022-2023 of IAIN Madura.

The first respondent namely Indawati as student of English teaching learning at IAIN Madura, and this the respondent answered:

“I ever studied in the outside of the classroom, I am learning English independently, in online and offline independent English learning, so both offline and online I am doing it. For the offline learning is outside of the classroom from my school and also from my collage. I ever learning for take a course in two places, the first in Al-hafidz English course in Kardulug, and also in Elfast English course in Pare. For online learning I am doing until today, I learn in social media, especially in youtube and in instagram. I am also learning in duo lingu, cakapi.d, twitter and than in tiktok. But for my priority, and to take the detail more knowledge in English, is in youtube and instagram. I am comfortable to learning English independently. I think when I am learning by my self, I can choose what the topic that I want to learn, because if in school or in a collage, we just learn what their in the curriculum or in the semester plan lesson, that made by our teacher or lecturer, we are not free to learn English on the topic that we want. But if we learn English independently, I think we can start in our stage, we can start from zero, middle, or in the high level to learning English, and also it can be like our doing to learn or our wishes, if we want to learn by audio visual we can using youtube, if we want to learn in just audio, we can using podcast, spotify, so we can choose what we want to learn.”¹

Based on the interview, she applied independent English learning in online and in offline too. In the offline learning, she take a course in two places, first in Al-Hafidz English course in Kardulug, and also in Elfast English course in Pare. For the online learning, she learned in social media, especially in youtube and instagram. She also learned, using cakapi.d, duo lingu, twitter, and in tiktok application.

This is also done by students of English learning named Najwa Muqoddas that she learned English by independent, both of the types of independent learning she do it all. She discovered that learning English

¹Indawati TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (6 September 2022)

independently is can more improve the student English skill than learning English dependently.

“I using online independent English learning that is listening to the music, and to the podcast. I also ever study by offline independent English learning, that is in Elfast English course Pare. Actually learning English by independently or dependently is same comfortable, but after I learning English by independently, it should be more improve my English skill than learning in class or dependently”²

One of the students of English teaching learning program also using offline independent English learning too that is take a course in Pare, namely Brilliant English Course. The student state that she just applied offline independent English learning, and feel more comfortable and enjoy when doing it. It is delivered by Nur Hasanah as of the respondent of this interview.

“I ever study English by the outside classroom, that is using offline independent English learning with joining English course in Kampung Inggris Pare, namely Brilliant English course. I feel more comfortable and enjoy when learning English by independently.”³

Learning English independently offline is not only can learn by taking an English course, but it can done by joining campus English course too. As done by student of English teaching learning program, namely Hanif Irwansyah. The student state he ever take a course in Pare, and not only that, he also still joining a campus English course namely FEC (Fun English Club), and BETTER school that held by HMPS TBI of IAIN Madura. The student also often study using whatsApp group with his friends to increase his English skills.

²Najwa Muqoddas, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (7 September 2022)

³Nur Hasanah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (16 september 2022)

“I often study English outside the classroom, and I ever take a course in Alifia Institute in pare, and I also follow the organization like FEC (Fun English Club), and BETTER school from HMPS TBI, not only that I also often study in whatsApp group with my friends to increase my English skill.”⁴

Joining an English course is not only there in pare, but in Pamekasan Madura, also there an English course namely IPB (Institute Prima Bakti) course. There are two students of English teaching learning program joining this English course, they are AmaniaRamadhani and Yulia Rosita. Amania is applied both of offline and online independent English learning, in offline independent English learning she take a course in IPB course, BETTER school and FEC (Fun English Club). In the online independent English learning she use social media such as youtube, instagram and Google.

“The offline independent English learning such as IPB course, BETTER school and FEC. The online independent English learning, I am often learning English using social media such as youtube, instagram and google. I am really comfortable learning English by independently, and I felt that my English skill more improved after learning by English independently.”⁵

Although Yulia also taking a course in IPB and BETTER school, that same done by Amania, this student also still taking a course in Scholars for learning grammar and Toefl. The Scholars program is free and very recommended because the tutor Explained the material using Zoom and whatsApp group.

“I studied English independent using offline and online. I joined offline English learning when I took a course in IPB

⁴Hanif Irwansyah, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (15 September 2022)

⁵AmaniaRamadhani, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (14 September 2022)

(institute Prima Bakti) as my first course and joined BETTER school that held by HMPS TBI. while the online independent English learning, I joined Scholars for learning grammar and TOEFL. This program is free and very recommended in learning English because the tutor explained the material by using zoom and also whatsApp group.”⁶

Many students of English teaching learning program that take a course in campus English course, such as BETTER and FEC. Not only that, students also learning English independent with online independent English learning style, but there is one of students of English teaching learning program that just learned English independent by joining an English campus course, that is BETTER school. Yuliati as a students of English teaching learning program that just joined a BETTER school.

“The types of independent English learning that I joined is only offline learning course, namely BETTER school that held by student association of English teaching learning program. Honestly, I’m not choose the learning independent English learning style, but I want to know and add my knowledge about English.”⁷

Although many students of English teaching learning program that joined an English campus course, but also many students of English teaching learning program that just learned English independent by online style. Those are the respondents answers of the interview that just applied online learning independent style, but between of them are different answer.

This from Shafira Choirunnisa R, as the respondents that just applied an online style.

⁶Yulia Rosita, TBI’19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (15 September 2022)

⁷YuliatiNingsih, TBI’19 E student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (15 September 2022)

“I ever study English not in the classroom, but I also study in the outside classroom, that is online independent English learning especially in youtube. And I don’t have any difficulties, because I always enjoy my process.”⁸

Different with this students, this student also learning English online independently, but she tell that she prefer learning in room or in class with another learner.

“I ever studied outside the classroom, but it sometimes. The application that I used is instagram and youtube. Actually, I prefer study in room with another learner.”⁹

There is also one of students of English teaching learning program, that just learned by independent online learning style that is use social media.

“I never study outside the classroom with offline independent English learning. I only learn the English with the social media, I mean that I know little bit English language by the youtube, website and English music. For the English course or etc, I never joining the English course both offline and online.”¹⁰

2. The Students Responses on Independent English Learning

In this data the researcher state that the student choose to study English independent to improve and to add more time and opportunities to learn English. The student also state that she doesn’t felt any difficulties in the course. For the differences of learning English independently and dependently, she tell that the difference is only in terms of place and time.

“I choose study English independently because I want to improve and to add more time and opportunities to learn

⁸ShafiraChairunnisa R, TBI’19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (14 September 2022)

⁹Anni Rufaidah, TBI’19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (16 September 2022)

¹⁰DindaFitriya, TBI’19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (30 September 2022)

English. I feel no difficulties in the course, but for online English independent learning, sometimes I have to wait to get an answer. For the differences between independent and dependent English learning is only in the terms of place and time, and if in the campus scheduled and in the class. If you are learning outside the class and the time still can be discussed again according to conditions. For learning English independently I think not bad, because I think we can still be used as a references to add insight into the science of English.¹¹

In different respondent, this students choose learning English independently because learning outside the classroom is more flexible and less formal, so she feel happy with the learning atmosphere and it make she can catch the material well.

“I choose learning English independently because the classes usually more flexible and less formal, so I often feel happy with this learning atmosphere and it make me can catch the material well. I feel any difficulties too when learning English independently, that is the limit of the material and the time to conduct this learning activity is too short, so sometimes I was struggle to understand the material while the class should be ended.”¹²

FatimatusShalihah as student of English teaching learning program give a different statement with the respondent before. she state about the differences between dependent and independent English learning, in the independent English learning, students must be able to understand the material by their selves, while learning dependently is still companion by the teacher or the lecturer.

“I choose learning English independently, because in order to more quickly improve my English language skills by increasing knowledge outside the classroom. And for the differences between them, I think learning English independently students must be able to understand the material

¹¹Lu'lual Jannah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 September 2022)

¹²AminatusZahroh, TBI'19 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 September 2022)

by ourselves, while learning English dependently can be assisted by a companion (teacher) in understanding the material and can ask each other question and answer. For the independent English learning itself, learning English independently can train ourselves to have a higher sense of curiosity by finding out what is not yet known. Just a listen to music is accompanied by searching for vocabulary or unknown meaning, that way we can add more vocabulary independently.”¹³

There is also students of English teaching learning program as this respondents tell that she feel better after learning in social media or after take a course outside the classroom. She fell more confidence to speak English because she know something new about the English skill and can practice it.

“Yes I feel more improved after learning English independently, because after I take a course outside the classroom in the school or in the collage I am confidence to using English or to speak English because I know something new about the English skill, and I can practice it that I don’t know before. Include all of the knowledge in English that I can search by my self, like many pronunciation or grammar and the others. I can see and I can duplicate how the native speakers speak.”¹⁴

She also state that she choose learning English independently, because she can continue practice the material that get from the class. Student also give a perception about learning English independently. She tell that student who want to know English more, have to learning English independently. Learning English in the classroom or by dependent, the students just get 10% because in dependent learning students have to follow the curriculum of the class, but if in the independent the students can get until 90% because we can learn anything what we want.

¹³fatimatusShalihah, TBI’19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (11 September 2022)

¹⁴Indawati, TBI’19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (6 September 2022)

“I choose learning English independently because, I think a material that I get in class is not enough to make me usual using English. So that in learning English outside the classroom or in the course I can practice my English skill every day and if use social media, I can learn anytime. And my perception about learning English independently, I think everyone that want to know English well, or want to have a good skills in English, so we have to learning English independently, because we just can get 10% in learning English dependently, but we can get 90% in learning English independently.¹⁵

Other respondent of interview give a statement about the differences between independent and dependent English learning, the student state that the differences between independent and dependent English learning is if independent student can study by it self, and the students can study what their want to learn. While dependent English learning, students can study only what the students receive from the teacher or the lecturer, so learning English independently more comfortable than learning English dependently. This statement discovered by Najwa Muqoddas.

“so far I don’t have any difficulties because if I have difficulties or I don’t know the meaning, I can look up dictionary in my mobile phone. And for the differences between dependent and independent English learning, if we study English independently we can study by ourselves, we can study what we want, it’s up to up. While study dependent means that we can study only we will receive the knowledge from the teacher of course. So learning independently, more comfortable than dependently. Learning English independently is very good and English student should improve the English skill every time.”¹⁶

in the next respondents, the student told that he chose learned English independently because he thought it would be effective for him

¹⁵Ibid

¹⁶Najwa Muqoddas, TBI’19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (7 September 2022)

and of course he enjoyed with it, and he didn't feel any difficulties when learned English independently. He also stated that learned English independently is kind of learning that provided the learner a freedom or space for explored the subject that what the students want.

“I choose learning English independently because I think it will be effective for me and of course I enjoy with that, and actually I don't have any difficulties for learning English independently because I think is going good. Talking about the differences between dependent and independent English learning, I think the difference between those are is if independent English learning I can not ask directly if I don't understand about the subject. In my perception learning English independently is kind of learning that provide by the learner a freedom or space for explore the subject that what she/he wants.”¹⁷

Talking about the students perception about learning English independently, other student of this interview gave other statement. The student told that learned English independently had a good something for people or student who wanted to really learned it. He also chose learned English independently, because she thought learned English used application is more enjoyed for her and she thought it could more reminded the lesson, and learned English independently students could studied anywhere, while learned English dependently students still had a rule of study.

“I think learning English using application is more enjoy for me and can more remember this lesson, and I don't find any difficulties when learning English independently, especially in online English learning independently. Talking about the differences between dependent and independent, learning English independently more enjoy because we can study anywhere and anytime, while learning dependently we

¹⁷Samsuri Yadi, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (29 September 2022)

still have a rule, and learning independently have a good something for people that really to learn it.”¹⁸

In the next respondent, the researcher discovered that the student felt free to showed his expression and not have many rules to study. But sometimes, he felt difficult when studying alone because sometimes he confused how to composed sentences, correct pronunciation, and if there were mistakes no one justifies. Talking about the differences between learning English dependent and independent of course there were. In independent English learning is more flexible because student didn't felt nervous, but learned together or learned in class would test student mentality more and would known the students shortcomings. Learned English independently sometimes good and sometimes it's not. But it was better if student studied English independently because students also had to studied together with friends and found a teacher or tutor, so that students didn't have any misunderstanding in learning English.

“I take learning English independently because I feel free to show my expression, and not have many rules to study, but sometimes I feel difficult when studying alone because sometimes I am confused how we composed a sentences, correct pronunciation, and if there are mistake no one justifies. Learning English independently is more flexible because I don't feel nervous, but learning together or in class with friends and fine a teacher so that we don't have any misunderstanding in learning English.”¹⁹

Talking about the difficulties, the respondent of this researched told that she felt difficult t memorized the vocabulary to the tutor because she must submit 10 vocabularies when took a course in REC-BHA (Radiant

¹⁸Mahbubah, TBI'19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (14 October 2022)

¹⁹Hanif Irwansyah, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (15 September 2022)

English Course-Boarding House of Al-Tsarwiyah). Learned English independently is more comfortable for student to learned and improved their a English skills.

“every students of course have any difficulties when learning independently, when I take a course in REC-BHA I feel difficult to memorize, because in everyday life I must submit 10 vocabularies to my teacher and tutor. I also cannot understand about the material with one try to understanding. I think independent English learning is more comfortable for us to learn and improve our English skills. Because, if we want to know or understand about something we can ask someone to help to us in learning English, and for example is like we can join an English course or the other way to know English.”²⁰

There is also student of English teaching learning program, namely Rifyal that discovered if the student really enjoyed learned English independently because he could learned English anywhere, every time, and as much as he want. He also could learned English with his whole heart without being forced anyone else.

“I really enjoy learning English by independently since I don't have any pressure in doing it. And there is no homework too and I can learn English anywhere, every time and as much as I want. I also choose it because I can learn English with my whole heart without being forced by anyone else. Sometimes I got difficulty at finding out a certain vocabulary or expression that I have never met before.”²¹

He also stated that the differences between independent and dependent English learning, independent English learning student could putted their selves in a comfortable situation since the time that student used to learned, whereas dependent English learning would made student too attached with something or someone and student couldn't done it

²⁰Ayu DiaSyarifah, TBI'19 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (2 October 2022)

²¹Rifyal kalam Mahardika, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (5 october 2022)

freely by their selves. He also gave a perception about learning English independently, that independent English learning is a right way for the students or the English beginners to improved their English skill since it could be done without any pressure, and they could explored English as much as the students wants.

Other student also discovered about independent English learning, she said that learning English independently is greatly increased students knowledge in addition to the material gave by the lecturer in the class. The student also told that she felt any different between learning English independent and dependent. When the student learning English independently it's more concentration, while learning English dependently the student sometimes felt annoyed because many friends were studied and not all of them studied English seriously.

“In my opinion, learning English independently is greatly increase our knowledge in addition to the material given by the lecturer in class, and I found any different between learning dependent and independent, when I learning English independent it is more concentration. But when I learning English dependently, sometimes I feel annoyed because many my friend are studying and not all of them study English seriously.”²²

A other respondent in this researched also stated that the student used independent English learning having so much time to improved English than in the school. The student also stated that independent English learning is very important for students.

“Using independent English learning having so much time to improve their English skill than in school. Therefore, I have opportunity bigger because I can express my English

²²LusiDilaRahmawati, TBI'19 D students of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (29 September 2022)

through social media and my friends. For example, my tutor and I can practice speaking for a few minutes in order to force me speak. This strategy might be I never got in the school because limited time. In my opinion, dependent English learning is learning in school where teacher plays a very large role in learning English. While, independent English learning carried out on the students own initiative. So, independent English learning is very important for students because student not only understand but can master the English have been obtained at the school. Moreover, we can take a course or using our social media for learning English in this era. Therefore, it would be better if student not only study at school but also learn independently to develop their English.”

From the findings that have been carried out by researcher, it can be concluded that independent learning is a learning strategy or model that is very easy to do, and has been done by many students of English language learning, such as learning by utilizing social media, website, youtube, taking an English course and others.

B. Discussion

The researcher would be discussed the researched findings based on the interview. The topic of the discussion is the types of independent English learning are applied by students of English teaching learning program. Because the data still drawn, the researcher needed to analyzed it before describing it. The explanation are follows:

1. The Types of Independent English Learning are Applied by Students English Teaching Learning Program

The discussion is based on the result of researched findings, the students of English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura.

a. Online Independent English learning

Jihui stated that online independent English learning is an application of technology or the application of the internet that used by independent English learner.²³ With internet, learning English independently is considered a learning English model that is feasible for students English independent learning.

Online independent English learning was often used by Students of English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura since they were familiar with technology, such as learning English by instagram, website, youtube, and other. Many students stated that using online independent English learning is very comfortable, and it is made student felt the English skills better. Those are the types of online independent English learning

1) Youtube

Students of English teaching learning program used youtube to learn English independently in home, this model believed that could be increased their reading English skill, as like as done by student of English teaching learning program namely Fakhri, the student stated that he felt the English skills much better especially in reading English after learning online English learning independently, by reading and watching some

²³Jihui Wang “How to Develop Collage Students Autonomou English Learning Skills Take Reading Course in Joint-Program In HCFT as an Example”, *Canadian Center of Science and Education* 3, no. 3 (September, 2010), 222

entertainment in youtube that in “English with Lucy” account and “English with Greg” account. The researcher provides the respondents answered to be discussed further bellow:

“I ever learning English outside the classroom, and I always increase my English knowledge by reading and watching some entertainment that used English language just like listening on youtube about English material. And it’s make my English skill feel better especially in reading English”²⁴



Then there is also those who claimed that this learning model also works in the field of vocabulary, which is in the Khoirun Nisak thesis that the researcher was explained before in the research context. In his thesis entitled “A Case Study of Vocabulary Learning Autonomy of a students at IAIN Madura”. The students spare the time to add his vocabulary by using youtube.²⁵

It this also relevan with a previous researched that wrote by HermiatiRamli entitled “Improving Vocabulary Through

²⁴Mohammad Fakhri ramadhani, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (16 September 2022)

²⁵Khoirun Nisak “A Case Study of Vocabulary Learning Autonomy of Students at IAIN Madura” (Thesis, State Islamic Institute of Madura, Pamekasan, 2019)

Audio Visual By Using Youtube Videos To SMP Negeri 2 Takalar”. In this researched the author write that the used of audio-visual media by Youtube could be help students understanding and increased their vocabulary. Not only that, this model also has a beneficial to the teacher in creative learning media.²⁶

There is also students of English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura as the respondent of this interview also using youtube to increased their English skill especially in vocabulary. The student told that actually she known little bit English from Youtube by listening English music while looking at the lyrics of the song. The researcher provided the respondent answer to be discussed:

“Actually I know English because I learn English with social media, I mean that I know little bit English language by youtube that I listening English music while looking the lyrics of the song to add my vocabulary.”²⁷

Learning outside the classroom using Youtube is not only for increase the vocabulary and the reading English skills, but this is also can improved the students English learning in pronunciation. It is ever felt by students of English teaching learning program as this respondent of this researched namely Tiara. She told that she very enjoy learning English independently in home, and she felt get a new vocabulary and

²⁶Hermiati Ramli, “Improving Vocabulary Through Audio Visual by Using Youtube Videos to SMP Negeri 2 Takalar” (Thesis, Muhammadiyah University of Makasar, 2020)

²⁷Dinda Fitriya, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (30 September 2022)

his pronunciation much better after learning by watching an English video in youtube.

“Yes, sometimes I learn English by independently using youtube and website, and I really enjoy learning English independently and I after learn English independently, I felt like I get a new vocabulary and my pronunciation much better after watching an English video in youtube.”²⁸

Learning English in youtube also can increased the students English speaking skills. In other hand, one of a researcher namely Yuli and Margana entitled “Yuotobe as a Learning Media to Improve the Students Speaking Ability in 21st Century”. The author stated that students in this era is not only learned by offline independent English learning or an English course. But their can increased their English speaking skills by watching a videos in youtube. In this case, the researcher stated that the teacher can provide feedback on the students English communications, by ordering students to communicated with other people.²⁹

Youtube is one of the most popular media used by English learning to increased their English skills, this strategy also claimed can increased students listening skill. This is evident from the result of research conducted by Siti, Dira, and Heri entitled “The Effect of Youtube Video on Students

²⁸ Tiara Hidayati, TBI’ 19 B of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (18 October 2022)

²⁹Yuli Nurmala Sari, Margana “Youtube as a Learning Media to Improve the Students speaking Ability in 21st Century” *JELTL (Journal of English Language and Linguistics)* 4, no. 2 (2019): 264-265, 271

Listening Comprehension Performance”. In this researched the writer wrote that the students felt easier and fun to learn listening comprehension in the classroom, and this model gave a positive effect.³⁰

2) Website

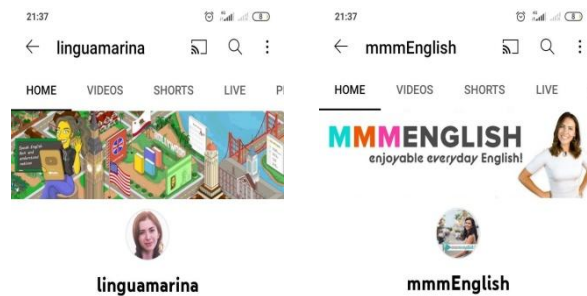
Website is also one of way to learning English online independently, Shuping Yao in his researched state that with the development of today’s digital era, almost all students today have laptops and mobile devices that are very sophisticated like today. It is found in Kanda University of international studies in Japan that in the university there is already internet access place to learned English online namely Self Access Language Learning Centers (SALC)³¹.

Aqiella as student of English teaching learning program, learned English independently using website and youtube to increased their English skill. In website she read an English articles and reading an English short stories in “Zenius Education” account to increase his reading English skills. She also watching some video in youtube in the “Linguamarina” account, “MmmEnglish” account and “Learn English with TV Series” account.

³⁰Siti Syafi’atulQomariyah, Dira Permana, HeriHidayatullah “the Effect of Youtube Video on Students listening Comprehension Performance” *Journal of English Langaue teaching* 8, no. 1 (June, 2021): 71, DOI:10.33394/jo-elt.v8il.3837.

³¹Shuping Yao “Research on Web-Based Autonomous English Learning of Engineering Students” *Luoyang Institute of Science and Technology, Luoyang, China* 11, no. 6, (2016): 4, <http://dx.doi.org/10.399/ijet.v11i06.5802>.

“In the online independent English learning, I just learned watching English movie in youtube to add my vocabulary and reading an English articles and short stories in website to increase my reading English skills. I think it is works for me and I feel that my English skills more improve especially in vocabulary and reading.”³²



It is relevan with some previous studied that the researcher discovered that the students joined a program of collage students English language learning competence in HCFT (Henan Collage of Finance and Taxation), they felt their English skills better than before especially in reading English, after joined the program. The materials of the program includes reading short stories, newspaper, magazine articles, and letters in website.³³

It is also done by Amania students of English teaching learning program as the respondent of this interview that she also used website to increase his English skill in vocabulary and grammar. She learned grammar in the website of EF.com that is English grammar guide.

“I am so often learning English using social media such as youtube, instagram and website. In

³²Aqiella Nur Syawalita, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (14 September 2022)

³³Jihui Wang “How to Develop Collage Students Autonomous English Learning Skills take reading Course in Joint-Program in HCFT as An Example”, 224

website I learned about English grammar that there in the English grammar guide, named of the website is EF.Com. I am really comfortable learning English by independently, and I felt that my English skill more improved after learning by English independently.”³⁴



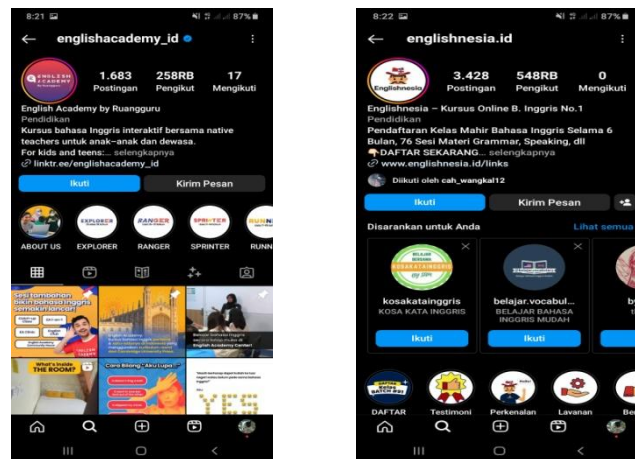
3) Instagram

Using social media is really easy to students for improving an English skills. Not only website and youtube that could used by students of English learning, but instagram is also one of way that social media can could the students English skills. Many students of English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura used instagram application for increased their English skills. There was one of students that used instagram to add his vocabulary, it is done by Anni as student of English teaching learning program. The student told that actually she not often used instagram just sometimes if she open instagram application then she look for an English account like Englishacademi_id and Englishnesia.id. In their

³⁴Amania Ramadhani, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (14 September 2022)

account the content is about English language like grammar, speaking and vocabulary.

“I have studied English by independently, but it’s sometimes. The application that I used is instagram and youtube, but the most often in instagram that in Englishacademi_id account and Englishnesia,id Account. Actually I prefer study in room with another learner to.”³⁵



It is relevant with some previous study that wrote by Arezoo and Hadi entitled “Using Instagram for Teaching idioms to Irianian upper-intermediate EFL Learners”, the researched is done by students of English education department at Najafad university in Iran. In this researched the author discovered that the students add their English vocabulary especially in idioms vocabulary by using instagram application is supported. Learners can learned idioms using instagram by looking at the photo and the learners can leave a comment with customize in their post.³⁶

³⁵Anni Rufaidah, TBI'19 B student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (16 September 2022)

³⁶Arezoo Ghooriyan, Hadi Salehi “Using Instagram for Teaching Idioms to Irian upper-intermediate EFL Learners” *Journal of Critical Studies in Language and Literature* 8, no. 4 (july, 2022): 22, <https://doi.org/10.46809/jcsll.v3i4>.

This strategy also claimed that this model can be used to increase students' writing English skills. It is also relevant with some previous study that was written by Retma entitled "Social Media as an Autonomous Learning Facility to Enhance Writing Skill in Digital Era", this research was conducted at the second semester of English department of Tidar University. In this research, the researcher used Facebook and Instagram for the samples, because it could increase students' English skills, and students' motivations by writing, chatting or commenting to other posts. So the lecturer can know the students' writing skill.³⁷

4) WhatsApp Group Discussion

Learning English language is also done by using WhatsApp group, it is ever used by students of English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura namely Ayu, she ever studied English grammar in WhatsApp group named of the group is "Kajian Grammar". In this model, the tutor would share the material in the WhatsApp group than the students would be response in their too.

"I ever learn English in WhatsApp group namely "Kajian grammar", and the tutor will share the material in the group, then the students will respond in the group."³⁸

³⁷Retma Sari "Social Media as an Autonomous Learning Facility to Enhance Writing Skill in Digital Era" *3rd English Language and Literature International Conference 3*, (2019): 296

³⁸Ayu Dia Syarifah, TBI'19 C student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone* (1 October 2022)

It is also relevant with some previous study that wrote by Elias as student of language and translation Northern Border University in Saudi Arabia. In this research the author told that the students should to looking up a meanings of new words in dictionary and building a sentences using each word than submitted their sentences via WhatsApp. Using WhatsApp in learning vocabulary, students have a positive attitudes towards learning new vocabulary.³⁹

There is also a researcher claimed that learning English using WhatsApp group is can increased the student English speaking skills. In this research the writer discovered that tutor send a picture in the group then the students should described it by making a video using English language, then the other students gave a responses about the video using voice message. So from this model, the tutor will known the students speaking skills.⁴⁰

Many students of English teaching learning program that had a negative self confidence to speak in front of the friends. There is a previous study that researched about this, the researched wrote by Vivi entitled “Reducing Students Pronunciation Anxiety by Utilizing WhatsApp Group in Learning English Consonants Sounds”. The researcher

³⁹Elias Bensalem “the Impact of WhatsApp on EFL Students Vocabulary Learning” *Arab World Journal* 9, no. 2 (March, 2018): 23, <https://dx.doi.org/10.24093/awej>.

⁴⁰Ali Wira Rahman, Amir Patinting and Rizka Indah yanti “Learning Beyond the Classroom: WhatsApp in Language Learning” *Exposure Journal* 7, no, 2 (November, 2018): 76

discovered that this researched is told about the students of English department at STKIP PGRI Banjarmasin who had a lack of self confidence, to practice the English consonants Sounds. So this learning model is to facilitate students to record their voice and display it to the whatsApp group. Then the students should discussed it with other students and gave feedback to their voice records on the students proper sounds. There are 78% students state that they felt enjoy, have self confidence, and helps them much in learning English.⁴¹

b. Offline Independent English Learning

Talking about learning English independently, the researcher not only discussed about an online independent English learning. But the researcher also discussed an offline independent English learning as the findings of this researched such as taking an English Course, learning English with a small group discussion and taking an English Campus course. Those are the types of offline independent English learning based on the findings of this researched;

1) Small Group Discussion

There a previous study that the researcher discovered the students English learning by making a small group discussion to support students in writing recount text. The previous researched is wrote by Muhebbba. The small group discussion is

⁴¹Vivi Aulia “Reducing Students Pronunciations Anxiety by Utilizing WhatsApp Group in Learning English Consonant Sounds” *ELT WorldWide5*, no. 2 (2018): 165-166

learning English technique in which the students made a groups of three of four. This group is aimed to make the students has an interactions and exchange about knowledge each other. By making a small group discussion, students can more active.⁴²

2) Taking an English Campus Course

Many Students of English teaching learning program that take an English course in campus such as FEC (Fun English Club) and Better school that held by students association of English teaching learning program. One of students of English teaching learning program namely Hanif taking an English campus course that is in FEC program. He felt very comfortable with this program because he don't felt nervous, and free to speak than speak in class with many rules.

“I ever take an English campus course that is FEC program, I am very comfortable because I don't feel nervous, and free to speak than speak in class with many rules.”⁴³

It is also relevan with some previous study that wrote by Devi, the previous researched discovered that the students practice their English writing skill by making a wall-magazine. In the magazine the students can write something with their main such as story, poem, essay and others. This program is

⁴²Muhebbatus Sa'adah, “The Use of Small group Discussion in Writing Recount Text at the Eight Grade Students of MTS Bustanul Ulum Sumber Anom Angsanah Palengaan Pamekasan” (Thesis, State Islamic Institute of Madura, Pamekasan, 2018): 2

⁴³Hanif Irwansyah, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (10 October 2022)

not only for increasing the students writing skill, but this program can increased all the English skill.⁴⁴

3) Taking an English Course

Learning English independently is not only can done by creating a small group or joining an English campus course, but this can done by taking an English course like taking a course in Elfast English course at Pare, Brilliant English course pare, IPB (Institute Prima Bakti) English course, and REC-BHA (Radiant English Course-Boarding House Al-Tsarwiyah) at Waru. This model ever done by student of English teaching learning program of IAIN Madura namely Indawati. She toke a course in Elfast English Pare and in Al-Hafidz English course in Kardulug. She told she felt comfortable to learning English in the course, because she felt free to learning English and she can chose what she want to learn.

“I ever learning for take a course in two places, the first is in Al-hafidz English course in Kardulug, and also in Elfast English course in Pare.”⁴⁵

There is also one of student English teaching learning program that also learned English independently by taking an English course in one place, that in Elfast English course at Pare namely Najwa. But, there is also one of student English

⁴⁴Devi Yulianti, “The Correlation Between the FEC (Fun English Club) Members Writing Intensity in Wall Magazine and Their Writing Skill at STAIN Pamekasan” (Thesis, State Islamic Collage Pamekasan, Pamekasan, 2018): 3-4

⁴⁵Indawati, TBI'19 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (6 September 2022)

teaching learning program that also taking an English course at Pare but in different place, that is in Brilliant English course.

“I ever study English outside the classroom, by taking an English course that is in Brilliant English course at Pare. And I feel more comfortable and enjoy when learning English in Brilliant English course.”⁴⁶

Not only in Kampung Inggris Pare that there an English course, but in other place there is also an English course like IPB (Institute Prima Bakti) and REC-BHA (Radiant English Course-Boarding House of Al-Tsarwiyah) . the student of English teaching learning program who was took in IPB English course they are Amania and Yulia. And the student who took in REC-BHA is Ayu, and she told that learning English in REC-BHA is place for students English language learning who want to increased or add their English vocabulary. But, sometimes the student felt difficult when memorizing the vocabulary, because every day she must submitted 10 vocabularies although this strategy made her English better.

Some previous research stated that in terms of speaking, joining an English course is claimed to provide more opportunities, flexible time and easy. And this learning model also claimed that could be increased students vocabulary and grammar, and could be correct their English pronunciation. By taking an English course students may choose the subject of

⁴⁶Nur Hasanah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (16 September 2022)

the study that they don't understand at the school.⁴⁷ The statement above is wrote by Dian in her thesis entitled "The Effect of English course Towards Students Speaking Ability".

Those all the types of offlineindependent English learning that ever applied by students of English teaching learning program.

2. The Students Responses on Independent English Learning

This disscussion based on the result of researched findings of the interview with students of English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura and some previous studies that discussed this subject.

Many students of English language learning that learning English by independently, especially in English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura. So that the researcher want to know why their chose this model, and how their responses about this. Many students gave a positive and negative responses on independent English learning.

A. Positive Response

1. Improving Students English Skills and add more time to learn English

One of students English teaching learning program namely Lu'lual described about the differences between independent and dependent English learning. She told the different is only about in terms of place and time, and she

⁴⁷Dian Azmi "the Effect of English Course Towards Students Speaking Ability" (Thesis, Universitas Islam Negeri Ar-Raniry, Banda Aceh, 2020): 2

have a little difficulties when doing it, that in online independent English learning

“i choose study English indeependently because i want to improve and to add more time and opportunities to learn English. I feel No. difficulties in the course, but for online English independent learning, sometimes I have to wait to get an answer. and for the differences between independent and dependent English learning is only in the terms of place and time if in the campus scheduled and in the class.”⁴⁸

Indawati students of English teaching learning program also gave a statement about independent English learning. The student told that she felt better after learning English independently in social media and taking an English course, and after she done the English course, she is very confidence to using English or to speak English because she knew something new.

“I feel more improved after learning English independently, because after I take a course outside the classroom I can speak English or to speak English confidencly in the school or in the collage.”⁴⁹

2. Freedom Learning

One of this respondent is also discovered about learning English independently namely Samsuri Yadi as student of English teaching learning program at IAIN Madura. He stated that learning English independently that a kind of learning that provide by the students it self.

⁴⁸lu'lual Jannah, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (12 September 2022)

⁴⁹Indawati, TBI'29 D student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone* (6 September 2022)

“In my perception learning English independently is kind of learning that provide by the learner a freedom or space for explore the subject that what she/he wants.”⁵⁰

3. Motivated Students in Learning English and add new vocabulary

Many students of independent English learning that familiar with a social media, so they used it. Previous researcher in his research claimed that learning English independently utilizing youtube is the most popular social media in this era for playing a role in education. Youtube can used for audio-visual model that student can felt more open about English, and can make students be more comfortable and motivated in learning English. Using youtube students can play the material in the video until they understand, it very easy to access.⁵¹ Other previous study also gave same statement about learning English using youtube application. The resaercher stated that the students of islamic University of Kalimantan said that students strongly agree used youtube for learning English by watching English movie for help students to add new vocabulary.⁵²

⁵⁰Samsuri Yadi, TBI'19 A student of IAIN Madura, *interview by telephone*, (29 September 2022)

⁵¹Jessy Gracella, Dedi Rahman Nur “Students Perception of English Learning Through Youtube Application” *Borneo Educational Journal (Borju)* 2, No. 1 (February, 2020): 20, 32.<https://doi.org/10.24903/bej.v2i1.623>

⁵²Neneng Islamiyah, Yudha Aprizani “Students Perception in Using Youtube in Learning English” *Journal of English Teaching, Applied Linguistics and Literature* 4, No. 2 ((2021): 181.

4. More Active when Learning English

Some previous study claimed that students must be active when learning English, so that teacher must have a role model of learning that can made students can more active when learning English, it is done by students of MA Muallimin Muhammadiyah Makasar that used group work to make students can more active when the learning process.⁵³ Those the statement is wrote by Wardi in his thesis entitled “Students Perception on the Use of Group Work Activities in Learning English”

5. Improved Students English Reading Skills.

There is also one of previous studies provided that English site is one of students way to improve their English reading skills used technology, English site was an effective used of technology tools in learning English with provided an interesting material. So students can be easely practiced their English skills. This model have a benefit for students, wich is motivate students to learn English reading, easily accessing to English reading text needed.⁵⁴

6. More comfortable in learning English

Learning English independently is one of the ways to make students more comfortable in learning English. It is

⁵³Wardiatul Janna “Students Perceptions on the Use of Group Work Activities in Learning English” (Thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah, Makasar, 2019)

⁵⁴Dita Amindri “Students Perception on Benefit of English sites to Improve English Reading Comperhension” (Thesis, Universitas Islam An-Aniry, Banda Aceh, 2019): 2

based on students respond of this interview that almost of them is felt that learning English independently is very ease and comfortable for improving students English Skills especially online independent English learning. But, a little students felt difficult when learning English independently such as a bad network when learning English using social media, less money for by a kuota and the unsupport android. There is also one of students of English learner that want to joined an English course but it cant because less money and no spare time.

B. Negative Response

1. Feel Bored

There is one of student English teaching learning program that she prefer learning dependently than learning English independently. She told that she prefer study in room with another learner, than in outside the classroom because she felt that learning English dependently make bored.

“sometimes I learned English by using instagram and Youtube, but I prefer learning with other learners too than outside the classroom because it make me bored and sometimes I don’t understand to the material.”