

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION**

This chapter present the result of research the data collected from the interview and documentation, which are discussed based on the theory and concept of the previous chapter. This chapter present based on the research in the first chapter. It covers students' perception on the use of youtube as learning media in learning speaking at the ninth grade of SMPN 1 Sampang.

#### **A. Research Finding**

In this chapter, the researcher will discuss the research finding on the field. The researcher used interview and documentation to collect the data. Firstly, the research finding will be explain about the students' perception on the use of youtube as learning media in learning speaking at the ninth grade of SMPN 1 Sampang.

##### **1. The Students' Perceive the Use of Youtube as Learning Media in Learning Speaking at the Ninth Grade of SMPN 1 Sampang**

In the interview that the researcher conducted with Nismatun Nukma. The researcher found several perceptions from Nismatun Nukma. The researcher tried to asked about her perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. Then, she said learning through youtube is very good for training us to speak English.<sup>1</sup>

“I personally think learning through youtube is very good for training us to speak English”.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Nismatun Nukma, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (4 Maret 2023).

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*

The researcher also asked about her perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking. And she said:

'Yes, using youtube really helps me to pronounce words properly and correctly''.<sup>3</sup>

'Yes, because it can improve how our pronunciation and some new sentence patterns''.<sup>4</sup>

Then, the researcher did interview with Andhika Arie. The researcher found perceptions of Andhika Arie. The researcher tried to asked about his perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. Then, he said:

'Youtube is very helpful in learning English through video media because youtube helps you understand material faster than learning it through books''.<sup>5</sup>

The researcher also asked about hir perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking.

. And he said:

'Yes, it's easy, because the use of youtube in learning English through video media can make it easier for us to help pronounce words by imitating words in videos watched on YouTube''.<sup>6</sup>

He also said:

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<sup>3</sup> Nismatun Nukma, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (4 Maret 2023).

<sup>4</sup> Ibid.

<sup>5</sup> Andhika Arie, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (4 Maret 2023).

<sup>6</sup> Ibid.

“Yes, because youtube is a learning medium that is very easily accessed via cellphones by everyone”.<sup>7</sup>

The researcher conducted with Anis Syifa. The researcher found perceptions that Anis Syifa. The researcher tried to asked about her perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. she said:

“My perception regarding the use of youtube as a medium for learning English for speaking skills is that it is very helpful in fluency in speaking English and when using youtube you can also add new vocabulary or knowledge in English”.<sup>8</sup>

The researcher also asked about her perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking. And she said:

“Yes, listening to youtube when learning English makes it easier for me to learn to pronounce English words”.<sup>9</sup>

She also said:

“Yes, because it is easy to understand and adds to our knowledge about learning English”.<sup>10</sup>

The researcher conducted with Fahmi Ridho. The researcher found perceptions that Fahmi Ridho. The researcher tried to asked about his perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. he said:

“In my perception, using the youtube medium for speaking ability is very helpful so that we can understand the vocabulary in English”.<sup>11</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> Andhika Arie, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (4 Maret 2023).

<sup>8</sup> Anis Syifa, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>9</sup> Ibid.

<sup>10</sup> Ibid.

The researcher also asked about his perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking.

. And he said:

“Yes, by listening to us we can understand the correct pronunciation of words so we can speak”.<sup>12</sup>

He also said:

“Effectively with youtube media we can more quickly know how to read and speak properly using youtube”.<sup>13</sup>

The researcher conducted with Rizki Hidayatullah. The researcher found perceptions that Rizki Hidayatullah . The researcher tried to asked about his perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. he said:

“Youtube really makes it easier for me to learn English and I know how words or sentences are pronounced”.<sup>14</sup>

The researcher also asked about his perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking.

. And he said:

“Yes, because from the video I can find out how a word is said”.<sup>15</sup>

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<sup>11</sup> Fahmi Rido, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>12</sup> Fahmi Rido, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>13</sup> Ibid.

<sup>14</sup> Rizky Hidayatullah, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

He also said:

“Yes, because it's easier to access and more fun because there's animation, there are cartoon graphers that make it more enjoyable to watch, enjoyers”.<sup>16</sup>

The researcher conducted with Indah Agustin. The researcher found perceptions that Indah Agustin. The researcher tried to asked about her perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. she said:

“In my perception learning to use You Tube as a medium of learning is good for our ability to speak because lessons become more fun”.<sup>17</sup>

The researcher also asked about her perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking.

. And she said:

“Yes, because I can imitate the speaker in the youtube video and try to make a sentence and make it easier for me to pronounce words”.<sup>18</sup>

She also said:

“Yes, because it trains me to be fluent and understand the pronunciation of a word”.<sup>19</sup>

The researcher conducted with Elisa Putri. The researcher found perceptions that Elisa Putri. The researcher tried to asked about her perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. she said:

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<sup>15</sup> Rizky Hidayatullah, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>16</sup> Ibid.

<sup>17</sup> Indah Agustin, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>18</sup> Indah Agustin, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>19</sup> Ibid.

“With youtube the learning process is more exciting and when using youtube we can hear and see how the learning material is presented, learning is also more fun and not boring”.<sup>20</sup>

The researcher also asked about her perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking. And she said:

“Yes, it's very easy and really helps me in knowing how the word should be pronounced”.<sup>21</sup>

She also said:

“Yes, because it can improve my pronunciation of words and knowing some forms of sentence patterns”.<sup>22</sup>

The researcher conducted with Najwa Salsabila. The researcher found perceptions that Najwa Salsabila. The researcher tried to asked about her perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. she said:

“The learning process is more exciting and more fun and when using youtube we can see and hear how the learning is presented”.<sup>23</sup>

The researcher also asked about her perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking. And she said:

“Yes because I can imitate the pronunciation of the words mentioned in the YouTube video”.<sup>24</sup>

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<sup>20</sup> Elisa Putri, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>21</sup> Elisa Putri, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>22</sup> Ibid.

<sup>23</sup> Najwa Salsabila, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>24</sup> Najwa Salsabila, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

She also said:

“Yes, it really helps me to improve my speaking skills”.<sup>25</sup>

The researcher conducted with Alvia Nurin Fatih. The researcher found perceptions that Alvia Nurin Fatih. The researcher tried to asked about her perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. she said:

“I think youtube is a learning resource and media that can meet the needs of the digital generation”’.<sup>26</sup>

The researcher also asked about her perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking. And she said:

“Yes, because YouTube helps me express how to speak, so it's easy to improve my speaking skills”.<sup>27</sup>

She also said:

“Yes, because youtube is an easy-to-understand learning resource to improve speaking skills”.<sup>28</sup>

The researcher conducted with Dita Nur Cahaya. The researcher found perceptions that Dita Nur Cahaya . The researcher tried to asked about her perception on the use of youtube as a media for learning English. she said:

“Youtube helps in the process of learning English”.<sup>29</sup>

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<sup>25</sup> Najwa Salsabila, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>26</sup> Alvia Nurin Fatih, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>27</sup> Ibid.

<sup>28</sup> Ibid.

<sup>29</sup> Dita Nur Cahaya, , Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

The researcher also asked about her perception about the using youtube as media for learning speaking quite effective for speaking. And she said:

“Yes, because from youtube videos I can easily improve my speaking skills”.<sup>30</sup>

She also said:

“Yes, it is effective because it makes it easy for students to obtain sources of knowledge for learning speaking”.<sup>31</sup>

Based on the data that has been collected that the students gave a positive perceptions, it can be discussed that according to Arsyad in his book, learning media can help the teaching and learning process. The advantage of learning media is that learning media can help teachers in the teaching and learning process, learning media can make students feel interested in learning, learning media can develop students' minds.<sup>32</sup> Agreeing with Arsyad, students agree and state that youtube can help teach and learn. YouTube is also very effective as a medium for learning English based on the students' perceptions above. Effective use of media will create an optimal teaching and learning process.

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<sup>30</sup> Dita Nur Cahaya, , Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>31</sup> Ibid.

<sup>32</sup> Azhar Arsyad, *Media Pembelajaran* (Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo,2017), 3.



## **2. The Factors that Influence Students' Perception on the Use of Youtube for Learning Media in Learning Speaking at IX-G class of SMPN 1 Sampang.**

This case the researcher conducted interviews. The interview was conducted by the researcher to answer the second research focus, namely to obtain information about the factors of students' perceptions in using YouTube for learning to speak. The interview was conducted on March 4, 2023. The subjects of the interview were class 1X-G students at SMPN 1 Sampang.

The first interview was conducted by researchers with NN. in the interview she said:

“Watch youtube videos, then write difficult vocabulary and practice how to pronounce it by watching native speakers speak”.<sup>33</sup>

"Youtube can attract attention and make it easier to learn speaking because students attention will be focused the learning process."<sup>34</sup>

That is the factors in her perception using youtube as media for learning speaking, because when watching videos she can easily memorize English vocabulary words that she doesn't know the meaning of in English then learn them so that it makes it easier for learn English.

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<sup>33</sup> Nismatun Nukma, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (4 Maret 2023).

<sup>34</sup> Ibid.

The second interview was conducted by researchers with AA . In the interview she said;

“Yes learning activities using youtube are very interesting and motivating to learn English especially speaking” .<sup>35</sup>

AA added;

“Because youtube is a learning resource that is easy to understand and can also be learned in everyday life” .<sup>36</sup>

That is the factors of his perception of using youtube as media for learning speaking, because youtube is learning resource that is easy to understand and can also be learned in everyday life, so he is motivated to learn speaking.

The third interview was conducted by researchers with FR. In the interview he said;

"Through the media youtube makes me not feel bored to learn speaking” .<sup>37</sup>

FR added;

“I like to use youtube media, because I can access speaking learning materials easily at will.”<sup>38</sup>

That is the factors of his perception of using youtube as media for learning speaking, because youtube is media that makes him not feel bored

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<sup>35</sup> Andhika Arie, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (4 Maret 2023).

<sup>36</sup> Ibid.

<sup>37</sup> Fahmi Rido, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>38</sup> Ibid.

learning speaking and he also likes or interested in using youtube because he can access speaking learning material easily at will.

The fourth interview was conducted by researchers with RH. In the interview she said:

“Because youtube videos encourage asking and answering questions in class, so that makes me even more motivated to practice speaking”.<sup>39</sup>

And also said:

“I'm interested using youtube to talk because it broadens my knowledge to improve my speaking”.<sup>40</sup>

That are the factors of his perception of using youtube as media for learning speaking, because youtube videos encourage her to ask and answer in class, so that it motivates her to learn to speak, and she also interested in using youtube to learn speak because it broadens knowledge to improve her speaking.

The fifth interview was conducted by researchers with NS. In the interview she said:

“Because my speaking is better after learning from youtube”.<sup>41</sup>

“I like using youtube to learn speaking, because youtube offers a learning experience with new technology”.<sup>42</sup>

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<sup>39</sup> Rizky Hidayatullah, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>40</sup> Rizky Hidayatullah, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>41</sup> Najwa Salsabila, , Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023)

<sup>42</sup> Najwa Salsabila, , Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

That are the factors of his perception of using youtube as media for learning speaking, because youtube make her speaking better and she is interested or likes using youtube to learn speaking because youtube offers a learning experience with new technology.

The sixth interview was conducted by researchers with AN. In the interview she said;

“Because in the youtube video there are pictures or illustrations as visuals”.<sup>43</sup>

I like to use youtube to learn speaking because there is a very large library of free videos for learnin English .<sup>44</sup>

That are the factors of her perception of using youtube as media for learning speaking, because youtube videos contain pictures or illustrations as visuals, she also interested in using youtube to learn speaking because there is a very large library of free videos available.

The seventh interview was conducted by researchers with DN. In the interview she said:

“I like using youtube because for me the most effective application without having to do lessons at school to learn English”.<sup>45</sup>

That are the factors of her perception of using youtube as media for learning speaking, because youtube is very effective to use because she can

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<sup>43</sup> Alvia Nurin Fatih, Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

<sup>44</sup> Ibid.

<sup>45</sup> Dita Nur Cahaya, , Student of IX-G class in SMPN 1 Sampang, *Live Interview* (10 Maret 2023).

study anytime and anywhere without having to go to school, making it easier to learn speaking.

From the interview results above, it can be seen how the factors students learn to speak from YouTube. Most of them do the same. Students can get many things or benefits from the videos they watch on YouTube, such as vocabulary or pronunciation, like how native speakers pronounce. Students watch videos of native speakers or English videos, and afterward, they record difficult words or things in their notes. They practice speaking like native speakers. From these examples, they practice conversations or repeat words to pronounce them better. Students can also learn to speak independently from YouTube.

## **B. Discussion**

After displaying the results, the researcher will discuss the explanation above based on the questions that are the focus of the researcher. This section concerns two things, namely how do students' perception using youtube as Learning Media in Speaking at the ninth grade of SMPN 1 Sampang and what are the factors of students' perception in using youtube for Learning Media in speaking.

### **1. The Students' Perceive the Use of Youtube as Learning Media in Learning Speaking at the Ninth Grade of SMPN 1 Sampang?**

This perception can be shown from the students' perceptions based on the data that has been collected, most of students stated that they like to use

youtube because it is interesting and fun and not boring application. They said that by using youtube as media to practice speaking can add a lot of new vocabulary. In addition, they also said that they can imitate how to pronounce word or sentence that students want to say. Besides, youtube is very easily accessed via cellphone by everyone. Meanwhile, they also like to use youtube as media to practice speaking because they think youtube help them to understand material faster that learning using book.

Based on students' statement above that was collected from interview, the researcher found that they give positive perception dealing with using youtube as media to practice speaking because they like and accept to use youtube as media to practice speaking. It related with Irwanto' statement who said that positive perception that describes all knowledge (know it or not) and the response that is forwarded with its use. It will be continued with activeness or accepting and supporting the object perceive.<sup>46</sup>

Thus it can be said that perception is good positive or negative will always affect a person in performing an action. And the emergence of a positive perception or negative perceptions, it all depends on how individual describes all his knowledge about an object that is perceived.

So, based on some of the benefits that have been mentioned by students, it means that students have a positive response or positive assessment of the application of YouTube media in English subjects. It can

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<sup>46</sup>Saarah Damayanti, 'Students' Perception on Strategies Used by the Tutor in Teaching Speaking at Fakta Bahasa Solo Community 2020'. (Disertasi, IAIN Surakarta,2020), 20-21.

also be said that the ninth grade students of SMPN 1 Sampang have a positive perception of the application of YouTube media in English subjects. It related with irwantos' statement who said that positive perception means a person's evaluation of an object or information with a positive outlook or in accordance with what is expected or the object that is felt or from existing rules.<sup>47</sup>

## **2. The Factors that Influence Students' Perception on the Use of Youtube for Learning Media in Learning Speaking at the Ninth Grade of SMPN 1 Sampang.**

Based on the data that has been collected, most of students perceive positive perception dealing with youtube for learning media in speaking cause some factors. As Robbins stated that Perceptual factors are influenced by personal characteristics such as attitudes, motivations, interests or interests, experiences and expectations. Another factor that can what is perceived is age, level of education, background socio-economic background, culture, physical environment, work, personality, and individual life experience.<sup>48</sup>

### **a. Perceivers**

Based on interview that was conducted, most of students who used youtube as learning media in speaking at the ninth grade of SMPN 1 Sampang perceive positive perception because students stated that youtube

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<sup>47</sup> Saarah Damayanti, "Students' Perception on Strategies Used by the Tutor in Teaching Speaking at Fakta Bahasa Solo Community 2020". (Disertasi, IAIN Surakarta, 2020), 20-21.

<sup>48</sup> Stephen P. Robbins and Timothy A. Judge, *Organizational Behavior* (Boston: Pearson Education, Inc, 2013), 167

provide materials that can be accessed easily. Besides, youtube also give students learning experience with new technology so that it makes students more motivated to practice speaking. Students also stated that youtube is interesting application so that they do not feel bored to learn speaking.

b. The object

Based on interview that was conducted, part of students who used youtube as learning media in speaking at the ninth grade of SMPN 1 Sampang perceive positive perception because students stated that youtube provide free video to learn English. Besides, they also said that youtube video provide picture or illustrations as visual.

c. The context of the situation

Based on interview that was conducted, part of students who used youtube as learning media in speaking at the ninth grade of SMPN 1 Sampang perceive positive perception because students stated that youtube video is easy to be understood and can be used everyday everywhere without having to do lesson at school.

Based on some factors above, most of students perceive positive response was caused by Perceivers factor because youtube is interesting application that can be accessed easily so that it can make them more motivated and not feel to learn speaking. Other factor that cause students' positive perception is the object factor because youtube provide free video as visual illustrations to learn speaking. Moreover, the situation factor also cause students



perceive positive perception because youtube video is can be used in every situation everyday and everywhere.