

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>COVER</b> .....                                     | i    |
| <b>APPROVAL'S SHEET</b> .....                          | ii   |
| <b>CERTIFICATION'S SHEET</b> .....                     | iii  |
| <b>ABSTRACT</b> .....                                  | iv   |
| <b>ABSTRACT (Bahasa Indonesia)</b> .....               | v    |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</b> .....                            | vi   |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENT</b> .....                          | viii |
| <b>LIST OF APPENDIXES</b> .....                        | x    |
| <b>CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION</b> .....                  | 1    |
| A. Background of Study .....                           | 1    |
| B. Research Focus .....                                | 7    |
| C. Research Objectives .....                           | 7    |
| D. Significance of Research .....                      | 8    |
| E. Scope and Limitation .....                          | 9    |
| F. Definition of Key Terms .....                       | 10   |
| <b>CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE</b> ..... | 11   |
| A. Theoretical of Study .....                          | 11   |
| 1. Literature .....                                    | 11   |
| a. Novel .....   | 12   |
| b. The Element of Novel .....                          | 12   |
| 2. Buya Hamka .....                                    | 16   |
| a. Biography .....                                     | 16   |
| b. One of The Literary Work .....                      | 18   |
| 3. Islamic Ethics .....                                | 20   |
| a. Definition of Islamic Ethics .....                  | 20   |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| b. Type of Islamic Ethics in Ruling Acts .....             | 21        |
| c. The Foundation Source in Islam .....                    | 21        |
| B. Previous Study .....                                    | 23        |
| <b>CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>                 | <b>25</b> |
| A. Research Approach and Kind of Research.....             | 25        |
| B. Data Source .....                                       | 26        |
| C. Data Collection Procedure.....                          | 27        |
| D. Data Analysis .....                                     | 27        |
| E. Checking of Data Validity.....                          | 28        |
| <b>CHAPTER IV : RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION .....</b> | <b>30</b> |
| A. Research Finding.....                                   | 30        |
| B. Discussion .....  | 36        |
| <b>CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION ANaD SUGGESTIONS.....</b>        | <b>95</b> |
| A. Conclusion.....   | 95        |
| B. Suggestion .....  | 96        |
| <b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>                                  | <b>97</b> |
| <b>DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP</b>                           |           |
| <b>APPENDIXES</b>  |           |
| <b>CURRICULUM VITAE</b>                                    |           |

## **LIST OF APPENDIX**

Appendix 1: Photos of Buya Hamka

Appendix 2: Cover's book of Tenggelamnya Kapal Van Der Wijck