BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Agus Suyanto. 'Improving Students" Ability in Writing Descriptive Text Using Instagram and Process-Based Approach', n.d.
- Ajwan Muddin. 'The Effectiveness of Using Freewriting Technique to Teach Writing at Khairun University Ternate", Tenate University: Educational Insights Scientific Journal 4, No. 2 (April 2018): 85'. Tenate University: Educational Insights Scientific Journal, April 2018.
- Alice Oshima, and Ann Hogue. Writing Academic English. Pearson Longman, n.d.
- Amalia, Juwita Rizki. Student Ninth Grade of SMPN 2 Pamekasan, Direc Interview, (November 2023).
- Ann Raimes. *Techniques in teaching and learning Writing*. Oxford University, 1983.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu* Pendekatan Praktik. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2010.
- Ary, Donald. *Introduction in Research in Education*. Canada: Nelson Education, 2002.
- Anistasya, "Students' Difficulty In Writing English." Journal of English Education Literature and Linguistics, 2022.
- Becker, Anne. '3 A Review of Writing Model Research Based on Cognitive Processes', n.d.
- B.Miles, Mathew, and A.Michael Huberman. *Qualitative Data Analysis*. USA: Sage Publication, 1992.
- Dwi Sulis Setyowati. 'The Effectiveness Of Outlining Strategy In teaching and learning Writing Recount Text To The Tenth Grade Students Of Sman 1 Jetis Ponorogo'. IAIN Ponorogo, n.d.
- Fadhilah, Umu, et al "Effectiveness of Grammarly Application for Writing English Abstract", 2018.
- Graham, Steve, "Changing How Writing Is Taught," Review of Research in Education, 2019.
- Hamas, Arika Abadia. Student Ninth Grade of SMPN 2 Pamekasan, Interview.

- Harsaf, Nurmaini M. Y, and Zakhwan Izmi. *Teaching Writing*, n.d. Ibrahim, Maulana Malik. Student Ninth Grade.
- Juliati, "The Use Of Free-Writing Strategy In Teaching Writing At The Eighth Grade Students of Smpn 1 Pajo In Academic Year 2018/2019"
- Karyuatry, "Grammarly as a Tool to Improve Students' Writing Quality: Free Online-Proofreader across the boundaries." JSSH (Jurnal Sains Sosial dan Humaniora), 2018.
- Krisna, Prabu Maha. Student Ninth Grade of SMPN 2 Pamekasan, Direc Interview, 2023.
- Kurniah, Nining, Jajat Imanuddin, "The Use of Mini Dairy in Teaching Writing" Islamic University Al-Ihya Journal
- Moleong, Lexy J. *Metodelogi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosda Karya, 2016.
- Org, Cambridge Dictionary. 'Cambridge Dictionary'. Dictionary, 2023. https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/scratching.
- Oshima, Alice. *Introduction to Academic Writing*. America: Person Education, 2007.
- Pratiwi, Kristy Dwi, "Students' Difficulties in Writing English (A Study at The Third Semester Students of English Education Program At University of Bengkulu Academic Year), 2011-2012.
- Sakhi Herwiana. "Joyfull Learning In Teaching English As A Foreign Language."

 Lppm Unhasy Tebuireng Jombang 2019, N.D.
- Saputra, Angga Dwi. Student Ninth Grade of SMPN 2 Pamekasan, Direc Interview (24 November 2023)
- Seger, Mr. Interview The Problem in Writing Lessons, 20 March 2023. Siahaan, Sanggam. *Issues in Linguistic*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu, 2008.
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif Dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta,2015.
- Sukirman. 'Using Collaborative Writing In teaching and learning Writing', n.d.
- Sundqvist, Pia. 'The Impact of Spare Time Activities on Students' English Language Skills', n.d.

W, Jhon Cresswell. Educational Research; Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Qualitative and Quantitative Research. University of Nebraska-Lincoln: Pearson Education, 2012.