CHAPTER IV

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher will explain about result and discussion of the research. The data that collected from observation and documentation which are discussed based on theory in the previous chapter. This chapter willl present based on the research problem stated in the first chapter. It covers of The Use of Indonesia-English Codes Switching Found in Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program**.** The result and the discussion are;

A. RESULT

1. Result of Observation

The researcher would like to give the result of analysis based on observation from Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program that used by Sarah Sechan. It is based on the research context that Sarah Sechan changes her language when she want to communicate with other especially on Talk Show" Sarah Sechan" NET TV Program. Sarah Sechan often switches her language from Indonesia to English. It is based on three types of code switching: tag code switching, inter-sentential code switching and intra-sentential code switching as follows:

Table 4.1 Code Switching that used by Sarah Sechan in Talk Show

No	Code-Switching	Types of Code Switching
1.	Pasti rame sekali iya, but tell us, you have been nine mounth in Indonesia[1]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
2.	Mengajar bahasa inggris iya dari masing-masing kalian so; did you get any reaction from your student when they show you in the first time, like you like movie star.[2]	Tag-Sentential code Switching
3.	Masak di Washington tidak ada sapi di tenggah jalan, oh my; god if you can drive motor cycle in Indonesia, you can do anything in the world.[3]	Tag-Sentential code Switching
4.	Ketempat ngajar pake apa, what do you go with mobile ?[4]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
5.	Jeremy sudah lebih Sembilan	Inter-Sentential code Switching

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[1] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*,in Sarah sechan Program accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the Minutes of. in the minutes of 02:25.
[2] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*.
[3] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*.
[4] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*.

	bulan yaitu enam tahun tinggal disini, waktu pertama datang kesini the first time you arrive how it's for you?[5]	
6.	Banyak iya toko-toko kecil, itu toko untuk beli obat nyamuk very usefull took-toko di sini and how do you get come here and become pengajar disini.[6]	Intra-Sentential code Switching
7.	Sudah makan duren, suka duren? Iya suka. Nick suka duren? Iya suka Really you like durian[7]	Intra-Sentential code Switching
8.	Jeremy bisa juga main harmonica oh bisa so you are musician too, dibawa apa tidak harmonica nya?[8]	Intra-Sentential code Switching
9.	Bisa dibawa untuk ngajar iya, if you go by motor cycle dan	Intra-Sentential code Switching

[5] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia.* at the minutes of 05:15.
[6] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia.* at the minutes of 05:40.
[7] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia.* at the minutes of 07:27.
[8] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia.* at the minutes of 14:30.

	melihat hewan di tengah jalan pakai kaosnya pasti pada minggir iya[9]	
10.	Kita tukeran, you stay here I go to Hollywood forever.[10]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
11.	Katanya main film yang kerakternya dalam banget terus kita menghayati so intuit you make that the character to you.[11]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
12.	Apa sich yang bisa bikin cinta laura marah biasanya kalau cewek kece kayak ini hidup ini selalu menyenangkan, What you make angry ?[12]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
13.	Eh… aku pernah loch pernah pesan siomay udah lama datangnya pas dating dingin It's not nice[13]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
14.	Pada akhirnya pun sesuatu yang	Inter-Sentential code Switching

[9] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia.* at the minutes of 16:05.
[10] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube," accessed June 7, 2019,
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWPiyXhHzCg. at the minutes of 01:14.
[11] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube. at the minutes of 05:20"
[12] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube. at the minutes of 06:05"
[13] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube. at the minutes of 06:20"

No.		Type
	pahit bisa jadi hal yang berguna She can really round the world by her action. [14]	
15.	Disini juga ada masakan Franky, we call it Martabat[15]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
16.	Sudah iklan you can do everything you want[16]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
17.	Kok gak ada cendolnya missing something, missing important ingredient.[17]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
18.	Adduh kok deg degan sekali ngomong sama pembalap motor ini wait	Inter-Sentential code Switching
19.	let me to put cendol here[18]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
20.	Lorenso sukanya model cewek seperti apa, Lorenzo like what kind of girl[19]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
21.	Pak Amin terima kasih iya, aku ngutang dlue, we go take bus[20]	Inter-Sentential code Switching

[14] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube. at the minutes of 07:20."
[15] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube at the minutes of 05:34."
[16] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube," accessed June 6, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rbFdOk73ROY. at the minutes of 01:20.
[17] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 02:40"
[18] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 02:50"
[19] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 10:27"
[20] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 12:50"

22.	Nanti kalian aku undang tapi bawa makanan sendiri iya kita mau ngirit biaya, oke enough for about Lorenzo.[21]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
23.	Ganteng masih seperti dulu tidak ada perubahan iya how do you doing so far.[22]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
24.	Kalian semua faham kan tanpa subtitle without transliting what did you say.[23]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
25.	Kalaupun kita mengalami kesusahan dalam hidup yang penting bisa bangkit lagi dan semuanya positif you get it.[24]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
26.	Kalaupun kita mengalami kesusahan dalam hidup yang penting bisa bangkit lagi dan semuanya positif you get it.[25]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
27.	Menyenangkan sekali, Now	Inter-Sentential code Switching

[21] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 14:05"
[22] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D55UWZL36To at the minutes of 04:04.
[23] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube. at the minutes of 10:14"
[24] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube. at the minutes of 13:47"
[25] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube. at the minutes of 13:47"

	hearing something interesting story that I hear at years ago[26]	
28.	Sudah satu tahun mereka menjabat sebagai duta besar amerika untuk Indonesia dan hari ini datang bersama istri ada Robert Blake dan madam Sofia Blake. welcome to this show, nice to meet you.[27]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
29.	Masakan-masakan Indonesia bisa?? Bisa Really! What you can cook?[28]	Inter-Sentential code Switching
30.	Aku malu sekali aku Cuma bisa komplain-komplain sampah-sampah mereka belusukan oke jangan kemana-mana we will talk more about program USA	Inter-Sentential code Switching

[26] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan - YouTube," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EcT2hdk2Grk.at the minutes of 01:01.

[27] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan ,in Sarah Sechan- YouTube," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EcT2hdk2Grk at the minutes of 00:42.

[28] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan - YouTube. at the minutes of 03:30"

No		Switch
31	Tapi aku mau kasih cuplikan waktu Capri nyanyi lagu Indonesia,I wanna show a video that you singing[30]	

Based on the table above, The researcher find Thirty one data the use of code switching, The researcher takes the data from the talk show " Sarah Sechan" in NET. TV Program.

B. DISCUSSION

In this section the researcher will explain of two research problems, What types of Indonesia-English Codes Switching Found in Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program that used by Sarah Sechan?, What is the reason for Using Indonesia-English Codes Switching Found in Talk Show "Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program?

Types and the reason of Code Switching that Used by Sarah Sechan in Talk Show "Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program?

a. Tag Code switching

The first type of code switching is tag code switching, the researcher will discuss to show the sentences that include in tag code switching as below:

Table 4.2 . Tag Code Switching that used by Sarah Sechan

No	Tag Code Switching	Switch

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[29] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan - YouTube. at the minutes of 11:23"

[30] "Keluarga Everitt, Mengunjungi Dan Menyanyikan Lagu Kebangsaan Di 80 Negara - YouTube. at the minutes of 06;20"

1.	Masak di Washington tidak ada sapi di tenggah jalan, oh my; god if you can drive motor cycle in Indonesia, you can do anything in the world.[31]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
2.	Mengajar bahasa inggris iya dari masing-masing kalian so; did you get any reaction from your student when they show you in the first time, like you like movie star.[32]	Switches from Indonesia to the English

Based on the data above the are two data of tag code switching that used by Sarah Sechan in NET. TV Program, she switches the language from Indonesian to English language.

Masak di Washington tidak ada sapi di tenggah jalan, oh my go if you can drive motor cycle in Indonesia, you can do anything in the world[33].

Code switching was also intended to create humorous situations in order to reduce audience and guest's tension, The data showed that Sarah Sechan used code switching from Indonesian to English to create humor. In this discussion, when Nick tell when he try to drive motor cycle, he was very shock when Jeremy found cow on the street then Sarah sechan counter his story she said "*Masak di Washington tidak ada sapi di tenggah jalan, oh my go if you can drive motor cycle in Indonesia, you can do anything in the world*. In this case Sarah Sechan

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[31] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 03:10.
[32] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 02;05.
[33] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, *Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the minutes of 03:10.

means want to inject the new comment to joke her guest namely Nick and will make the show more relex. She used Indonesian language " *Masak di Washington tidak ada sapi di tenggah jalan* " then switches to English language to make the situation in the show no longer tense. Baker stated that, "code switching may be used to ease tension and inject humor"[34]. The theory explain that code switching may be used to ease tension and to create humor in the conversation like a conversationin in the show.

Mengajar bahasa inggris iya dari masing-masing kalian so; did you get any reaction from your student when they show you in the first time, like you like movie star.[35]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the following data to reason of linguistic factors. " she used code switching to make the show more comfortable so that all audiences more understand. As like when the presenter discuss a particular point of subject in English intitute and want to say the word or phrase related with the subject in college. It is suitable with the theory because the context explain about a particular point by using code switching to make effective function. The theory that same with this one is "code switches may be used to express affective rather than referential meaning". If one word needs stressing or is central in a sentence, a switch may be made. Someone can change or explain in other languages[36]. It is one of the way to make others know about word or phrase in the language that use by someone " The theory explain about the used of code switching when someone need stressing of make effective particular point or function in his statement. From the discussion namely Sarah Sehan used code switching to ask about the first time when they teach in Indonesia. Teaching here is the example of particular point in the conversation . Word which

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[34] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn*, 3rd ed. (Bilingual Education and Bilingualism 27 (Clevedon [England] : Buffalo [N. Y. : Multilingual Matters, 2001), n.d.),P.102.

[35] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, *Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the minutes of 02:05.

[36] Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics,P.37*.

needed stressing or become central is "the first teaching". Sarah Sehan used Indonesian language " *Mengajar bahasa inggris iya dari masing-masing kalian* " and switches to the English language " *so; did you get any reaction from your student when they show you in the first time, like you like movie star* " and ". In the Discussion code switching happen from speaker when she want to get any explaining from the guest about teaching english and the reaction from their student at the first meeting.

b. Inter-Sentential Code-Switching

It is happens between sentence. It can also occur in the clause or sentence where the clause or sentence in the different languages

Table 4.3. Inter-Sentential Code Switching Used by Sarah Sechan

No	Inter-sentential Code Switching	Switch
1.	Pasti rame sekali iya, but tell us, you have been nine mounth in Indonesia[37]	An English bilingual switches from Indonesia to the English
2.	Ketempat ngajar pake apa, what do you go with mobile ?[38]	An English bilingual switches from Indonesia to the English
3.	Jeremy sudah lebih Sembilan bulan yaitu enam tahun tinggal disini, waktu pertama datang	An English bilingual switches from Indonesia to the English

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[37] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 02:25.
[38] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 02:50.

	kesini the first time you arrive how it's for you?[39]	
4.	Sudah makan duren, suka duren? Iya suka. Nick suka duren? Iya suka Really you like durian[40]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
5.	Kalian semua faham kan tanpa subtitle without transliting what did you say.[41]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
6.	Katanya main film yang kerakternya dalam banget terus kita menghayati so intuit you make that the character to you.[42]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
7.	Apa sich yang bisa bikin cinta laura marah biasanya kalau cewek kece kayak ini hidup ini selalu menyenangkan, What you make angry ?[43]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
8.	Pada akhirnya pun sesuatu yang	Switches from Indonesia to the

[39] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 05:15.
[40] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 07:27.
[41] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube at the minutes of 10:14."
[42] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube. at the minutes of 05:20"
[43] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube. at the minutes of 06:05"

	pahit bisa jadi hal yang berguna She can really round the world by her action.[44]	English
9.	Disini juga ada masakan Franky, we call it Martabat[45]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
10.	Sudah iklan you can do everything you want[46]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
11.	Lorenso sukanya model cewek seperti apa, Lorenzo like what kind of girl[47]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
12.	Pak Amin terima kasih iya, aku ngutang dlue, we go take bus[48]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
13.	Nanti kalian aku undang tapi bawa makanan sendiri iya kita mau ngirit biaya, oke enough for about Lorenzo.[49]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
14.	Sudah satu tahun mereka menjabat sebagai duta besar amerika untuk Indonesia dan hari ini datang bersama istri ada	Switches from Indonesia to the English

[44] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube. at the minutes of 07:20"
[45] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube at the minutes of 05:34."
[46] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube at the minutes of 01:20."
[47] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 10:27"
[48] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 12:50"
[49] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 14:05"

	Robert Blake dan madam Sofia Blake. welcome to this show, nice to meet you.[50]	
15.	Masakan-masakan Indonesia bisa?? Bisa Really! What you can cook?[51]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
16.	Aku malu sekali aku Cuma bisa complain-komplain sampah-sampah mereka belusukan oke jangan kemana-mana we will talk more about program USA for Indonesia.[52]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
17.	Kita tukeran, you stay here I go to Hollywood forever.[53]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
18.	Kalaupun kita mengalami kesusahan dalam hidup yang penting bisa bangkit lagi dan semuanya positif you get it.[54]	Switches from Indonesia to the English

[50] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan - YouTube. at the minutes of 00:42"

[51] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan - YouTube at the minutes of 03:30."

[52] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan - YouTube at the minutes of 11:23."

[53] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube at the minutes of 01:14."

[54] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube at the minutes of 13:47."

19.	Eh… aku pernah loch pernah pesan siomay udah lama datangnya pas dating dingin It's not nice[55]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
20.	Ganteng masih seperti dulu tidak ada perubahan iya how do you doing so far.[56]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
21.	Adduh kok deg degan sekali ngomong sama pembalap motor ini wait… let me to put cendol here[57]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
22.	Kok gak ada cendolnya missing something, missing important ingredient[58].	Switches from Indonesia to the English
23.	Hobinya everitt nyanyi iya, she likes sing as her hobbi.[59]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
24.	Ini Kalo gak salah ada di berbagai Negara in so many conries[60]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
25.	Tapi aku mau kasih cuplikan	Switches from Indonesia to the

[55] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube at the minutes of 06:20."
[56] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube. at the minutes of 04:04"
[57] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube. at the minutes of 02:50"
[58] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube at the minutes of 02:50."
[59] "Keluarga Everitt, Mengunjungi Dan Menyanyikan Lagu Kebangsaan Di 80 Negara - YouTube.," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=prBbtWXbZyg. in the minutes of 02:40.
[60] "Keluarga Everitt, Mengunjungi Dan Menyanyikan Lagu Kebangsaan Di 80 Negara - YouTube. in the minutes of 04:10"

	waktu Capri nyanyi lagu Indonesia,I wanna show a video that you singing[61]	English

Based on the data above the are twenty two data of inter code switching that used by Sarah Sechan in NET. TV Program, she switches the language from Indonesian to English language.

Pasti rame sekali iya, but tell us, you have been nine mounts in Indonesia.[62]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the data because she wanted to make it easier. Sarah Sechan used code switching when she inject a new topic in the show. She stated that, " *Pasti rame sekali iya, but tell us, you have been nine mounth in Indonesia.*?" She used two languages in her statement. " *Pasti rame sekali iya* " can be make the audiences easier when she deliver her statement. It seen from the used of Indonesian language " *Pasti rame sekali iya* " to make easier Sarah Sechan's statement. It is equal with the theory of Holmes about the using of code switching. He stated that, " people may switch code within a speech event to discuss a particular topic. Bilinguals often find it easier to discuss particular topics in one code rather than another"[63] This theory explain the used code switching when a person change the topic to other and they need to subtitute to another language. Based on the discussion Indonesian language at the first " *Pasti rame sekali iya* " then switches to English language " *but tell us, you have been nine mounth in Indonesia* ". In the Discussion code

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[61] "Keluarga Everitt, Mengunjungi Dan Menyanyikan Lagu Kebangsaan Di 80 Negara - YouTube. in the minutes of 06;20"

[62] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the minutes of 02:25.

[63] Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*, 4. ed, Learning about Language (London: Routledge, 2013),P.37.

switching happen from speaker when she injecting a new topic and she used code switching to make easier her statement.

Ketempat ngajar pake apa, what do you go with mobile ?[64]

Code switching may used when the Sarah Sechan want to discuss one of topic in the conversation. In this Discussion, Sarah Sechan responds her guest that use Indonesian language but sometimes use English language. Nick said "Saya agak merasa sulit untuk mengajar karna agak berbeda dengan yang ada di Washington then Sarah Sehan asked him about the things to make him arrived to the place of teaching, she said "Ketempat ngajar pake apa, what do you go with mobile" She used code witching in this conversation because she want to deliver more about her asking. Sarah Sechan used Indonesian language "Ketempat ngajar pake apa" because the conversation discuss about the thing to make him arrived to the place of teaching. Then she switch to English language " what do you go with mobile " to express more about her asking to her guest. The theory that suitable with Baker's theory he said "code switches may be used to emphasize a particular point in a conversation.[65] " It is based on the used of code switching from conversation that used by Sarah Sechan.

Jeremy sudah lebih Sembilan bulan yaitu enam tahun tinggal disini, waktu pertama datang kesini the first time you arrive how it's for you?[66]

The use of code switching may used to ask about the thing that the speaker want to know about it, The conversation comes from Sarah Sechan when she asked the first time he comes Indonesia she Said "Jeremy sudah lebih Sembilan bulan yaitu enam tahun tinggal disini, waktu

[64] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, *Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the minutes of 02;50.
[65] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.
[66] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, *Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0 at the minutes of 05:15.

pertama datang kesini the first time you arrive how it's for you?" She used code witching in this conversation because she want to deliver more about her asking. Sarah Sechan used Indonesian language "Jeremy sudah lebih Sembilan bulan yaitu enam tahun tinggal disini, waktu pertama datang kesini " because the conversation discuss about the first time he comes Indonesia. Then she switch to English language " *the first time you arrive how it's for you?*" to express more about her asking to her guest. The theory that suitable with baker's theory he said "code switches may be used to emphasize a particular point in a conversation.[67] " It is based on the used of code switching from conversation that used by Sarah Sechan. She switch or change her language when she asked about his felling when he comes Indonesia. She said "*the first time you arrive how it's for you?*". She used English to emphasize a particular point that happen in the informal show. Then Sarah Sechan used Indonesian language in the next sentence based on the discussion happen namely asking the condition with the first time comes Indonesia..

Sudah makan duren, suka duren?

Iya suka.

Nick suka duren?

Iya suka

Really you like durian[68]

In this discussion Sarah Sechan asked about durian to Nick and Sarah Sechan began her conversation by asking Durian she said "Nick suka durian" than she change her language from Indonesian language to the English language" Really you like durian" because he want to make clear her statement, Switch may be made if one word need stressing or central in a sentence, in this conversation Sarah Sechan Said " Really you like durian" it's stressing in word "Really" to

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[67] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.
[68] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, *Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the minutes of 07:27.

make sure that Nick like to eat durian. The contex have correlation with the theory, It is equal with the theory of Holmes about the using of code switching. He stated that, " people may switch code within a speech event to discuss a particular topic. Bilinguals often find it easier to discuss particular topics in one code rather than another"[69]. Code switches may be used to express affective rather than referential meaning, Someone can change or explain in other languages. It is one of the way to make others know about word or phrase in the language that use by someone " The theory explain about the used of code switching when someone need stressing of make effective particular point or function in his statement.

Kalian semua faham kan tanpa subtitle without transliting what did they say[70].

One of the reason for using code switching is communicate friendship or family bonding, Communicate friendship or family bonding happen when someone express one language to another language. This can occur in from Indonesian to English or English to Indonesian language. In this situation Sarah asking about their understanding when the guest speak the topic in the show, Sarah Sechan said by Indonesian language "Kalian semua faham kan tanpa subtitle" than she switchs to English language "without transliting what did they say". Sarah Sechan feels afraid the audiences don't understanding about the topic that the guest talk in the talk show, She used code switching to make audinces more understand what the guest talk about. The context is suitable with theory, " Code Switching may used to communicate friendship and family bonding"[71]. It mean that Sarah Sechan moving from the common majority language to the home language or minority both the listener and speaker understand well may communicate friendship or common identity.

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[69] Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*, 4. ed, Learning about Language (London: Routledge, 2013),P.37.
[70] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube, at the minutes of 10:14"
[71] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.

Katanya main film yang kerakternya dalam banget terus kita menghayati so intuit you make that the character to you[72].

Sarah Sechan often used more than one language from Indonesian Language to English language to ask about her Character in one of film when Cinta Laura very inspire tobe artist in that film. Sarah Sechan began with the statement in her speaking by asking question to Cinta Laura by using Indonesian language, she said "Katanya main film yang kerakternya dalam banget terus kita menghayati" than she switch to English language. she said "so intuit you make that the character to you" Sarah Sechan switch one language to another to make easier in delivering her speaking in discussion about the topic, it was equal with the theory of Holmes about the using of code switching. He stated that, " people may switch code within a speech event to discuss a particular topic. Bilinguals often find it easier to discuss particular topics in one code rather than another"[73] This theory explain the used code switching when a person discuss about the topic and they need to subtitute to another language. Based on the discussion she used code switching to make easier her statement.

Apa sich yang bisa bikin cinta laura marah biasanya kalau cewek kece kayak ini hidup ini selalu menyenangkan, What you make angry ?[74]

The use of code switching may used to ask about the thing that the speaker want to know about it, The conversation comes from Sarah Sechan when she asked about the thing that make Cinta laura angry she Said "Apa sich yang bisa bikincinta laura marah biasanya kalau cewek kece kayak ini hidup ini selalu menyenangkan, What you make angry ? " She used code witching

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[72] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube," accessed June 7, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWPiyXhHzCg. at the minutes of 05:20

[73] Janet Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*, 4. ed, Learning about Language (London: Routledge, 2013),P.37.

[74] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube," accessed June 7, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWPiyXhHzCg. at the minutes of 06:05

in this conversation because she want to deliver more about her asking. Sarah Sechan used Indonesian language "Apa sich yang bisa bikin cinta laura marah biasanya kalau cewek kece kayak ini hidup ini selalu menyenangkan," because the conversation discuss about the first time he comes Indonesia. Then she switch to English language " What you make angry ?" to express more about her asking to her guest. The theory that suitable is "code switches may be used to emphasize a particular point in a conversation.[75] " It is based on the used of code switching from conversation that used by Sarah Sechan. She switch or change her language when she asked about his felling when he want to know about the thing that make Cinta Laura angry. She said "What you make angry?*". She used English to emphasize a particular point that happen in the informal show. Then Sarah Sechan used Indonesian language in the next sentence based on the discussion happen namely asking the condition of Cinta Laura for the thing can make her angry. **Pada akhirnya pun sesuatu yang pahit bisa jadi hal yang berguna She can really round the world by her action**[76].

Code Switching happen when someone want to express one language to another language. Sarah Sechan used Code Switching for reinforcing intended messages for the audiences. This can occur in from Indonesian to English or English to Indonesian language. In this situation Sarah gives suggestion to all audiences to be spirit to get something, Sarah Sechan said by Indonesian language "Pada akhirnya pun sesuatu yang pahit bisa jadi hal yang berguna" than she switchs to English language "She can really round the world by her action". Sarah Sechan used code switching to give advice to audiences. The context is suitable with theory, " Code switching often rules to a change of attitude or relationship"[77]. It means that code-switching

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[75] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.
[76] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube," accessed June 7, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWPiyXhHzCg, at the minutes of 07:20
[77] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.

can use to expressions of solidarity and growing rapport indicated by the switch. the theory of relationship here to give advice to all audiences to never give up and lose hope.

Disini juga ada masakan Franky, we call it Martabat[78]

The used of a language code Switching by Sarah Sechan almost used to make easier to delivering sentences, sometimes she switch one language to other from Indonesia to English and sometimes from English to Indonesia language on the following data to reason of Lexical Borrowing. Sarah Sechan began her speaking with the sentences "Disini juga ada masakan Franky, we call it Martabat" to giving know to all of audiences that in Indonesia has many kind of food. Sarah Sechan Switch her language she said by Indonesian Language" Disini juga ada masakan Franky ". Than she said by English language "we call it Martabat" She used code switching when she borrowing word or sentences in the show. She borrowed languages in her statement" We call it " to make her easier to deliver her statement. It is equal with the theory of Holmes about the using of code switching. He stated that, " Borrowings often differ from code-switches in form too. Borrowed words are usually adapted to the speaker's first language. They are pronounced and used grammatically as if they were part of the speaker's first language.[79]" This theory explain the used code switching when a person want to borrowing one language to the other and they can express to another language.

Sudah iklan you can do everything you want[80]

Sarah Sechan often used language to make the audiences more relax and stay cool in the show, The used of Code switching was also intended to create humorous situations in order to

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[78] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube," accessed June 7, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWPiyXhHzCg at the minutes of 05:34
[79] Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics,P.43*.
[80] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube," accessed June 6, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rbFdOk73ROY, at the minutes of 01:20.

reduce audience and guest's tension, The data showed that Sarah Sechan used code switching from Indonesian to English to create humor. The discussion comes from sarah Sechan when she order to close the program because she feels bored and she want to sleeps, she said "Sudah iklan you can do everything you want" In this case Sarah inject the word Namelly "you can do everything you want" to joke her guest, she used the sentences joke to make the show more relex. She used Inonesian language at the first she said "Sudah iklan " then switches to English language "you can do everything you want" to make the situation in the show no longer tense. Baker stated that, "code switching may be used to ease tension and inject humor"[81] The theory explain that code switching may be used to ease tension and to create humor in the conversation like a conversation in the show.

Lorenso sukanya model cewek seperti apa, Lorenzo like what kind of girl?[82]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the data because she wanted to make it easier understanding what did Sarah Sechan say. Sarah Sechan used code switching when she want to make clear her question in the show. She stated that " Lorenso sukanya model cewek seperti apa, Lorenzo like what kind of girl? " She used two languages in her statement. The first she said by Indonesian Language "Lorenso sukanya model cewek seperti apa, " then sarah Sechan switch to English language, She said "I Lorenzo like what kind of girl" Sarah Sechan used code switching to make the guest namely Lorenzo easier to understanding about sentences did Sarah Sechan say or when she deliver her statement. It is equal with the theory of Baker about the using of code switching. He stated that, "If a person does not know a word or a phrase in a language, that person may substitute a word in another

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[81] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.
[82] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube, at the minutes of 10:27"

language[83]. Code switching may be done when the speaker explain a word or phrase that the other do not understand into other language." This theory explain the used code switching when a person does not know the language and he can subtitute to another language, in the conversation code switching happen from speaker because she afraid the guest does not know by using full Indonesian language.

Pak Amin terima kasih iya, aku ngutang dlue, we go take bus[84]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the data because she wanted to make it easier. Sarah Sechan says Indonesian language to pak Amin as the seller she said "Pak Amin terima kasih iya, aku ngutang dlue" because pak Amin only know Indonesian language than sarah Sechan used code switching when she inject a new topic in the group. She stated that, " we go take bus" She used two languages in her statement. " Pak Amin terima kasih iya, aku ngutang dulu" can be make the pak Amin easier when she deliver her statement. It is equal with the theory of Baker about the using of code switching. He stated that, "If a person does not know a word or a phrase in a language, that person may substitute a word in another language[85]. Code switching may be done when the speaker explain a word or phrase that the other do not understand into other language." This theory explain the used code switching when a person does not know the language and he can subtitute to another language, In this Conversation code switching happen from speaker when she injecting a new topic and she used code switching to make easier her statement because Pak Amin do not know about English Language.

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[83] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.
[84] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube.,12:50"
[85] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.

Nanti kalian aku undang tapi bawa makanan sendiri iya kita mau ngirit biaya, oke enough for about Lorenzo.[86]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesia to English language on the data because she wanted to make it easier. Sarah Sechan used code switching when she inject a new topic in the show. She stated that, " Nanti kalian aku undang tapi bawa makanan sendiri iya kita mau ngirit biaya, oke enough for about Lorenzo" She used two languages in her statement. The first she said by Indonesian Language "Nanti kalian aku undang tapi bawa makanan sendiri iya kita mau ngirit biaya " then sarah Sechan switch to English language, She said "oke enough for about Lorenzo" Sarah Sechan used code switching to make the audiences easier when she deliver her statement. It is equal with the theory of Baker about the using of code switching. He stated that, "If a person does not know a word or a phrase in a language, that person may substitute a word in another language[87]. Code switching may be done when the speaker explain a word or phrase that the other do not understand into other language." This theory explain the used code switching when a person does not know the language and he can subtitute to another language. Based on the conversation Sarah Sechan used Indonesian language at first "Nanti kalian aku undang tapi bawa makanan sendiri iya kita mau ngirit biaya" then she switches to English language " oke enough for about Lorenzo ". In the conversation codeswitching happen from speaker when she injecting a new topic and she used code switching to make easier her statement because she afraid the aundiences does not know by using full English.

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[86] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube, at the minutes of 14:05"
[87] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.

Sudah satu tahun mereka menjabat sebagai duta besar amerika untuk Indonesia dan hari ini datang bersama istri ada Robert Blake dan madam Sofia Blake. welcome to this show, nice to meet you.[88]

Sarah Sechan often used language to make the guest that comes to the show more relax and stay cool in the show, The used of Code switching was also intended to change attitude or relationship, The data showed that Sarah Sechan used code switching from Indonesian to English to show the relationship to the other. The discussion comes from sarah Sechan when she accepted the guest, he is ambassador for Indonesia from Amirica namely Robert Blake and his wife, Sarah Sechan said" Sudah satu tahun mereka menjabat sebagai duta besar amerika untuk Indonesia dan hari ini datang bersama istri ada Robert Blake dan madam Sofia Blake" In this case Sarah inject the word Namelly "welcome to this show, nice to meet you" to make the relationship between them, she used the sentences respectly to respect them, as ambassador of Indonesia. She used Inonesian language "Sudah satu tahun mereka menjabat sebagai duta besar amerika untuk Indonesia dan hari ini datang bersama istri ada Robert Blake dan madam Sofia Blake" then she switches to English language welcome to this show, nice to meet you" to make relationship more respect to each other. Baker stated that, "code switching often relates to chance of attitude or relationship"[89] The theory explain that code switching may be used to respect in conversation like a conversation in the show.

Masakan-masakan indonesia bisa?

Bisa.

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[88] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan in Sarah Sechan NET TV Program- YouTube," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EcT2hdk2Grk, at the minutes of 00:42.

[89] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.

Really! What you can cook?[90]

In this discussion Sarah Sechan asked about cooking to Robert Blake's wife, than Sarah Sechan began her conversation by asking about cooking she said "Masakan-masakan indonesia bisa?" than she change her language from Indonesian language to the English language"Really! What you can cook?" because he want to make clear her statement about her asking, Switch may be made if one word need stressing or central in a sentence, in this conversation Sarah Sechan Said "Really! What you can cook?" it's stressing in word "Really" to make sure that Robert Blake's wife Can cook Indonesian food. The contex have correlation with the theory, The theory that same with this one is "code switches may be used to express affective rather than referential meaning"[91]. Someone can change or explain in other languages. It is one of the way to make others know about word or phrase in the language that use by someone " The theory explain about the used of code switching when someone need stressing of make effective particular point or function in his statement. Sarah Sechan needs to give stressing "Really" to make sure or clear about her asking to her guest.

Oke jangan kemana-mana we will talk more about program USA for Indonesia.[92]

The use of a language code by English students from Indonesian to English language on the following data to reason of Audiences design. Sarah Sechan used code switching when she want to close the program in the show. She said to audiences to don't move from her program she said Indonesian languages in her statement "Oke jangan kemana-mana" it can make her easier to deliver her statement. It seen from the used of Indonesian language " Oke jangan

[90] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan in Sarah Sechan NET TV Program- YouTube," accessed March 18, 2020, at the minutes of 03:30 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EcT2hdk2Grk.
[91] Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics,P.38.*
[92] "Duta Besar Amerika, Robert Blake, Memiliki Gaya Kepemimpinan Blusukan in Sarah Sechan NET TV Program- YouTube," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EcT2hdk2Grk, at the minutes of 11:23.

kemana-mana" to make audiences stay in her Pragram namely Sarah Sehan's talk show, than Sarah Sechan switch to English language she said "we will talk more about program USA for Indonesia" It is equal with the theory of Holmes about the using of code switching. He stated that, " One of type to convergent behavior is said to be motivated by how speaker often attempt to deal with listener through audiences design by orienting their speech toward others through code choices"[93]. This theory explain the used of code switching when a person want to make the show more sharp and make the audiences more relax with the show that presented by sarah Sechan.

Kita tukeran, you stay here I go to Hollywood forever[94].

The used of Code switching was also intended to create humorous situations in order to reduce audience and guest's tension, The data showed that Sarah Sechan used code switching from Indonesian to English to create humor. The discussion comes sarah Sechan when Cinta laura wants take her job as host she said " Rencananya saya pulang ke Indonesia untuk menjadi host terbaru di Sarah Sechan pasti show ini akan lebih fun tenang saja" than Sarah Sechan comes and said "Sorry, don't take my job unless kita tukeran, you stay here I go to Hollywood forever". In this case Sarah inject the word Namelly "unless kita tukeran" to joke her guest, she used the sentences joke to make the show more relex. She used English language " Sorry, don't take my job unless " then switches to Indonesian language 'kita tukeran. to make the situation in the show no longer tense. Baker stated that, "code switching may be used to ease tension and

[93] Ronald Wardhaugh, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*, 5th ed, Blackwell Textbooks in Linguistics 4 (Malden, Mass., USA: Blackwell Pub, 2006).
[94] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube," accessed June 7, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWPiyXhHzCg at the minutes of 01:14.

inject humor[95] " The theory explain that code switching may be used to ease tension and to create humor in the conversation that was happen in the show.

Kalaupun kita mengalami kesusahan dalam hidup yang penting bisa bangkit lagi dan semuanya positif you get it[96].

The used of a language code Switching by Sarah Sechan almost used to make communicate friendship , Sarah Sechan used Code Switching for reinforcing intended messages for the audiences. This can occur in from Indonesian to English or English to Indonesian language. In this situation Sarah gives suggestion to all audiences to be spirit to get something, Sarah Sechan began her speaking with the sentences to give suggestion to always be spirit and never give up "Kalaupun kita mengalami kesusahan dalam hidup yang penting bisa bangkit lagi dan semuanya positif" Sarah Sechan gives suggestion to all aundiences to show her sympathy. Sarah Sechan Switch her language she said by Indonesian Language "Kalaupun kita mengalami kesusahan dalam hidup yang penting bisa bangkit lagi dan semuanya positif". Than she switch to English language "you get it" She used code switching when she expresses solidarity with particular social group of speaker in the show. She used languages in her statement "you get it" to give sympathy to deliver her statement. It is equal with the theory of Baker about the using of code switching. He stated that " Code switching often rules to a change of attitude or relationship"[97]. It means that code-switching can use to expressions of solidarity and growing rapport indicated by the switch. the theory of relationship here to give advice to all audiences to never give up and lose hope. And This theory explain the used code switching when a person

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[95] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.
[96] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube, 13:47"
[97] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.

want to express solidarity to show their sympathy, they can switch one language to the other and they can express to another language.

Eh… aku pernah loch pernah pesan siomay udah lama datangnya pas datang dingin It's not nice[98].

Sarah Sechan often used language to make the audiences more relax and stay cool in the show, The used of Code switching was also intended to create humorous situations in order to reduce audience and guest's tension, The data showed that Sarah Sechan used code switching from Indonesian to English to create humor. The discussion comes from sarah Sechan when she want to tell about her story when she ever bought something than she was very long for waiting thill the siomay was cool then she said" Eh… aku pernah loch pernah pesan siomay udah lama datangnya pas datang dingin It's not nice.." In this case Sarah inject the word Namelly "It's not nice." to joke her guest, she used the sentences joke to make the show more relex. She used Inonesian language Eh… aku pernah loch pernah pesan siomay udah lama datangnya pas datang dingin " then switches to English language "It's not nice" to make the situation in the show no longer tense. Baker stated that, "code switching may be used to ease tension and inject humor[99]" The theory explain that code switching may be used to ease tension and to create humor in the conversation like a conversation in the show.

Ganteng, masih seperti dulu tidak ada perubahan iya, how do you doing so far.[100]

The conversation between Sarah Sechan began when her guest comes and sarah Sechan saw him is very Handsome, Sarah Sechan says, " Ganteng, masih seperti dulu tidak ada perubahan iya".

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[98] "Sarah Sechan Dibajak Cinta Laura, Setuju? - YouTube," accessed June 7, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWPiyXhHzCg. at the minutes of 06:20

[99] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.

[100] "Sarah Sechan - Shane Filan - Penyanyi - YouTube," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D55UWZL36To, at the minutes of 04;04.

Than she uses code switching. He says, " how do you doing so far." Sarah Sechan switchs one language to other to make the guest more relax as friendship The context from the picture have correlation with this theory, "code switching may be used to communicate friendship or family bonding."[101] The theory explain that code switching can used by someone to communicate friendship or family bonding. In the conversation Sarah Sechan want show that the talk show is very kind and slow with her .

Aduh kok deg degan sekali ngomong sama pembalap motor ini, wait let me to put cendol here.[102]

In this conversation Sarah Sechan very shy to her guest, she feels does not at home, Sarah sechan says, " Adduh kok deg degan sekali ngomong sama pembalap motor ini,". In this case Sarah Sechan want to make Lorenzo does not understanding about sentences that said by Sarah Sechan, Then sarah Sehan Switch to English Language she said "wait let me to put cendol here" The context from the conversation has correlation with this theory, "code switching may be used to exclude people from conversation" [103]. The theory explain that code switching can used by someone when people change in minority language to make other do not understand it can be because there was secret or shy to know by other people it happen when people change in minority language to make other do not understand it can be because there was secret or shy to know by other people. It can seen when sarah sechan said with Indonesian language "Adduh kok deg degan sekali ngomong sama pembalap motor ini" she feels nervous to communicate with Lorenzo until she want exclude her language by using Indonesia to make Lorenzo does not understand about sentences that she said.

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[101] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.
[102] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube, at the minutes of 02:50"
[103] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.104*.

Kok gak ada cendolnya, missing something, missing important ingredient[104].

Sarah Sechan often used language to make the audiences more relax and stay cool in the show, The used of Code switching was also intended to create humorous situations in order to reduce audience and guest's tension, The data showed that Sarah Sechan used code switching from Indonesian to English to create humor. The discussion comes from sarah Sechan when she want to explain about cendol but the cendol was lose important ingredient then she said "Kok gak ada cendolnya, missing something, missing important ingredient" In this case Sarah inject the word Namelly "missing something, missing important ingredient." to joke her guest, she used the sentences joke to make the show more relex. She used Inonesian language Kok gak ada cendolnya " then switches to English language 'missing something, missing important ingredient. to make the situation in the show no longer tense. Baker stated that, "code switching may be used to ease tension and inject humor"[105] The theory explain that code switching may be used to ease tension and to create humor in the conversation like a conversation in the show.

Hobinya everitt nyanyi iya, she likes sing as her hobby.[106]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the data because she wanted to make it easier understanding what did Sarah Sechan say. Sarah Sechan used code switching when she inject a new topic in the show. She stated that " Hobinya everitt nyanyi iya, she likes sing as her hobby " She used two languages in her statement. The first she said by Indonesian Language "Hobinya everitt nyanyi iya" then sarah Sechan switch to English language, She said "she likes sing as her hobby" Sarah Sechan used code switching to make the guest namely Everitt's mother easier to understanding about sentences did Sarah

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[104] "Sarah Sechan - Jorge Lorenzo Dimimpiin Sarah Sechan - YouTube, at the minutes of 02:40"
[105] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.
[106] "Keluarga Everitt, Mengunjungi Dan Menyanyikan Lagu Kebangsaan Di 80 Negara - YouTube.," accessed March 18, 2020, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=prBbtWXbZyg. in the minutes of 02:40.

Sechan say or when she deliver her statement. It is equal with the theory of Baker about the using of code switching. He stated that, "If a person does not know a word or a phrase in a language, that person may substitute a word in another language[107]. Code switching may be done when the speaker explain a word or phrase that the other do not understand into other language." This theory explain the used code switching when a person does not know the language and he can subtitute to another language, in the conversation code switching happen from speaker because she afraid the guest does not know about the sentences that mentioned by Sarah Sechan when she using full Indonesian language.

Ini Kalo gak salah ada di berbagai Negara in so many conries[108]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the following data to reason of linguistic factors. She stated that "Ini Kalo gak salah ada di berbagai Negara in so many conries " She used two languages in her statement. The first she said by Indonesian Language " Ini Kalo gak salah ada di berbagai Negara " then sarah Sechan switch to English language, She said "in so many conries" " she used code switching to make the show more comfortable so that all audiences more understand. As like when the presenter discuss a particular point of subject in English and want to say the word or phrase related with the subject in talk show. It is suitable with the theory because the context explain about a particular point by using code switching to make effective function. The theory that same with this one is "code switches may be used to express affective rather than referential meaning"[109]. If one word needs stressing or is central in a sentence, a switch may be made. Someone can change or explain in other languages. It is one of the way to make others know about word or phrase in

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[107] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.
[108] "Keluarga Everitt, Mengunjungi Dan Menyanyikan Lagu Kebangsaan Di 80 Negara - YouTube. in the minutes of 05:14"
[109] Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics,P.38*.

the language that use by someone, The theory explain about the used of code switching when someone need stressing to make effective particular point or function in her statement. Word which needed stressing or become central is "in many contries". In the Discussion code switching happen from speaker when she want to give any explaining from the Sarah Sechan about Capri that very care full to all children in the world.

Tapi aku mau kasih cuplikan waktu Capri nyanyi lagu Indonesia, I

wanna show a video that you singing[110]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the data because she wanted to make it easier understanding what did Sarah Sechan say. Sarah Sechan used code switching when she inject a new topic in the show. She stated that "Tapi aku mau kasih cuplikan waktu Capri nyanyi lagu Indonesia, I wanna show a video that you singing " She used two languages in her statement. The first she said by Indonesian Language "Tapi aku mau kasih cuplikan waktu Capri nyanyi lagu Indonesia" then sarah Sechan switch to English language, She said "Iwanna show a video that you singing" Sarah Sechan used code switching to make the guest namely Everitt easier to understanding about sentences did Sarah Sechan say or when she deliver her statement. It is equal with the theory of Baker about the using of code switching. He stated that, "If a person does not know a word or a phrase in a language, that person may substitute a word in another language[111]. Code switching may be done when the speaker explain a word or phrase that the other do not understand into other language." This theory explain the used code switching when a person does not know the language and he can subtitute to another language, in the conversation code switching happen from speaker because she afraid the guest does not know by using full Indonesian language.

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[110] "Keluarga Everitt, Mengunjungi Dan Menyanyikan Lagu Kebangsaan Di 80 Negara - YouTube. in the minutes of 06;20"
[111] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.102*.

c. Intra-Sentential Code-Switching

It is found when a word, a phrase or a clause of foreign language is found within the sentence in a base language. There are as follows:

Table 4.4. Intra-Sentential Code Switching Used by Students

NO	Intra-sentential Code Switching	Switch
1.	Banyak iya toko-toko kecil, itu toko untuk beli obat nyamuk very usefull took-toko di sini and how do you get come here and become pengajar disini.[112]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
2.	Bisa dibawa untuk ngajar iya, if you go by motor cycle dan melihat hewan di tengah jalan pakai kaosnya pasti pada minggir iya[113]	Switches from Indonesia to the English
3.	Jeremy bisa juga main harmonica oh bisa so you are musician too, dibawa apa tidak harmonica nya?[114]	Switches from Indonesia to the English

Based on the data above, there are three data of intra-sentential code switching that used by Sarah Sechan in NET. TV Program. It is switches from Indonesian to English language.

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[112] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 05:40.

[113] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 16:05.

[114] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia* at the minutes of 14:30.

Banyak iya toko-toko kecil, itu toko untuk beli obat nyamuk very usefull took-toko di sini and how do you get come here and become pengajar disini.[115]

The use of a language code by English students from Indonesian to English language on the following data to reason of Lexical Borrowing. Sarah Sechan used code switching when she borrowing word or sentences in the show. She borrowed languages in her statement. " very usefull " can make her easier to deliver her statement. It seen from the used of Indonesian language " Banyak iya toko-toko kecil, itu toko untuk beli obat nyamuk " to make easier Sarah Sehan's statement. It is equal with the theory of Holmes about the using of code switching. He stated that, " Borrowings often differ from code-switches in form too. Borrowed words are usually adapted to the speaker's first language[116]. They are pronounced and used grammatically as if they were part of the speaker's first language.." This theory explain the used code switching when a person want to borrow language they can subtitute to another language. Beside it Lexical borrowing from switches which can be accounted for by some one who want to make easy in delivering language.

Bisa dibawa untuk ngajar iya, if you go by motor cycle dan melihat hewan di tengah jalan pakai kaosnya pasti pada minggir iya.[117]

The used of Code switching was also intended to create humorous situations in order to reduce audience and guest's tension, The data showed that Sarah Sechan used code switching from Indonesian to English to create humor. The discussion comes sarah Sechan when she want to give something namely T-shirt then she said" if you go by motor cycle dan melihat hewan di tengah jalan pakai kaosnya pasti pada minggir." In this case Sarah inject the word Namelly

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[115] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, *Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0 at the minutes of 05:40.
[116] Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics,P.43*.
[117] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia*, *Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the minutes of 16:05.

"pakai kaosnya pasti pada minggir" to joke her guest because the T-shirt can't make animal run if just look the T-shirt, she used the sentences joke to make the show more relex. She used English language " if you go by motor cycle " then switches to Indonesian language 'dan melihat hewan di tengah jalan pakai kaosnya pasti pada minggir. to make the situation in the show no longer tense. Baker stated that, "code switching may be used to ease tension and inject humor"[118] The theory explain that code switching may be used to ease tension and to create humor in the conversation like a conversation in the show.

Jeremy bisa juga main harmonica oh bisa so you are musician too, dibawa apa tidak harmonica nya?[119]

The use of a language code by Sarah Sechan from Indonesian to English language on the following data to reason of Lexical Borrowing. Sarah Sechan began her speaking with asking his hobby namely playing Harmonica she said" Jeremy bisa juga main harmonica ". She used code switching when she borrowing word or sentences in the show. She borrowed languages in her statement, she said " so you are musician too "it can make her easier to deliver her statement. It seen from the used of Indonesian language "Jeremy bisa juga main harmonica" to make easier Sarah Sehan's statement. It is equal with the theory of Holmes about the using of code switching. He stated that, " Borrowings often differ from code-switches in form too. Borrowed words are usually adapted to the speaker's first language[120]. They are pronounced and used grammatically as if they were part of the speaker's first language." This theory explain the used

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[118] Colin Baker, *Foundations of Bilingual Eaducation and Bilingualisn,P.103*.

[119] *Nick Dan Jeremy Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Di Pelosok Indonesia, Talk Show " Sarah Sechan" NET. TV Program* accessed November 9, 2019, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WE5MEIZJ7F0. at the minutes of 14;30.

[120] Holmes, *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics,P.42*.

code switching when a person want to borrowing one language to the other and they can express to another language.