



## CHAPTER IV

### RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

In this chapter, the researcher presents and explain the result and discussion of research. So that, it could answer the problem that has stated on the first chapter. The data obtained from the research of character educational values in pragmatic speech act analysis on sarcasm memes at facebook account.

#### **A. Research Finding**

In this result, the researcher explains some memes with the sarcasm style at Facebook account based on the theories that have been provided in phenomena. The theories will be discussed like kinds of speech act, the context of sarcasm, and character educational values that on the meme. The researcher identify and tries to presenting the finding that be found on tenth different accounts that have sarcasm meme. The researcher tooks out each of the three sarcasm memes on inside every facebook account that shared the meme for analysis.

There are three points that will be explained by the researcher. The first is about kinds of speech act used on sarcasm meme at facebook account, the second is about the context of sarcasm on memes at facebook account, and the last is about the character educational values used on sarcasm memes at facebook account. To observe the data needed, the researcher take an observation non participant to get some sarcasm memes at facebook. In this case, the researcher directly become a participant to be easier getting the data. To understand the concept, Here are the explanation can be seen on the table below:

## **1. What are kinds of speech act used on Sarcasm Memes at Facebook Account?**

### **a. Speech act**

Searle also introduced some ideas about speech acts that could be considered various possible actions applied to discourse. Searle stated that language communication is not merely a symbol of words or sentences, but rather to be a product of symbols, words, or sentences in the form of speech acts.<sup>1</sup> In theory of speech acts, every utterance essentially contains three dimensions. The first is locutionary, the second is illocutionary, and the third is perlocutionary.

#### **1) Locutionary Act**

Locutionary act is the basic of utterance, or producing a meaningful linguistic expression. Austin stated that locutionary act is roughly equivalent to uttering certain sentence and reference, which again is roughly equivalent to meaning in the traditional sense.<sup>2</sup> It means that locutionary act used when someone wants to stating something.

#### **2) Illocutionary Act**

Illocutionary acts are the acts of saying something which has purpose or intended meaning. According to Austin, illocutionary acts refer to utterances which have a certain conventional force such as

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<sup>1</sup> Imam Suyitno., "TINDAK TUTUR DALAM PERSPEKTIF KAJIAN WACANA, 2006" Oktober 2019, <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/31460031>

<sup>2</sup> J.L Austin, *How to Do Things With Words* (Oxford University Press, 1962), hlm,108.

informing, ordering, warning, undertaking, etc.<sup>3</sup> It means that illocutionary act is not only used to informing something but it also can doing something.

### 3) Perlocutionary act

Perlocutionary act is performing an act by saying something. George Yule stated that we do not, of course, simply create an utterance with a function without intending it to have an effect. This is the dimension, the perlocutionary act.<sup>4</sup> It means that the utterance of perlocutionary can give an effect for the other.

No	Meme	Speech Act
01	<p>Knowing you have the next day off</p>  <p>Is more relieving than the actual day off 😊</p>	<p><b>Sentences:</b> Knowing you have the next day off is more relieving than the actual day off.</p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> ... the next day is more relieving than the actual day off.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> Holiday makes the day good</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> A holiday is always a day to be enjoyed.<sup>5</sup></p>
02	<p>Have you ever realized that Women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes"</p>  <p>...and a man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same 😊</p>	<p><b>Sentences:</b> Have you ever realized that women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes" and man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same.</p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> Women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes" and a man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> Women use longer times than Men</p>

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.

<sup>4</sup> George Yule, *Pragmatic* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996), hlm, 48.

<sup>5</sup> M01S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm

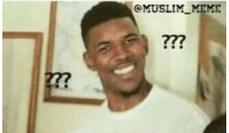
		<p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> Men are bored while waiting for Women.<sup>6</sup></p>
03	<p>When doctor suggest you to walk</p>  <p>On grass daily 😊</p>	<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>When doctor suggest you to walk on grass daily.</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> ... doctor suggest you to walk on grass daily.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> Have to walk on the grass daily</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> Directly walk on the grass<sup>7</sup></p>
04		<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>Blue bird: Bro, close your eyes</i> <i>Green bird: Okay bro</i> <i>Blue bird: What do you see?</i> <i>Green bird: Nohing bro</i> <i>Blue bird: that's my life without You."</i> <i>Green bird: Bro (surprised)</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> Bro, close your eyes</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> Blue bird have to close his eyes</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> Blue bird directly accept the green bird's instructions.<sup>8</sup></p>
05	<p>90's: "don't sit too close to the tv"</p> <p>2019:</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>90's : don't sit too close to the tv</i> <i>2019 : (picture)</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> Don't sit too close to the tv</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> Have to get some distance from the seating position with the tv.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> Directly giving a space from the seating position with the tv.<sup>9</sup></p>

<sup>6</sup> M02S17/09/2019

<sup>7</sup> M03S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm.

<sup>8</sup> M04M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>9</sup> M05M17/09/2019

<p>06</p>	<p>When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind.</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  It means that there is something bad happened with what person do.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  This person will indirectly feel the strangeness that is happening to him.<sup>10</sup></p>
<p>07</p>	<p>When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeeeeen"</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeeeen".</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeeeen".</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Someone said aameen after reciting fatiha.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  Directly said aameen when the imam reciting fatiha.<sup>11</sup></p>
<p>08</p>	<p>if disney princesses were muslim</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>If Disney princesses were muslim</i>  <i>Prince: Rapunzel let down your hair.</i>  <i>Rapunzel: gotta marry me first!</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  let down your hair.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Prince asks Rapunzel to let her hair down.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  Rapunzel directly smiled and she responds prince with a challenge to marry her.<sup>12</sup></p>

<sup>10</sup> M06M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>11</sup> M07HM17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>12</sup> M08HM17/09/2019

09		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Just muslim girl things</i>  <i>Girl A: sis, are your parents going To let you sleep at my place</i>  <i>Girl B: IDK. I have to beg</i>  <i>Girl A: they can interview my Parents if they'd like.</i>  <i>Girl B: LMFAOOO</i>  <i>STOOPP</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  They can interview my parents if they'd like.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Girl A giving a suggestion to Girl B for their plan.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  Girl B directly laugh when she hears what Girl A is suggesting.<sup>13</sup></p>
10		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Girl: Mom, I got A+ Chemistry</i>  <i>Mom: WTF!! Well Done</i>  <i>Girl: Mom, what do you think WTF Means?</i>  <i>Mom: Well That's fantastic</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  I got A+ in Chemistry</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  A girl informs her mother about an achievement</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  Girl's mother giving a compliment for the achievement.<sup>14</sup></p>

<sup>13</sup> M09HM17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>14</sup> M10SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.

<p>11.</p>	<p>When you are singing a song and suddenly</p>  <p>Your idiot friends starts singing it too</p>	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>When you are singing a song suddenly your idiot friends starts singing it too.</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  when you are singing a song suddenly, your idiot friends starts singing it too</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Those idiot friends followed you to sing.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  You and you are idiot friends are singing together.<sup>15</sup></p>
<p>12.</p>	<p>Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself.</p>  <p>Everybody is not genuinely happy for you</p>	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  You do not have to tell others for the good news you have</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  You have to be silent directly.<sup>16</sup></p>
<p>13.</p>	<p>When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties</p>  	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  when your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  A best friend gives support to each other even in bad situation</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  A Best friend will always be a supportive person.<sup>17</sup></p>

<sup>15</sup> M11SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.

<sup>16</sup> M12SD18/09/2019

<sup>17</sup> M13G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<p>14.</p>	<p>When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family"</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family"</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>          When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family"</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>          you have to assume that a best friend is a family</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>          A best friend is also your family<sup>18</sup></p>
<p>15.</p>	<p>Great Words! 🌟</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Learn to discipline your emotions</i>  <i>Because if you don't... your enemies will use them against you</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>          Learn to discipline your emotions          Because if you don't... your enemies will use them against you</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>          Have to keep an emotions for enemies</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>          directly be a quiet and aware<sup>19</sup></p>
<p>16.</p>	<p>"locks the house door and checks 3 times if it's locked"          My brain 5 minutes later: DID I LOCK THE DOOR???</p> <p>Me:</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Locks the house door and check 3 times if it's locked.</i>  <i>My brain 5 minutes later: Did I lock the door?</i>  <i>Me: (picture)</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>          locks the house door and check 3 times if it's locked.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>          She has to check her home to lock the door</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>          She goes to at home directly<sup>20</sup></p>

<sup>18</sup> M14G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

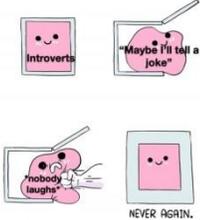
<sup>19</sup> M15G18/09/2019

<sup>20</sup> M16MM18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<p>17.</p>		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>When mum asks me who I'm going to "dinner" with</i>  <i>Mommy: who is with u</i>  <i>Omar : Allah swt and his angels</i>  <i>Mommy: ...</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  When mum asks me who I'm going to "dinner" with.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Omar responds his mom with the positive answer.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  Omar's mother is silent because she believe that her son will be fine.<sup>21</sup></p>
<p>18.</p>		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Before Ramadan</i>  <i>Man A: Yo, what time is Maghrib?</i>  <i>Man B: How am I suppose to know that?</i>  <i>During Ramadan</i>  <i>Man A: Yo, What time is Maghrib?</i>  <i>Man B: it's at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds.</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  It's at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Man B answers his friend's question during ramadhan about the time of maghrib prayer.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  The question has been answered clearly<sup>22</sup></p>

<sup>21</sup> M17G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>22</sup> M18G18/09/2019

<p>19.</p>	<p>When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack</i> <i>Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK</i> (picture)</p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> Im fine why you ask</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> It means that someone is feeling good.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> Someone directly feels good.<sup>23</sup></p>
<p>20.</p>	<p>"you don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good" Me:</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"</i> <i>Me: (picture)</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> It means that do not have to apologize if that mistake did not come from ourselves.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> Good things can be measured by an apologies without mistakes.<sup>24</sup></p>
<p>21.</p>		<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>situation 1: Introverts</i> <i>situation 2: Maybe I'll tell a joke</i> <i>situation 3: nobody laughs</i> <i>situation 4: NEVER AGAIN</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> Maybe I'll tell a joke</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> The square tries to make a joke even though it failed.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> The box does not want to try again, directly stop to do it.<sup>25</sup></p>

<sup>23</sup> M19SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>24</sup> M20SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>25</sup> M21SS18/09/2019

22.	<p>When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim.</i>  <i>You picked the wrong house fool!</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  It means that there is something weird happening.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  A muslim shocked to see the wrong Santa Clause entering his house.<sup>26</sup></p>
23.	 <p>*During Shopping*  "Ma Sha Allah" 😊</p> <p>*Checks Price tag*  "Astaghfirullah" 😳</p>	<p><b>Sentences:</b>  * <i>During Shopping*</i>  <i>"Ma Sha Allah"</i>  * <i>Checks Price Tag*</i>  <i>"Astaghfirullah"</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  During shopping MashaAllah  Checks price tag Astaghfirullah</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  A women's feel during shopping.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  Directly she surprised checking the price tag.<sup>27</sup></p>
24.		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Boy: I Love you</i>  <i>Girl: Talk to my Dad</i>  <i>Boy: I Love you (talk to Dad's girl)</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  I love you</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  A boy expresses his feeling to the girl</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  A girl shocked and she asks the boy to tell his father.<sup>28</sup></p>

<sup>26</sup> M22AM20/09/2019 Time 7.00 pm.

<sup>27</sup> M23AM20/09/2019 Time 07.00 pm.

<sup>28</sup> M24TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

25.		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  He he still does what he must for a purpose.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  He is waiting for it to happen directly.<sup>29</sup></p>
26.		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>I can understand urdu, but I can't speak it.</i>  <i>I can bangla, but I can't read or write in it,</i>  <i>I can read Arabic but can't understand it.</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  I can understand urdu, but I can't speak it.  I can bangla, but I can't read or write in it,  I can read Arabic but can't understand it.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Someone explain his ability in several languages.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  He tells the ability directly.<sup>30</sup></p>

<sup>29</sup> M25TM20/09/2019

<sup>30</sup> M26TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

27.	<p>When a brother comes to the Sisters side of the mosque:</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b> When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque. <i>Woman: r u lost (picture)</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> A woman have to asks her brother to move to an appropriate areas.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> Directly she feels bored with what her brother's do.<sup>31</sup></p>
28.	<p>When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like.</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> It means that have to wake up at the time planned.</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> directly wake up at an appropriate time.<sup>32</sup></p>
29.	<p>When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter</p> 	<p><b>Sentences:</b> <i>When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b> So.. I just got 2 movie tickets</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b> A man wants to take a woman to go to the movie</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b> A woman smiled, but she refused him.<sup>33</sup></p>

<sup>31</sup> M27TM20/09/2019

<sup>32</sup> M28SM20/09/2019 Time 9.00 pm.

<sup>33</sup> M29SM20/09/2019

30.		<p><b>Sentences:</b>  <i>Man 1 : I'm going to jump!</i>  <i>Man 2 : Do a flip!</i></p> <p><b>Locutionary act:</b>  I'm going to jump!</p> <p><b>Illocutionary act:</b>  Man 1 wants to throw himself from a tall building</p> <p><b>Perlocutionary act:</b>  Man 2 started screaming and he even told him to jump.<sup>34</sup></p>
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## 2. How are the context of sarcasm on Memes at Facebook Account?

### a. Sarcasm

Elisabeth Camp also tells that sarcasm is stating the opposite of an intended meaning especially in order to sneeringly, slyly, jest or mock a person, situation or thing. It is strongly associated with irony, with some definitions classifying it as a type of verbal irony intended to insult or wound. Sarcasm can also be used in a humorous or jesting way depending on the intent of the person speaking. Sarcasm is used most often times in a humorous manner, but can also express annoyance or anger. It is often used as proxy to other forms of expression. For example, instead of becoming angry and yelling at someone in a conflict, a person might choose to use sarcasm as an alternative.<sup>35</sup>

#### 1) Propositional sarcasm

For this type, the form of sarcasm itself is a proposition, where the propositional sarcasm is also the most obvious type of form. This type

<sup>34</sup> M30SM20/09/2019

<sup>35</sup> <https://sarcasm.askdefine.com/> Accessed on 19 October 2019 at 10.37 am.

directly leads to the intent or purpose of the speaker who is intended to “insinuate”. However, between the statement of proposition and the intent of the speaker is actually opposite.<sup>36</sup> In this case, sarcasm that will be explained through an example as like this:

“James must be a real hit with the ladies”

From the example above, it does not appear the element of “insinuate”. But, the situation that occur tells that James is not someone who is popular among at the girls. Actually, a speaker just want to express their statement with the purpose to mock. The other forms that will be classify on the table below:

No	Meme	The Sentences of Meme
1.		<p>Blue bird: Bro, close your eyes  Green bird: Okay bro  Blue bird: What do you see?  Green bird: Nohing bro  Bluebird: that’s my life without you.”  Green bird: Bro (surprised)</p>
2.	<p>90's: "don't sit too close to the tv"</p>  <p>2019:</p> 	<p>90's : don't sit too close to the tv  2019 : (picture)</p>

<sup>36</sup> Irene Dinari, “Jenis-jenis dan Penanda Majas sarkasme dalam Novel the Return of Sherlock Holmes”?, hlm, 498-499

3.		<p>Girl: Mom, I got A+ Chemistry      Mom: WTF!! Well Done      Girl: Mom, what do you think WTF Means?      Mom: Well That's fantastic</p>
4.	<p>When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties</p> 	<p>When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties</p>
5.	<p>When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family"</p> 	<p>When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family"</p>
6.	<p>"locks the house door and checks 3 times if it's locked"      My brain 5 minutes later: DID I LOCK THE DOOR???</p> <p>Me:</p> 	<p>Locks the house door and check 3 times if it's locked.      My brain 5 minutes later: Did I lock the door?      Me: (picture)</p>
7.	<p>When mum asks me who I'm going to "dinner" with</p> 	<p>When mum asks me who I'm going to "dinner" with      Mommy: who is with u      Omar : Allah swt and his angels      Mommy: ...</p>
8.	<p>"you don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"</p> <p>Me:</p> 	<p>You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"      Me: (picture)</p>
9.	<p>When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim</p> 	<p>When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim.      You picked the wrong house fool!</p>

10.		Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it.
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## 2) Lexical sarcasm

If propositional sarcasm most closely approximates to the traditional implicature model, lexical sarcasm provides the best case for a semanticist postulation of sarcasm. Lexical sarcasm displays an even tighter connection to an evoked evaluative scale than propositional sarcasm. Where the evaluative scale in propositional sarcasm might be merely pragmatically evoked, lexical sarcasm most naturally targets expressions which denote the extreme end of a conventionally-associated, normatively-loaded scale expressions like “brilliant, inspired, genius, diplomat, and thrilled” so that the sarcastic inversion contributes a value at the scales’s extreme other end. Even lexical sarcasm is often expressed in positive but it still has negative effect.<sup>37</sup> For this type that will be explained by an example, as like this:

“If Alice so brilliant, then she’ll be the perfect dupe for our little plan.”

From the example above, the statement using a positive word like “So brilliant:.. But, the statement is also accompanied by negative

<sup>37</sup> Irene Dinari, “*Jenis-jenis dan Penanda Majas sarkasme dalam Novel the Return of Sherlock Holmes*”?, hlm, 498-499

effect like “the perfect dupe”. So, it shows that the speaker does not sincerely praising Alice as an intelligent person. The other forms that will be classify on the table below:

No	Meme	The Sentences of meme
1.	<p>Knowing you have the next day off</p>  <p>Is more relieving than the actual day off 😊</p>	Knowing you have the next day off is more relieving than the actual day off.
2.	<p>When you are singing a song and suddenly</p>  <p>Your idiot friends starts singing it too</p>	When you are singing a song suddenly your idiot friends starts singing it too
3.	<p>Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself.</p>  <p>Everybody is not genuinely happy for you</p>	Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you.
4.	<p>When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack</p> <p>Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK</p> 	When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK (picture)
5.		situation 1: Introverts situation 2: Maybe I'll tell a joke situation 3: nobody laughs situation 4: NEVER AGAIN

6.	 *During Shopping* "Ma Sha Allah" 😊 *Checks Price tag* "Astaghfirullah" 😞	* During Shopping* “Ma Sha Allah” * Checks Price Tag* “Astaghfirullah”
7.		Boy: I Love you Girl: Talk to my Dad Boy: I Love you (talk to Dad’s girl)
8.	 I can understand urdu, but I can't speak it I can speak bangla, but I can't read or write in it I can read Arabic but can't understand it	I can understand urdu, but I can't Speak it. I can bangla, but I can't read or Write in it, I can read Arabic but can't understand it
9.	When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging  But at 5:00 am You're both like 😊	When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like

### 3) Like prefixed sarcasm

Like propositional sarcasm, like prefixed sarcasm targets an entire proposition. But, where bare propositional sarcasm is quite flexible in which of the various propositions associated with an utterance it can target focal content, presuppositions, or implicatures, as generated by sentences of any grammatical mood like prefixed sarcasm only combines with declarative sentences, and only targets content that determined by composition of the constituent expressions conventional meanings plus lexically focused pragmatic processes. This inevitably includes the

sentence's focal content, and often only that content. So, like prefixed sarcasm is not cause an ambiguity.<sup>38</sup> There is an example for this type, it is as follow:

like it's a nice cool day today.”

From the statement above, the speaker states that the weather on that day is cool. While in reality the weather is hot and the sun also shining brightly. Of course, the statement easier to understand by the content of the sarcasm speech partner, because it is supported by a conflicting situation. The other form that will be classify on the table below:

No	Meme	The Senteces of Meme
1.	<p>When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeeeeen"</p> 	<p>When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeeeeen".</p>

#### 4) Illocutionary sarcasm

In this type, sarcasm is not only seen as an internal element utterances, but also as an intergrated whole including other speech acts accompanying it. Illocutionary sarcasm covers all general implicatures

<sup>38</sup> Irene Dinari, "Jenis-jenis dan Penanda Majas sarkasme dalam Novel the Return of Sherlock Holmes"?, hlm, 498-499

even in special circumstances, such as speech that expressing compassion, praise, and others.<sup>39</sup> There is an example for this type, it is as follow:

“How old did you say you were?”

For the statement above, a speaker asks the age of the speech partner. In fact, a speaker does not really want to ask about it. It is just insinuate. The speaker just giving the question as a form of insinuate to a speech partner who is acting childish. So, the form of this sarcasm will giving a reaction from the speech partner. The other form that will be classify on the table below:

No	Meme	The Sentences of Meme
1.	<p>Have you ever realized that Women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes"</p>  <p>..and a man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same 🤔</p>	Have you ever realized that women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes" and man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same.
2.	<p>When doctor suggest you to walk</p>  <p>On grass daily 🤔</p>	When doctor suggest you to walk on grass daily
3.	<p>When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind</p> 	When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind

<sup>39</sup> Irene Dinari, “Jenis-jenis dan Penanda Majas sarkasme dalam Novel the Return of Sherlock Holmes”?, hlm, 498-499

4.	<p>If disney princesses were muslim</p> 	<p>If Disney princesses were muslim  Prince : Rapunzel let down your hair.  Rapunzel: gotta marry me first!</p>
5.	<p>just Muslim girl things</p> 	<p>“Just muslim girl things  Girl A: sis, are your parents going To let you sleep at my place  Girl B: IDK. I have to beg  Girl A: they can interview my Parents if they’d like.  Girl B: LMFAOOO  STOOPP</p>
6.	<p>Great Words!</p> 	<p>Learn to discipline your emotions  Because if you don’t... your enemies will use them against you</p>
7.	<p>Before Ramadan</p>  <p>During Ramadan</p> 	<p>Before Ramadan  Man A: Yo, what time is Maghrib?  Man B: How am I suppose to know that?  During Ramadan  Man A: Yo, What time is Maghrib?  Man B: it’s at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds</p>
8.	<p>When a brother comes to the Sisters side of the mosque:</p> 	<p>When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque  Woman: r u lost (picture)</p>
9.	<p>When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter</p> 	<p>When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter  Man : I just go 2 tickets  Woman: cool! You could go twice</p>

10.		<p>Man 1 : I'm going to jump!          Man 2 : Do a flip!</p>
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### 3. What are the character educational values used on Sarcasm Memes at Facebook Account?

#### a. Character Educational Values

Agung said that character educational value is an effort to give learning about some values in shaping a good attitude that will characterize the individual itself.<sup>40</sup> So, character educational values that comes from the personality of each individual. Usually, a character of each individual will shows who are they in reality. Kemendiknas also stated that:

“There are 18 values are form the national character which derived from religion, pancasila, culture, and national education goals. The values are expected to be integrated in learning activities so that it will gradually shape the character of students. Description of the 18 character referred to as follows: religious, honest, tolerance, discipline, hard work, creative, democratic, the spirit of nationality, nasionalism, reward achievement, friendly/communicative, peace loving, fond of reading, caring environmental, social care, responsibility, independent, curiosity.”<sup>41</sup>

Then, Based on the data obtain from an observation, a researcher only find 13 kinds of character educational values on the sarcasm meme at

<sup>40</sup> Herlina Padmawati, “Nilai Pendidikan karakter pada Tindak Tutur Ilokusi dan Perlokusi dalam Kumpulan Teks Humor Buku: *MUKIDI: RUANG TERTAWA BEBAS PAJAK* Karya Soetantyo Moechlas” (Skripsi S1, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta, 2018), hlm, 3.

<sup>41</sup> Ibid, 4.

facebook account. Here are 13 number of character educational values as follows:

### 1) Religious

Religious is an attitude that always follows the rules and away from what is forbidden by their religion. Besides, this attitude that always maintain harmony and unity between different religion and belief. The examples of religious that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.		When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says “Ameeeeeen”.
2.		<p>If Disney princesses were muslim</p> <p>Prince : Rapunzel let down your hair.</p> <p>Rapunzel: gotta marry me first!”</p>
3.		<p>Just muslim girl things</p> <p>Girl A: Sis, are your parents going To let you sleep at my place</p> <p>Girl B: IDK. I have to beg</p> <p>Girl A: they can interview my Parents if they’d like.</p> <p>Girl B: LMFAOOO STOOPP</p>
4.		<p>When mum asks me who I’m going to “dinner” with</p> <p>Mommy: who is with u</p> <p>Omar : Allah swt and his angels</p> <p>Mommy: ...</p>

5.		<p>Before Ramadan  Man A: Yo, what time is Maghrib?  Man B: How am I suppose to know that?  During Ramadan  Man A: Yo, What time is Maghrib?  Man B: it's at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds.</p>
6.		<p>Boy: I Love you  Girl: Talk to my Dad  Boy: I Love you (talk to Dad's girl)</p>
7.	<p>When a brother comes to the Sisters side of the mosque:</p>	<p>When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque.  Woman: r u lost (picture)"</p>
8.	<p>When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter</p>	<p>When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter.  Man : I just go 2 tickets  Woman: cool! You could go twice</p>

## 2) Honest

An attitude that avoids bad in speech, feelings, and actions to always say correctly and try to be trusted. The examples of honest that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.	<p>"you don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"</p> <p>Me:</p>	<p>You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good  Me: (picture)</p>

2.		Boy: I Love you Girl: Talk to my Dad Boy: I Love you (talk to Dad's girl)
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### 3) Tolerance

A behavior that always happy in respecting differences. So, there is no dispute because of the differences itself. This behavior is manifested by the attitude of accepting differences, and diversity in realizing the function of tolerance in life. The examples of tolerance that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.	<p>Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself.</p> <p>Everybody is not genuinely happy for you</p>	<p>Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you</p>
2.		<p>situation 1: Introverts          situation 2: Maybe I'll tell a joke          situation 3: nobody laughs          situation 4: NEVER AGAIN</p>
3.	<p>When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim</p>	<p>When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim.          You picked the wrong house fool!</p>

### 4) Discipline

An action that maintain and comply with a good recommendation and avoid all bad restrictions are consistent and

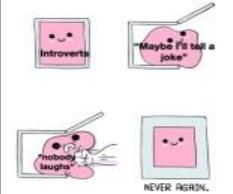
committed. The examples of discipline that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.	<p>Knowing you have the next day off</p>  <p>Is more relieving than the actual day off 😊</p>	Knowing you have the next day off is more relieving than the actual day off.
2.	<p>Have you ever realized that Women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes"</p>  <p>..and a man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same 😊</p>	Have you ever realized that women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes" and man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same
3.	<p>When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging</p>  <p>But at 5:00 am You're both like 😊</p>	When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like

### 5) Hard Work

An action in considering all the abilities and willingness to complete a job based on the result that must be done in appropriate time.

The examples of hard work that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.		<p>situation 1: Introverts</p> <p>situation 2: Maybe I'll tell a joke</p> <p>situation 3: nobody laughs</p> <p>situation 4: NEVER AGAIN</p>

2.		Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it
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## 6) Reward Achievement

An assessment that shows a sense of pride in the strengths and advantages possessed both as an individual and a member of the community. This sense will encourage these people to obtain the success that is gained for those around them. The examples of reward achievement that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.		Girl : Mom, I got A+ Chemistry Mom: WTF!! Well Done Girl : Mom, what do you think WTF Means? Mom: Well That's fantastic

## 7) Friendly/ Communicative

A behavior that always maintains good relations in positive interactions between individuals in a group of social life. The examples of friendly/communicative that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme

1.		<p>Blue bird : Bro, close your eyes  Green bird : Okay bro  Blue bird : What do you see?  Green bird : Nothing bro  Blue bird : that's my life without you."  Green bird : Bro (angry)</p>
2.	<p>When you are singing a song and suddenly</p>  <p>Your idiot friends starts singing it too</p>	<p>When you are singing a song suddenly your idiot friends starts singing it too</p>
3.	<p>When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties</p>  <p>Great Words!</p>	<p>When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties</p>
4.	<p>Learn to discipline your emotions</p>  <p>because if you don't  your enemies will use them against you.</p>	<p>Learn to discipline your emotions  Because if you don't... your enemies will use them against you</p>
5.	 <p>Man 1 : I'm going to jump!  Man 2 : Do a flip!</p>	<p>Man 1 : I'm going to jump!  Man 2 : Do a flip!</p>

### 8) Peace Loving

A behavior that always prioritizes the unity of taste and the realization of harmony in a pluralistic and multicultural environment. The examples of peace loving that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
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1.	<p>"you don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"</p> <p>Me:</p> 	<p>You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"</p> <p>Me: (picture)</p>
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## 9) Enviromental Care

An attitude to making nature conservation and habit reflected in the environmental so that natural renewal cycles of nature continue to occur naturally. So, the nature will be last. The examples of environmental care that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.	<p>When doctor suggest you to walk</p>  <p>On grass daily 🌿</p>	<p>When doctor suggest you to walk on grass daily.</p>

## 10) Social Care

An attitude that always wants to help other people and communities in some situation that needed. The examples of social care that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.	<p>When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family"</p> 	<p>When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family.</p>

## 11) Responsibility

An attitude of awareness about a task and obligation performed for individual and others. The examples of responsibility that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.	<p>90's: "don't sit too close to the tv" 2019:</p> 	<p>90's : don't sit too close to the tv 2019 : (picture)</p>
2.	<p>"locks the house door and checks 3 times if it's locked" My brain 5 minutes later: DID I LOCK THE DOOR???</p> <p>Me:</p> 	<p>Locks the house door and check 3 times if it's locked. My brain 5 minutes later: Did I lock the door? Me: (picture)</p>
3.	 <p>*During Shopping* "Ma Sha Allah" 😊</p> <p>*Checks Price tag* "Astaghfirullah" 😞</p>	<p>* During Shopping* "Ma Sha Allah" * Checks Price Tag* "Astaghfirullah"</p>

## 12) Independent

An attitude that believing in one's potential and carrying out one's responsibilities with confidence and commitment. The examples of independent that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme

1.		Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it
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### 13) Curiosity

An attitude and actions that always seeks to know what it is learned in more depth related with the various aspect. The examples of curiosity that will be describes on the table below:

No	Meme	The sentences of Meme
1.	<p>When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind</p> 	When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind
2.	<p>When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK</p> 	When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK
3.		I can understand urdu, but I can't Speak it. I can bangla, but I can't read or Write in it, I can read Arabic but can't understand it.

From the table describes that the researcher has found 30 of speech act related with the Locutionary, Illocutionary, and Perlocutionary. On the table, the researcher also found the four kinds of the context of sarcasm, they are Propositional Sarcasm

(10), Lexical Sarcasm (9), Like-Prefixed Sarcasm (1), dan Illocutionary Sarcasm (10). Then, a researcher also has found thirteen kinds of character educational values, they are Religious (8), Honest (2), Tolerance (3), Discipline (3), Hard work (2), Reward Achievement (1), Friendly/Communicative (5), Peace Loving (1), Enviromental Care (1), Social Care (1), Responsibility (3), Independent (1), and Curiosity (3). Based on the result, a researcher will give more explanation that will be explained on the discussion section.

## **B. Discussion**

In this section, a researcher presents the result of the research. The researcher will explain the data deeply. This discussion is divided into three points. They are, the kinds of speech act used on sarcasm memes at facebook account, the context of sarcasm on memes at facebook account, and the character educational values used on sarcasm memes at facebook account.

### **1. The kinds of speech used on sarcasm memes at facebook account**

According to the research obtained, a researcher has found 30 of speech act related with the Locutionary, Illocutionary, and Perlocutionary. Here are the following will list some of data:

Data (1)

**Locutionary act:** ... the next day is more relieving than the actual day off.

**Illocutionary act:** Holiday makes the day good

**Perlocutionary act:** A holiday is always a day to be enjoyed.<sup>42</sup>

From the data, the locutionary act of this meme is “the next day off is more relieving than the actual day off”. It means that the sentence gives an information that the holiday is always be a good day, so it can be said an illocutionary act, where the people of the meme feel that when they get a holiday, they make their day will be good. So, the effect or perlocutionary act from the sentence of the meme is the holiday is always a day to be enjoyed. It means that the people always be happy when they get the holiday then they aware that today is the last day of their holiday. Because, whatever it is that holiday make them enjoy.

Data (2)

**Locutionary act:** Women’s “I’ll be ready in 5 minutes” and a man’s “I’ll be home in 5 minutes” are exactly the same.

**Illocutionary act:** Women use longer times than Men

**Perlocutionary act:** Men are bored while waiting for Women.<sup>43</sup>

The meme illustrates about there are two sides of the picture between woman and man that tells about “how precious time”. This meme illustrates the

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<sup>42</sup> M01S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm

<sup>43</sup> M02S17/09/2019

woman that doing make up so long. On the other hand, there is a man who is waiting for so long time. Based on the data exposure, this meme shows a locutionary act “Women’s “I’ll be ready in 5 minutes” and a man’s “I’ll be home in 5 minutes” are exactly the same”. It means that the sentence is only giving an information that the activities of the woman is different while the boy’s activities. The illocutionary act of this meme is about “Women use longer times than Men”, it means that the sentence not only giving an information but it shows a requesting for some action that when the woman use longer times than man, she must be aware with what she does and she must finish her activity soon. So, from the woman’s action, she actually giving an effect that the man is bored while waiting for the woman. Then, it is called perlocutionary act.

Data (3)

**Locutionary act:**... doctor suggest you to walk on grass daily.

**Illocutionary act:** Have to walk on the grass daily

**Perlocutionary act:** Directly walk on the grass<sup>44</sup>

The meme represent a concept of nature in which pair of sandals are covered on the grass. In this meme, there is a sentence that shows a doctor suggest to walk on the grass daily. That’s called locutionary act that shows an information from the meme. It means that a doctor suggest to someone to to walk on the grass daily. The illocutionary act of this meme is when a doctor suggest to walk on the grass, it means that someone has to walk. An effect of this situation is called perlocutionary act, in which the statement gives a result that someone indirect walk on the grass.

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<sup>44</sup> M03S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm.

Data (4)

**Locutionary act:** Bro, close your eyes

**Illocutionary act:** Blue bird have to close his eyes

**Perlocutionary act:** Blue bird directly accept the green bird's instructions.<sup>45</sup>

This meme represent about a blue bird asks a green bird to close his eyes. Then, the word that shows how close they are as friend when blue bird start to telling green bird who he can not live without his friend. this meme shows a locutionary act "Bro, close your eyes". It means the sentence only giving an information that has been explained. This sentence asking some action that from the instruction that has to clos his eyes. From the first statement, this sentence giving an effect that blue bird directly accept what the green bird instructed. The, it can be said as perlocutionary.

Data (5)

**Locutionary act:** Don't sit too close to the tv

**Illocutionary act:** Have to get some distance from the seating position with the tv.

**Perlocutionary act:** Directly giving a space from the seating position with the tv.<sup>46</sup>

This meme tells about the differences of the ways using an electronics in two times, they are 90's and 2019. At the 90's, people always force too close to watch the tv. from the situation, the locutionary act of this meme is "Don't sit too close to the tv", it means that the sentence just giving a statement of the meme's situation. The illocutionary act is the information and requesting an action like when someone ask to "don't sit too close to the tv", it means that the other is ruled to get some distance from the seating position with the tv. so, from the

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<sup>45</sup> M04M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>46</sup> M05M17/09/2019

instruction, the people aware and directly giving a space. The effect is called perlocutionary act.

Data (6)

**Locutionary act:** When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind.

**Illocutionary act:** It means that there is something bad happened with what person do.

**Perlocutionary act:** This person will indirectly feel the strangeness that is happening to him.<sup>47</sup>

This meme illustrates that there is a person walking alone by himself. On each trip, he noticed the circumstances around him. along the way, he has always wondered what is going on around him. he feels there is something in his manner. Based on the data, the locutionary act of this meme is an information “When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind”. Can be said as an original information from the statement. The illocutionary act is something bad happened with what a person do after he is looking around him. so, the perlocutionary act is a someone directly fel the strangeness that is happening. Then, he has find out where the strangeness is.

Data (7)

**Locutionary act:** When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says “Ameeeeen”.

**Illocutionary act:** Someone said aameen after reciting fatiha.

**Perlocutionary act:** Directly said aameen when the imam reciting fatiha.<sup>48</sup>

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<sup>47</sup> M06M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>48</sup> M07HM17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

This meme illustrates about someone who do an obligation as a muslim. He is a man. In the picture, a man smile as if he is laughing at something strange happening around him. based on the situation that has happened, the locutionary act of this meme only gives an information that there is strangeness when the imam reciting fatiha. The illocutionary act of this meme is “someone said aameen after reciting fatiha”. It means that the word “aameen” is the way to respon what the imam does. So, based on the situation, the other people directly said aameen when the imam reciting fatiha. It can be said perlocutionary act.

Data (8)

**Locutionary act:** let down your hair.

**Illocutionary act:** Prince asks Rapunzel to let her hair down.

**Perlocutionary act:** Rapunzel directly smiled and she responds prince with a challenge to marry her.<sup>49</sup>

this picture illustrates about the conversation between prince and Rapunzel with the concept of Islamic religion shown by a princess Rapunzel who is wearing the hijab. A prince asks Rapunzel to let down her hair, but rapunzeel reject him. Based on the data exposure, the locutionary act of this meme comes from “let down your hair” it means that the sentence only giving statement contains with an information. The illocutionary act showed by the situation of the prince who asks Rapunzel to let her hair down. It means that the information gives result in a request for an action called “what happens after the information informed”. So, based on the situation, the perlocutinary shows that Rapunzel directly smiled and she responds prince to do a challenge to marry her.

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<sup>49</sup> M08HM17/09/2019

Data (9)

**Locutionary act:** They can interview my parents if they'd like.

**Illocutionary act:** Girl A giving a suggestion to Girl B for their plan.

**Perlocutionary act:** Girl B directly laugh when she hears what Girl A is suggesting.<sup>50</sup>

This meme illustrates a conversation between two muslims girls through via text message, they discusses the habits of a girl who wants to stay at girlfriend's home. During the conversation, they are making plans on how to get permit. Based on the data exposure, this meme shows locutionary act "they can interview my parents if they'd like". From the situation, the girls just giving an statement that they make a plan after getting the permission. The illocutionary act can be looked when a Girl A giving a suggestion to her friend. so, based on the illocutionary act, this situation giving an effect that Girl B directly laugh when she hears what Girl A is suggesting.

Data (10)

**Locutionary act:** I got A+ in Chemistry

**Illocutionary act:** A girl informs her mother about an achievement

**Perlocutionary act:** Girl's mother giving a compliment for the achievement.<sup>51</sup>

The data tells about the situation when a girl informs her mother about an achievement. But, in the middle situation, a girl surprised when her mother says something rude. This meme shows locutionary act "I got A+ in Chemistry" it means that the girl just giving a statement with what she does. The illocutionary act of this meme showed by a girl informs her mother about an achievement. It means that the girl giving an information who in a result in a

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<sup>50</sup> M09HM17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>51</sup> M10SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.

result of requesting an action that mother gives an effect like she giving a compliment for the achieved. So, it can be said perlocutionary act.

Data (11)

**Locutionary act:** when you are singing a song suddenly, your idiot friends starts singing it too

**Illocutionary act:** Those idiot friends followed you to sing.

**Perlocutionary act:** You and you are idiot friends are singing together.<sup>52</sup>

The picture shows that there is a cartoon character “Tom” expressing what he is experiencing. In the meme, Tom shows his expression when he see his bestfriend following him singing along. He feels very angry, but he still appreciated his friend. it is evident when he still referred him as a friend. the locutionary of this meme is “when you are singing a song suddenly, your idiot friends starts singing it too” it means that the sentence gives a statement of a closeness between two friends who has long relationship in friendship. The illocutionary act happened when those idiot friends followed Tom to sing, it means that the friend still follow what tom is doing. The perlocutionary is an effect of the statement happened. finally, Tom and his idiot friends are singing together.

Data (12)

**Locutionary act:** Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you.

**Illocutionary act:** You do not have to tell others for the good news you have

**Perlocutionary act:** You have to be silent directly.<sup>53</sup>

This picture shows someone being asked to be silent. This meme has tolerance value in providing an explanation in it. this shows an image that gives a

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<sup>52</sup> M11SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.

<sup>53</sup> M12SD18/09/2019

sign for “be silent”. The sign is intended so that one does not have to make a statement about oneself to others. Because this is to avoid bad things later. The locutionary act of this meme appears when “someone has to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you”. Then, the illocutionary act of the statement giving response that do not telling to others. Finally, the perlocutionary act that happened of the situation is directly someone has to be silent

Data (13)

**Locutionary act:** when your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties

**Illocutionary act:** A best friend gives support to each other even in bad situation

**Perlocutionary act:** A Best friend will always be a supportive person.<sup>54</sup>

The concept of this picture is about the closeness of two friends in a situation. This picture shows two friendly gentlemen. They had already formed those friendship for so long that they know each other. Even if one of them do something wrong, the other friend provides a solution and help them. Based on the situation, the locutionary act of this data gives statement “when your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties”. it means that the situation requesting an action who act by a best friend gives support to each other even in bad situation. It can be said illocutionary act. So, the action shows an effect or perlocutionary act that a bestfriend will always be a supportive person and do anything for the bestfriend.

Data (14)

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<sup>54</sup> M13G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

**Locutionary act:** When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family"

**Illocutionary act:** you has to assume that a best friend is a family

**Perlocutionary act:** A best friend is also your family<sup>55</sup>

The data expresses about something that has been goals of the friendship when someone has a friend, and their friend's relationship has a very long time. So, one parent of the friend would view his child's friend as family.the locutionary act of this data appears "When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family". it means that someone wants to say that a friend is part of the family. The illocutionary act that shows is someone has to assume that a best friend is a family. So, the perlocutionary act says that a bestfriend is also a family.

Data (15)

**Locutionary act:** Learn to discipline your emotions. Because if you don't... your enemies will use them against you

**Illocutionary act:** Have to keep an emotions for enemies

**Perlocutionary act:** directly be a quiet and aware<sup>56</sup>

This picture shows how can a man care so much about his friend with sincerity. A friend's sincerity is evident when he can experience the difficulty that his friend is experiencing. Based on the situation, the locutionary act appears when someone says " Learn to discipline your emotions. Because if you don't... your enemies will use them against you" it means that the sentence just giving an information. The illocutionary act of this meme is the result of a requesting an action from the statement. So, the next situation someone has to keep an

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<sup>55</sup> M14G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>56</sup> M15G18/09/2019

emotions for enemies. The, the perlocutionary happened that he directly be a quiet and aware.

Data (16)

**Locutionary act:** locks the house door and check 3 times if it's locked.

**Illocutionary act:** She has to check her home to lock the door

**Perlocutionary act:** She goes to at home directly<sup>57</sup>

The data tells about a woman who is wearing a veil. Actually, she wants to go out. But, she always thinking about something that would happen at home. This woman worries when she leave her home. Because, she feels something bad had happened at home, as if he had forgotten to lock the door. So, she has to go back to that house. Based on the data, this meme shows locutionary act “locks the house door and check 3 times if it's locked” it means that the sentence is inly giving an information that when a person wants to get out of the house, she has to recheck her home. The illocutionary act appears when the woman has to check her home to lock the door. So, directly she goest to at home. The effect of the action that has been happened is called perlocutionary act.

Data (17)

**Locutionary act:** When mum asks me who I'm going to “dinner” with.

**Illocutionary act:** Omar responds his mom with the positive answer.

**Perlocutionary act:** Omar's mother is silent because she believe that her son will be fine.<sup>58</sup>

This picture shows that a mother is texting her son by via text message. In the message, a mother only wants to ask her son a question. From the data, the locutionary act of this meme is “When mum asks me who I'm going to “dinner”

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<sup>57</sup> M16MM18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>58</sup> M17G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

with. This situation informs that the mother is asking about something for the boy. The illocutionary act shows an action that responding the information. So, Omar responds his mom. Then, perlocutionary act that happened when mother be silent, because she believe what her boy said.

Data (18)

**Locutionary act:** It's at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds

**Illocutionary act:** Man B answers his friend's question during ramadhan about the time of maghrib prayer.

**Perlocutionary act:** The question has been answered clearly<sup>59</sup>

This meme tells about there are two men doing conversation about a maghrib prayer. The men talk a similar topic about mahrib prayer at two different times. The first situation, before ramadhan and the second situation at during ramadhan. based on the data, the locutionary act appears "It's at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds" it means that the man informs about the time to his friend. The illocutionary act of this meme shows when the situation of Man B answers his friend's question about the time of maghrib prayer. Finally, the question has been answered clearly.

Data (19)

**Locutionary act:** Im fine why you ask

**Illocutionary act:** It means that someone is feeling good.

**Perlocutionary act:** Someone directly feels good.<sup>60</sup>

This meme illustrates an owl. It seems shocked. Because there is something weird go on with it. This situation happens when someone asks a question and worries about the owl., while it realize that all are well. And so, in

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<sup>59</sup> M18G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>60</sup> M19SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

the question, it will arouse a curiosity in it to find out what had happened. the locutionary act of this meme “Im fine why you ask” it means that the owl just giving a statement about what has happened. the illocutionary act shows a requesting for some action that someone is feeling good. So, directly he feels good with what condition. This effect can be said perlocutionary act.

Data (20)

**Locutionary act:** You don’t always have to apologize for everything, you’re good.

**Illocutionary act:** It means that do not have to apologize if that mistake did not come from ourselves.

**Perlocutionary act:** Good things can be measured by an apologies without mistakes.<sup>61</sup>

This meme shows the character “Spongebob” bringing fast food. In the picture, he seems to be doing something wrong he feel. Actually, he never do anything wrong for the people around him. The locutionary of the situation shows “You don’t always have to apologize for everything, you’re good”. It means that there is a person is always saying “sorry” even he has not a mistake. The illocutionary act is a person does not has to apologizec if that mistake did not come from himselfes. So, the perlocutionary act of the situation gives an effect that good things can be measured by an apologies without mistakes.

Data (21)

**Locutionary act:** Maybe I’ll tell a joke

**Illocutionary act:** The box tries to make a joke even though it failed.

**Perlocutionary act:** The box does not want to try again, directly stop to do it.<sup>62</sup>

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<sup>61</sup> M20SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>62</sup> M21SS18/09/2019

This picture tells about someone who has an introvert personality. It is marked by a soft pink that has a box. In the first situation, this meme illustrates that an introvert only leave with her box. Then, she is out of its zone. Based on the situation, the locutionary of this meme “Maybe I’ll tell a joke” it means that the pink box wants to make a joke show. The illocutionary act gives a requesting action that the box tries to make a joke even though it failed. Then, the perlocutionary is the box does not want to try again, it directly stop to do that.

Data (22)

**Locutionary act:** When Santa slide down your chimney but You’re muslim.

**Illocutionary act:** It means that there is something weird happening.

**Perlocutionary act:** A muslim shocked to see the wrong Santa Clause entering his house.<sup>63</sup>

This meme shows two men who have different religion. It proved by one of the men who wear a red and white costume in Christmas celebrations for Christian, while the other man is a Muslim. Based on the data exposure, the locutionary act of this situation appears when santa slide down the chimney but the other muslim. From the illocutionary act, it means that there is something weird happening of the two people who has different religion. So, the perlocutionary gives an effect of the situation that A muslim shocked to see the wrong Santa Clause entering his house.

Data (23)

**Locutionary act:** During shopping MashaAllah. Checks price tag Astaghfirullah

**Illocutionary act:** A women’s feel during shopping.

**Perlocutionary act:** Directly she surprised checking the price tag.<sup>64</sup>

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<sup>63</sup> M22AM20/09/2019 Time 7.00 pm.

<sup>64</sup> M23AM20/09/2019

This picture shows a woman who is about a shopping situation. In the exposure, the woman looks exhausted as she has seen the reality of the price tag. Based on the data, the locutionary act of this meme shows “During shopping MashaAllah . Checks price tag Astaghfirullah” it means that a woman only giving an information about something during shopping. The illocutionary act shows that the situation illustrates what the woman’s feel during shopping. So, perlocutionary act of the situation giving an action that a woman directly surprised when she checking the price tag.

Data (24)

**Locutionary act:** I love you

**Illocutionary act:** A boy expresses his feeling to the girl

**Perlocutionary act:** A girl shocked and she asks the boy to tell his father.<sup>65</sup>

This picture shows the love life of a muslim. It can be seen when two girls wear a hijab and a boy who wants to express his feeling to one of the girls. The locutionary act that appear about “I Love You” it means that the situation just giving an information about a positive expression. The illocutionary act of this meme shows the boy expresses his feeling to the girl he loves. So, based on the situation, the perlocutionary act that showed by this meme is A girl shocked and she asks the boy to tell his father.

Data (25)

**Locutionary act:** Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it.

**Illocutionary act:** He still does what he must for a purpose.

**Perlocutionary act:** He is waiting for it to happen directly.<sup>66</sup>

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<sup>65</sup> M24TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

<sup>66</sup> M25TM20/09/2019

This picture shows a man who waiting for something in the field during the day. This man is not leaving this place until he gets what he wants. He think that when someone is always waiting for the result of an effort, then he will do whatever it takes to make it happen. The locutionary of this meme shows when a kid waiting for Allah to give him a million dollars after he made dua for it. The illocutionary act of this meme “he still does what he must for a purpose” it means that the kid does everthing he want. So, the perlocutionary act appears that he is waiting for it to happen directly.

Data (26)

**Locutionary act:** I can understand urdu, but I can't Speak it. I can bangla, but I can't read or Write in it, I can read Arabic but can't understand it.

**Illocutionary act:** Someone explain his ability in several languages.

**Perlocutionary act:** He tells the ability directly.<sup>67</sup>

This meme shows a statement sent by someone who use a social media. Someone explains about how widely he knows several languages. In fact, in his social media posts, he also explains how capable it is to measure his abilities in some of the languages. The locutionary act of this meme “I can understand urdu, but I can't Speak it. I can bangla, but I can't read or Write in it, I can read Arabic but can't understand it” it means that the situation just giving an information that someone learning about some languages. The illocutionary act of this meme is about someone explain his ability in several languages itself. So, the effect or perlocutionary act of the meme that the man tells his ability directly.

Data (27)

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<sup>67</sup> M26TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

**Locutionary act:** When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque.

**Illocutionary act:** A woman has to asks her brother to move to an appropriate areas.

**Perlocutionary act:** Directly she feels bored with what her brother's do.<sup>68</sup>

The meme tells about a women's feel when she looks a strangeness of man who entering the woman's areas in the mosque. the two women feels that what a man do inappropriate. Because when someone's inside a mosque, they has to be able differentiate their own area according to their gender. Based on the data exposure, the locutionary act of this meme "When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque", it means that the sentence just giving an information of the statement. The illocutionary act appears when a woman has to asks her brother to move to an appropriate areas. So, the perlocutionary act of this meme directly makes a woman feels bored with what her brother's do.

Data (28)

**Locutionary act:** When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like.

**Illocutionary act:** It means that have to wake up at the time planned.

**Perlocutionary act:** directly wake up at an appropriate time.<sup>69</sup>

This meme tells about there are two cartoon characters that shown by this picture. They are a friendship. They want to make a plan to go to jogging at morning. Besides, they do not use their time well. In fact, they just made a plan without making it happen. At least, when they have a plan in mind, they should do it on time. In order for it to be fully realized an not be a waste of time. Based on the data, the locutionary act of this meme shows "When you and your friend

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<sup>68</sup> M27TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

<sup>69</sup> M28SM20/09/2019 Time 9.00 pm.

agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like', it means that the sentence just giving an information about the bad habits when they do wasting a time. The illocutionary act shows that they have to wake up at the time planned. So, the perlocutionary act of the meme gives an effect that they have to wake up at an appropriate time.

Data (29)

**Locutionary act:** So.. I just got 2 movie tickets

**Illocutionary act:** A man wants to take a woman to go to the movie

**Perlocutionary act:** A woman smiled, but she refused him.<sup>70</sup>

The meme illustrates there are two people that having a conversation. They are a man and a woman. The man wants to take the woman to go to the movie, as if he has feeling for her. But, a woman does not want to go there. Because a woman feels that what her male friend ask for is wrong in the religious point of view. The locutionary act of this meme shows" So.. I just got 2 movie tickets". It just gives an information that there is an invitation. The illocutionary act shows when a man wants to take a woman to go to the movie. So, the perlocutionary act of this situation is a woman smiled, but she refused her friend.

Data (30)

**Locutionary act:** I'm going to jump!

**Illocutionary act:** Man 1 wants to throw himself from a tall building

**Perlocutionary act:** Man 2 started screaming and he even told him to jump.<sup>71</sup>

This meme shows that something bad is happening to the man. So, it seems there are a a lot of people there. This picture tells of a man who want to

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<sup>70</sup> M29SM20/09/2019 Time 9.00 pm.

<sup>71</sup> M30SM20/09/2019

take his life. He wants to jump off from a tall building.. From this situation, there are many people who see the man, one of whom is a friend of the man. Based on the situation, the locutionary act of this data shows “I’m going to jump!” it means that there is a person who wants to jump. The illocutionary act of this meme appears when man 1 wants to throw himself from a tall building. But, the perlocutionary act shows an action that man 2 started screaming and he even told his friend to jump so that his friend does not really want to jump.

## **2. The context of sarcasm on memes at facebook account**

Based on the data collected, a researcher found 30 contexts of sarcasm in the sarcasm meme at facebook account. There are 4 categories of the context of sarcasm itself, they are propositional sarcasm (10), lexical sarcasm (9), like prefixed sarcasm (1) and illocutionary sarcasm (10).

Then, to make ease the understanding of differences between the context of sarcasm, the following will list some of data in each categories:

### **a. Propositional sarcasm**

#### **1) “Bluebird: that’s my life without you.”<sup>72</sup>**

In the data above, a situation exists when two birds are having a conversation. The first bird has blue colour and the second bird has green. At the beginning of the conversation, the blue bird asks its friend to close its eyes. As a result, the green bird does what its friend’s ask to do. When a green bird asks why it has to close its eyes, a blue bird answers with this

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<sup>72</sup> M04M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

sentence. Of course, blue bird only wants to give sarcastic. Because the truth is blue bird wants to assert that a bestfriend should always be together under any circumstances. But, the sentence so exaggerates for a boy friendship.

The data is propositional sarcasm. Because, in the context of this meme explains that blue bird wants to make the green bird realize that in a boy friendship there is no need to overdo it. that would be weird.

**2) 90's : don't sit too close to the tv  
2019 : (picture)<sup>73</sup>**

In the data, this sentence is related with what the meme showed. It tells about the differences of the way using an electronics in two times, they are 90's and 2019. At the 90's, people always force too close to watch the tv for their eyes. while at 2019, people actually uses an electronics that is very close to their senses.

The context of this meme is propositional sarcasm. Because this picture seems insinuating that is sarcastic about what people are doing these days. The more technology grows, but people misused it and makes themselves at risk. In fact, they enjoy it a lot, but it is actually the wrong thing to do.

**3) Girl: Mom, I got A+ Chemistry  
Mom: WTF!! Well Done  
Girl: Mom, what do you think WTF Means?<sup>74</sup>**

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<sup>73</sup> M05M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

On the data above, the situation takes when a girl informs her mother about an achievement. But, in the middle situation, a girl surprised when her mother says something rude. Actually the speaker expresses her statement by saying the opposite in order to mock. So, the context used in this meme is propositional sarcasm. Because in the conversation, the girl does not actually ask her mother. She just want to her mother know that the word her mother used is wrong.

**4) When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties<sup>75</sup>**

In the data tells about how to close with friend. The context of the meme shows when there are two men that are doing something. They are friendship. They always do anything together with the strange action. It seems to be close with all the time they want. But in another situation, one the men is smile. Because, he insinuating that what the friend did wrong. So, the context of this meme is propositional sarcasm.

**5) When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family."<sup>76</sup>**

The data expresses about something that has been goals of the friendship when someone has a friend, and their friend's relationship has a very long time. So, one parent of the friend would view his child's friend as family. But, it could shows to a different context. This meme is

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<sup>74</sup> M10SD18/09/2019

<sup>75</sup> M13G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>76</sup> M14G18/09/2019

propositional sarcasm. Because, in the picture there is a man who is sad. That this is merely an intermediary to sarcastic to the fact that this man is immediately be silent. So, that is what a friend's parent do.

**6) My brain 5 minutes later: Did I lock the door?<sup>77</sup>**

The data tells about a woman who is wearing a veil. Actually, she wants to go out. But, she always thinking about something that would happen at home. From the context of the meme, the picture is propositional sarcasm. Because, the picture gives an implied meaning of “My brain 5 minutes later: Did I lock the door?” is a way of providing an insinuate that the woman is already doing something reckless.

**7) Mommy: who is with u  
Omar : Allah swt and his angels<sup>78</sup>**

This picture shows that a mother is texting her son by via text message. a mother is very friendly with her son if the boy goes off without anyone accompanying him. So in the picture, the boy insults his mother by saying that he never be alone. Because, he is always guarded by Allah and His Angels. The insinuation is intended to make his mother be silent.

**8) You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good<sup>79</sup>**

This meme shows the character “Spongebob” bringing fast food. In the picture, he seems to be doing something wrong he feel. Actually, he never do anything wrong for the people around him. based on

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<sup>77</sup> M16MM18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>78</sup> M17G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>79</sup> M20SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

the sentence that showed in the meme, this meme is propositional sarcasm. Because, the context gives an implied meaning of “spongebob” character. This meme shows allusion for a spongebob character. Because when someone always giving apologize without making mistake is something that others will use in a negative way.

**9) When Santa slide down your chimney but You’re muslim.  
You picked the wrong house fool!<sup>80</sup>**

In the picture, it shows two men who have different religion. It proved by one of the men who wear a red and white costume in Christmas celebrations for Christian, while the other man is a Muslim. But, the context that showed is about propositional sarcasm. Because, it can be seen when a Muslim stops a Christian by his words. This insinuating is intended that the Christian recognize that he had entered the wrong house.

**10) Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it.<sup>81</sup>**

This picture shows a man who waiting for something in the field during the day. This man is not leaving this place until he gets what he wants. In another side, the sentence of the meme shows as if he is a kid that wants to waiting something for themselves. Based on the data exposure, this meme is propositional sarcasm. Because, this meme showing the insinuate for the man who act like a kid.

**b. Lexical Sarcasm**

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<sup>80</sup> M22AM20/09/2019 Time 7.00 pm.

<sup>81</sup> M25TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

**1) Knowing you have the next day off is more relieving than the actual day off.<sup>82</sup>**

In the meme, there are two cartoon characters “Tom and Jerry” that enjoying a holiday. In the picture, Tom and Jerry are enjoying their day off on the beach, a testimony to the presence of those who slept on white sand. However, they feel insecure when they realize that their holiday had passed that day. this meme is lexical sarcasm. Because, there is a positive expression followed by a word that has a negative menaing. So, the concept that this meme shows a sarcastic.

**2) When you are singing a song suddenly your idiot friends starts singing it too<sup>83</sup>**

The picture shows that there is a cartoon character “Tom” expressing what he is experiencing. In the meme, Tom shows his expression when he see his bestfriend following him singing along. This meme is lexical sarcasm. Because, there is expression that shows a positive expression in “your idiot friend”. but, it has a negative meaning to giving insinuate for the his friend.

**3) Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you.<sup>84</sup>**

This picture shows someone being asked to be silent. The sign is intended so that one does not have to make statement about oneself to

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<sup>82</sup> M01S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm

<sup>83</sup> M11SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.

<sup>84</sup> M12SD18/09/2019

others. But, in a sentence of the meme giving an insinuate. It shows when there is a positive expression that followed by a negative word like “Everybody is not genuinely happy for you”. Based on the data exposure, it means that the meme is lexical sarcasm. Because, even if it is a good thing, it will bring out the bad.

**4) Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK<sup>85</sup>**

This meme illustrates an owl. It seems shocked. Because there is something weird go on with it. This situation happens when someone asks a question and worries about us, while we realize that all are well. This meme is lexical sarcasm, where the exposure of these event in the meme shows a positive expression followed by negative meaning. It can be seen from the sentence “im fine why you ask”. From the sentence, it means that he does not want to be asked, because it looks weird and distracting.

**5) situation 2: Maybe I’ll tell a joke  
situation 3: nobody laughs<sup>86</sup>**

This meme is also lexical sarcasm, because it can be seen from the situation that happens. This meme tells about someone who has an introvert personality. It is marked by a soft pink that has a box. In the first situation, this meme illustrates that an introvert only leave with her box. Then, she is out of its zone. The pink starts to do something that never done before, but she failed. Based on the data exposure, this meme giving an

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<sup>85</sup> M19SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>86</sup> M21SS18/09/2019

insinuate context. Because, when someone wants to give a joke show, nobody laughs. That includes an example of sarcasm.

- 6) **\* During Shopping\***  
**“Ma Sha Allah”**  
**\* Checks Price Tag\***  
**“Astaghfirullah”<sup>87</sup>**

This picture shows a woman who is about a shopping situation. In the exposure, the woman looks exhausted as she has seen the reality of the price tag. This meme is lexical sarcasm, where the exposure of these event in the meme shows a positive expression followed by negative meaning. It can be seen from “Mashaallah.... Astaghfirullah”. From the sentence, it means that the situation is not what the woman wanted.

- 7) **Boy: I Love you**  
**Girl: Talk to my Dad**  
**Boy: I Love you (talk to Dad’s girl)<sup>88</sup>**

This picture shows the love life of a muslim. This is seen when two girls wear a hijab and a boy who wants to express his feeling to one of the girls. But, the concept exposure on this data explains that the girl ask the boy to say her father how his feel. Based on the exposure data, this meme is lexical sarcasm. Because, there is a positive expression that has negative menaing. This is proved when a woman tells her male friend to say her father. But, the woman just being sarcastic.

- 8) **I can read Arabic but can’t understand it<sup>89</sup>**

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<sup>87</sup> M23AM20/09/2019 Time 07.00 pm.

<sup>88</sup> M24TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

<sup>89</sup> M26TM20/09/2019

In this meme shows a statement sent by someone who use a social media. Someone explains about how widely he knows several languages. In fact, in his social media posts, he also explained how capable it is to measure his abilities in some of the languages. In the meme, there is a sarcastic. It can be seen when the sentence of the meme showing a positive expression that as negative meaning. So, the context of that meme is called lexical sarcasm. Because, it gives an insinuating that someone on the meme does not really know about the languages.

**9) When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like<sup>90</sup>**

There are two cartoon characters that shown by this picture. They are a friendship. They want to make a plan to go to jogging at morning. Besides, they do not use their time well. In fact, they just made a plan without making it happen. This meme is lexical sarcasm, where the exposure of these event in the meme shows a positive expression followed by negative meaning. It can be seen from the plans that already makes are only a delusion.

**c. Like-Prefixed Sarcasm**

**1) When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeen".<sup>91</sup>**

This picture shows someone who do an obligation as a muslim. He is a man. In the picture, a man smile as if he is laughing at

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<sup>90</sup> M01S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm

<sup>91</sup> M07HM17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

something strange happening around him. based on the data exposure, this meme is the only one that has like-prefixed sarcasm. Because, it can be seen when the events under the meme indicated a sarcastic, in which the word “aameenn” should not be uttered according to the time of the imam would finish reading Fatiha.

#### **d. Illocutionary Sarcasm**

- 1) Have you ever realized that women’s “I’ll be ready in 5 minutes” and man’s “I’ll be home in 5 minutes” are exactly the same.<sup>92</sup>**

This meme illustrates a woman that doing make up so long. On the other hand, there is a man who is waiting for long time. He think that his girl is wasting his time. Based on the data exposure, this meme is illocutionary sarcasm. Because, the situation of the meme tells that the man is not really says “I’ll be home in 5 minutes” it is only make a sarcastic for the woman who is wasting his time.

- 2) When doctor suggest you to walk on grass daily<sup>93</sup>**

The meme represents a concept of nature in which a pair of sandals are covered in green grass. In the meme, there is a sentence that shows a doctor suggest to walk on the grass daily. Actually, based on the meme, someone should not use sandals with the concept of grass. So, this meme is illocutionary sarcasm. Because, based on the data exposure, the situation is not really to show what it does. It is only giving an insinuate.

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<sup>92</sup> M02S17/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

<sup>93</sup> M03S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm.

**3) When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind<sup>94</sup>**

This meme tells about a person that walking alone by himself. On each trip, he noticed the circumstances around him. Along the way, he had always wondered what was going on around him. He felt there was something in his manner so that people around him were judging him. From the situation, such an allusion occurs when someone criticizes another people with his body language which giving a negative influence on the one who is critized. So, based on the data exposure, this data is illocutionary sarcasm.

**4) Prince : Rapunzel let down your hair.  
Rapunzel: Gotta marry me first!<sup>95</sup>**

The picture illustrates the conversation between Prince and Rapunzel with the concept of Islamic religion shown by a princess Rapunzel who is wearing the hijab. In the conversation. A Prince asks Rapunzel to “let down your hair”, but Rapunzel reject him and say “gotta marry me first!”. This meme is illocutionary sarcasm. Because, when Rapunzel says “Gotta marry me first!”, She does not really want to say it. Rapunzel just want to giving insinuate to the prince so that he would not asks her to let down her hair.

**5) Girl A: They can interview my  
Parents if they'd like.  
Girl B: LMFAOOO**

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<sup>94</sup> M06M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>95</sup> M08HM17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

## **STOOPP<sup>96</sup>**

The data tells about a conversation between two muslim girls through a via text message, they discuss the habits of a girl who wants to stay at her girlfriend's house. During the conversation, they were making plans on how to get a permit to stay with a friend. Based on the data exposure, this meme is illocutionary sarcasm. It can be seen when girl A says "They can interview my parents if they'd like". Actually, she does not really ask her to do that. It is proved when her friend responds with a laugh.

### **6) Learn to discipline your emotions. Because if you don't... your enemies will use them against you<sup>97</sup>**

This picture shows how can a man care so much about his friend with sincerity. A friend's sincerity is evident when he can experience the difficulty that his friend is experiencing. Based on the data exposure, this meme is illocutionary sarcasm. Because, when the his friend is scolding the man, he does not really want to do it. but when he said a something bad, his friend wants to give the man consciousness so that he would not look like a fool.

### **7) During Ramadan**

**Man A: Yo, What time is Maghrib?**

**Man B: it's at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds<sup>98</sup>**

In the picture, there are two men doing conversation about a maghrib prayer. The men talk a similar topic about mahrib prayer at two

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<sup>96</sup> M09HM17/09/2019

<sup>97</sup> M14G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>98</sup> M18G18/09/2019

different times. The first situation, before ramadhan and the second situation at during ramadhan. In the situation, Man A asks to his friend about the time of maghrib prayer. Actually, he does not really to ask it. he only wants to giving a sarcastic to his friend. So, based on the data exposure, this meme is illocutionary sarcasm.

**8) When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque  
Woman: r u lost (picture)<sup>99</sup>**

The picture tells about a women's feel when she looks a strangeness of man who entering the woman's areas in the mosque. the two women feels that what a man do inappropriate. Because when someone's inside a mosque, they have to be able differentiate their own area according to their gender. Then, one of the woman says "r u lost?". From the situation, the data is illocutionary sarcasm. Because, the woman does not really want to ask like what she asked. But, she only wants to giving insinuating to the man who entering the wrong areas in the mosque.

**9) Man : I just go 2 tickets  
Woman: Cool! You could go twice?<sup>100</sup>**

The picture illustrates there are two people that having a conversation. They are a man and a woman. The man wants to take the woman to go to the movie, as if he has feeling for her. But, a woman does not want to go there. Then, a woman says "Cool! You could go twice?". From the data, it can be said illocutionary sarcasm. Because, when a

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<sup>99</sup> M27TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

<sup>100</sup> M29SM20/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

woman says” Cool! You could go twice?, it proves that she just want to giving insinuating for her friend. so that from the insinuation, her friend will realize that a woman refuse him.

**10) Man 1 : I’m going to jump!**

**Man 2 : Do a flip!<sup>101</sup>**

In this picture, it shows that something bad is happening to the man. So, it seems there are a lot of people there. This picture tells of a man 1 who wants to take his life. He wants to jump off from a tall building.. then, his friend says “do a flip!”. Based on the friend’s statement, this meme is illocutionary sarcasm. Because, the friend actually does not really wants to says like what he said. But, he wants giving insinuating for his friend who wants to jump off.

### **3. The character educational values used on sarcasm memes at facebook account**

According to the research obtained, a researcher has found 13 kinds of character educational values used on sarcasm meme at facebook account. They are religious (8), honest (2), tolerance (3), discipline (3), hard work (2), reward achievement (1), friendly/communicative (5), peace loving (1), environmental care (1), social care (2), responsibility (3), independent (1), and curiosity (3). The following are the results of data discoveries that have character educational values:

#### **a. Religious**

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<sup>101</sup> M30SM20/09/2019

- 1) When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeeeeen"



**When the imam is still reciting the Fatiha and someone says "Ameeeeeen".<sup>102</sup>**

This picture shows someone who do an obligation as a muslim. He is a man. In the picture, a man smile as if he is laughing at something strange happening around him. Because he assumes that "ameeeen" should be answered when the Imam would finish reading Fatiha to the end of the verse. So, this picture has religious value because in the furrows already presented that these picture is talking about how a person has an attitude that always follows the rules and away from what is forbidden by their religion.

- 2) If disney princesses were muslim



**If Disney princesses were muslim**

**Prince : Rapunzel let down your hair.**

**Rapunzel: Gotta marry me first!"<sup>103</sup>**

The picture illustrates the conversation between Prince and Rapunzel with the concept of Islamic religion shown by a princess Rapunzel who is wearing the hijab. In the conversation. A Prince asks Rapunzel to "let down your hair", but Rapunzel reject him and say "gotta marry me first!". It means that a man should not see a woman unless they are married. Thus, it is considered a violation of the religious rules. Based

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<sup>102</sup> M07HM17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>103</sup> M08HM17/09/2019 time 7.30 pm.

on the statement above, the meme has a religious value. Because within that data exposure, it connect between what is permitted and prohibited by religious rules.

- 3)  **Just muslim girl things**  
**Girl A: Sis, are your parents going To let you sleep at my place**  
**Girl B: IDK. I have to beg**  
**Girl A: they can interview my Parents if they'd like.**  
**Girl B: LMFAOOO**  
**STOOPP<sup>104</sup>**

The data tells about a conversation between two muslim girls through a via text message, they discuss the habits of a girl who wants to stay at her girlfriend's house. During the conversation, they were making plans on how to get a permit to stay with a friend. So, this meme also has religious value. Because, these two muslim girls still know the limits of the rule of religion.

- 4)  **When mum asks me who I'm going to "dinner" with**  
**Mommy: who is with u**  
**Omar : Allah swt and his angels**  
**Mommy: ...<sup>105</sup>**

This picture shows that a mother is texting her son by via text message. In the message, a mother only wants to ask her son a question. The educational value of this meme is religious. Because in the

<sup>104</sup> M09HM17/09/2019

<sup>105</sup> M17G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

conversation between mother and her son express a religious aspect characterized by a man named Omar trust that he would always be guarded by his Creator and also Angels.

- 5)  **Before Ramadan**  
**Man A: Yo, what time is Maghrib?**  
**Man B: How am I suppose to know that?**  
**During Ramadan**  
**Man A: Yo, What time is Maghrib?**  
**Man B: it's at 7:15 pm and 53 seconds<sup>106</sup>**

In the picture, there are two men doing conversation about a maghrib prayer. The men talk a similar topic about mahrib prayer at two different times. The first situation, before ramadhan and the second situation at during ramadhan. By the definition of religious value, this meme is also on of character educational values that discusses the existence of religious in it. Because, the exposure of the situation in that data still suggests that it relates with the concept of the rules needed.

- 6)  **Boy: I Love you**  
**Girl: Talk to my Dad**  
**Boy: I Love you (talk to Dad's girl)<sup>107</sup>**

This picture shows the love life of a muslim. It can be seen when two girls wear a hijab and a boy who wants to express his feeling to one of the girls. But, the concept exposure on this data explains that the girl ask the boy to say her father how his feel. So, in the data includes religious

<sup>106</sup> M18G18/09/2019

<sup>107</sup> M24TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

values. Because the values on this picture define the limits of the rule of religion

7) When a brother comes to the Sisters side of the mosque:



**When a brother comes to the sisters side of the mosque.**

**Woman: r u lost (picture)"<sup>108</sup>**

The picture tells about a women's feel when she looks a strangeness of man who entering the woman's areas in the mosque. the two women feels that what a man do inappropriate. Because when someone's inside a mosque, they have to be able differentiate their own area according to their gender. It is also one of the rules of the religion. Based on the data above, this meme has religious value.

8) When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter



**When he kinda hot, but you remember jahannam is hotter**

**Man : I just go 2 tickets**

**Woman: cool! You could go twice<sup>109</sup>**

The picture illustrates there are two people that having a conversation. They are a man and a woman. The man wants to take the woman to go to the movie, as if he has feeling for her. But, a woman does

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<sup>108</sup> M27TM20/09/2019

<sup>109</sup> M29SM20/09/2019 Time 9.00 am

not want to go there. Because a woman feels that what her male friend ask for is wrong in the religious point of view.

Based on the data, the meme has religious value. Because in the exposure of the situation in the picture shows the existence of the religious rules that a person should have faith in. So, it connects to the definition of religious value which says that a person must know the limits that his religion allows and forbid.

#### b. Honest

- 1) **"you don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"**  
Me:  **You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good**  
Me: (picture).<sup>110</sup>

This meme shows the character "Spongebob" bringing fast food. In the picture, he seems to be doing something wrong he feel. Actually, he never do anything wrong for the people around him. But, this character has a good heart. So, he always does what is done is an obligation to act accordingly. So, this data has a honest value because that is what the character did to the meme. He does things as he is in good action.

- 2)  **Boy: I Love you**  
**Girl: Talk to my Dad**  
**Boy: I Love you (talk to Dad's girl)**

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<sup>110</sup> M20SS18/09/2019

The picture is similar with data (6) in religious. This data is one of data that has honest value because the situation happened illustrates an attitude that avoids bad in speech, feelings, and actions to always say correctly and try to be trusted. It shows when a boy says what his feeling to the girls's father. He tries to be honest to say correctly about his feeling to the muslim girl. Based on the definition above, the data can be said as honest value because the boy's behavior is one that defined it.

### c. Tolerance

- 1)  **Sometimes you have to keep your good news to yourself. Every body is not genuinely happy for you<sup>111</sup>**

This picture shows someone being asked to be silent. This meme has tolerance value in providing an explanation in it. this shows an image that gives a sign fo “be silent”. The sign is intended so that one does not have to make statement about oneself to others. Because this is to avoid bad things later.

Based on the data, the meme has tolerance value. Because in the exposure of the situation in the picture shows the existence of the tolerance value. It proves when someone always happy in respecting differences. So,

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<sup>111</sup> M12SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.

there is no dispute because of the differences itself. So, it connects with the definition that has been explained.

- 2) **situation 1: Introverts**  
**situation 2: Maybe I'll tell a joke**  
**situation 3: nobody laughs**  
**situation 4: NEVER AGAIN<sup>112</sup>**

This picture tells about someone who has an introvert personality. It is marked by a soft pink that has a box. In the first situation, this meme illustrates that an introvert only leave with her box. Then, she is out of its zone. The pink starts to do something that never done before, but she failed. Finally, she back to the her box again because she felt that there is no respect from other people around her.

Based on the data that has been explained above, This meme implied the value of tolerance that people should have in their life. Because appreciating a difference is appositve when people understand their position as a social being.

- 3) **When Santa slide down your chimney but You're muslim.**  
**You picked the wrong house fool!<sup>113</sup>**

<sup>112</sup> M21SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>113</sup> M22AM20/09/2019 Time 7.00 pm.

In this picture, it shows two men who have different religion. It proved by one of the men who wear a red and white costume in Christmas celebrations for Christian, while the other man is a Muslim. But, in the picture, a Muslim holding a cane, he seems surprised by the arrival of a stranger dressed in a typical Christian costume. This is proven when a Muslim tells a Christian that he has entered the wrong house. From this, the value that can be drawn from illustration to image is the form of tolerance value which must be had.

Based on the definition of tolerance value, the meme gives an implied meaning to make someone knows how beautiful it is to be a difference between religions when the differences are not supposed to demean each other.

#### d. Discipline

- 1)  **Knowing you have the next day off is more relieving than the actual day off.<sup>114</sup>**

There are two cartoon characters “Tom and Jerry” that enjoying a holiday. In the picture, Tom and Jerry are enjoying their day off on the beach, a testimony to the presence of those who slept on white sand. However, they feel insecure when they realize that their holiday had passed that day. Of course, it would make them sad when they realized that their

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<sup>114</sup> M01S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm

day of rest is coming to a close. In that data release, the value shown by the data above is connected with discipline. Because the actions that have been obtained within that meme relate to the definition of the value of discipline, one must continue an action consistently with what one is doing.

- 2) **Have you ever realized that Women's "I'll be ready in 5 minutes" and man's "I'll be home in 5 minutes" are exactly the same.**<sup>115</sup>



There are two sides of the picture between women and man that tells about “how precious is time.” This meme illustrates a woman that doing make up so long. On the other hand, there is a man who is waiting for long time. He think that his girl is wasting his time. Based on the data exposure, this meme is discipline value. Because, in the exposure of the situation in the meme gives an understanding of the value of the discipline in it, where someone has to be consistent with something. Whether it is discipline of time or anything else.

- 3) **When you and your friend agree to wake up at 5:00 am to go to jogging but at 5:00 am you're both like.**<sup>116</sup>



There are two cartoon characters that shown by this picture. They are a friendship. They want to make a plan to go to jogging at morning.

<sup>115</sup> M02S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm

<sup>116</sup> M28SM20/09/2019 Time 9.00 pm.

Besides, they do not use their time well. In fact, they just made a plan without making it happen. At least, when they have a plan in mind, they should do it on time. In order for it to be fully realized and not be a waste of time.

From the data above, it can be seen that the events in the picture provides a detailed discipline in daily life. Of course, discipline also is the most important factor in shaping a person's character so that he can consistently organize things.

**e. Hard Work**

1) **situation 1: Introverts**  
**situation 2: Maybe I'll tell a joke**  
**situation 3: nobody laughs**  
**situation 4: NEVER AGAIN<sup>117</sup>**

The picture is similar with data (2) in tolerance. This data is one of data that shows a hard work because the situation happened illustrates an action in considering all the abilities and willingness to complete a job based on the result that must be done in appropriate time. It shows when the pink always trying to change her character from an introvert to an ekstrovert. One effort shown by the pink is when she tries to get out of her zone and makes some jokes to comfort other people around her though her efforts are never appreciated by those people. Based on the definition

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<sup>117</sup> M21SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

above, the data has hard work value because the pink's behavior is one that defined it.

- 2)  **Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it<sup>118</sup>**

This picture shows a man who waiting for something in the field during the day. This man is not leaving this place until he gets what he wants. He think that when someone is always waiting for the result of an effort, then he will do whatever it takes to make it happen. Based on the data, it correlates with the definition of character educational value that explains about the meaning of hard work. The definition explains that hard work is an action in considering all the abilities and willingness to complete a job based on the result that must be done in appropriate time. So, based on the definition itself, this meme has a hard work of value.

#### f. Reward Achievement

- 1)  **Girl : Mom, I got A+ Chemistry**  
**Mom: WTF!! Well Done**  
**Girl : Mom, what do you think WTF Means?**  
**Mom: Well That's fantastic<sup>119</sup>**

<sup>118</sup> M25TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

<sup>119</sup> M10SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.

There is conversation between girl and her mom by via text messages that dicusses about an achievement obtained from the girl. At the beginning of the conversation, the girl clearly tell her mom of an achievement in one of the lessons she has received. Upon receiving the news, the girl’s mother is directly feels happy an give her an appreciate of a word that has special meaning for the girl herself.

Based on the data exposure that has been explained, it realtes with the definition of the reward achievement which says that An assessment that shows a sense of pride in the strengths and advantages possessed both as an individual and a member of the community. From the definition, it is evident that the positive response a mother receives to her girl for the achievement itself.

**g. Friendly/ communicative**

1)



**Blue bird : Bro, close your eyes**  
**Green bird : Okay bro**  
**Blue bird : What do you see?**  
**Green bird : Nohing bro**  
**Blue bird : that’s my life without you.”**  
**Green bird : Bro (angry)<sup>120</sup>**

the situation that appear in the meme is when a blue bird asks a green bird to clos his eyes. Then, the word that shows how close they are as friend is when blue bird start to telling green bird that he can not live

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<sup>120</sup> M04M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

without green bird. It is the same as the function of a human being who says that a social people can not live on their own without any help from others. Besides, it relates with the definition of character educational values that has friendly character. This value shows a behavior that always maintains good relations in positive interactions between individuals in a group of social life. So, based on the data exposure, this meme has friendly/communicative value that explains in an implicit meaning.

2) **When you are singing a song and suddenly your idiot friends starts singing it too**<sup>121</sup>



The picture shows that there is a cartoon character “Tom” expressing what he is experiencing. In the meme, Tom shows his expression when he see his bestfriend following him singing along. He feels very angry, but he still appreciated his friend. it is evident when he still referred him as a friend.

So, the action done by Tom. The action is one of the actions that related with the definition of character education in friendly/communicative which says that a behavior that always maintains good relations in positive interactions between individuals in a group of social life.

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<sup>121</sup> M11SD18/09/2019 Time 6.30 am.



**When your best friend makes a very stupid decision but you still support them because you're besties.<sup>122</sup>**

The concept of this picture is about the closeness of two friends in a situation. This picture shows two friendly gentlemen. They had already formed those friendship for so long that they know each other. Even if one of them do something wrong, the other friend provides a solution and help them. Of course, according to the foregoing data, it relates to a character educational value that is more of a friendly nature. This value says that a behavior that always maintains good relations in positive interactions between individuals in a group of social life. The positive relationship in the above picture is when the men accept each other the weaknesses and advantages of their friendship.



**Learn to discipline your emotions  
Because if you don't... your enemies will use them against you.<sup>123</sup>**

This picture shows how can a man care so much about his friend with sincerity. A friend's sincerity is evident when he can experience the difficulty that his friend is experiencing. In the meme, a man has proved his loyal, and he gets angry when his friend is threatened by others. So, he would protect his best friend in any way. This meme is one of character

<sup>122</sup> M13G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>123</sup> M14G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

educational values that has has friendly character based on the exposure data that has been explained.

5)



**Man 1 : I'm going to jump!**

**Man 2 : Do a flip!<sup>124</sup>**

In this picture, it shows that something bad is happening to the man. So, it seems there are a a lot of people there. This picture tells of a man who want to take his life. He wants to jump off from a tall building.. From this situation, there are many people who see the man, one of whom is a friend of the man. Based on the data exposure, this data has character educational value that tells about how to make something of positive value in environment. It relates with the definition of character educational in friendly/communicative value.

#### **h. Peace loving**

1)



**You don't always have to apologize for everything, you're good"**

**Me: (picture)<sup>125</sup>**

This data is the only data that has character educational value in peace loving character. Because in the exposure of the events that is on that picture

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<sup>124</sup> M30SM20/09/2019 Time 9.00 pm.

<sup>125</sup> M20SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

itself. Which in this picture describes an event someone who has a good heart to settle things with apologies, even when he does not makes a mistake. So, based on the data, it connected with the definition of peace loving which explains that someone who has always loved peace has a behavior that always prioritizes the unity of taste and the realization of harmony in a pluralistic and multicultural environment.

#### **i. Environmental Care**

1)



**When doctor suggest you to walk on grass daily.<sup>126</sup>**

This data is the only data that has character educational value in environmental care character. The picture represents a concept of nature in which a pair of sandals are covered in green grass. The gift of nature in these image offers an interpretation that when someone wants to live in a cool world, he must always makes nature useful. At least, he should be close to the nature and still make it being safer.

From the data above, it can be seen that the events in the picture provides a detailed environmental care character in daily life. Of course, this character also is the most important factor in shaping a person's character so that he always safe the nature around him.

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<sup>126</sup> M03S17/09/2019 Time 6.44 pm.

## j. Social Care



**When your best friend's parents say "you're not a guest anymore, you're family."<sup>127</sup>**

This data is the only data that has character educational value in social care character. Social care is one of kinds of character educational values that tells about an attitude that always wants to help other people and communities in some situation that needed. Based on the definition, it relates with the meme. The meme shows a man who is crying over something. Besides, some of his friend's parent consider him to be part of the family. It means that he does not have to feel sad when he s having a though time. Because his best friend's parent will help him whenever he need them.

## k. Responsibility



**90's : don't sit too close to the tv  
2019 : (picture)<sup>128</sup>**

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<sup>127</sup> M14G18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

<sup>128</sup> M05M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

The data tells about the differences of the way using an electronics in two times, they are 90's and 2019. At the 90's, people always force too close to watch the tv for their eyes. while at 2019, people actually uses an electronics that is very close to their senses. The data has responsibility character. Because, it gives a good interpretation of the picture that people have to safe their healthy by themselves. So, they would have responsibility of their healthy.

- 2) 

The data tells about a woman who is wearing a veil. Actually, she wants to go out. But, she always thinking about something that would happen at home. This woman worries when she leave her home. Because, she feels something bad had happened at home, as if he had forgotten to lock the door. So, she has to go back to that house. The data has responsibility character. From the data exposure, a woman has an attitude of responsibility for something that has been done.

- 3) 
- \* During Shopping\***  
**"Ma Sha Allah"**  
**\* Checks Price Tag\***  
**"Astaghfirullah"<sup>130</sup>**

<sup>129</sup> M16MM18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.  
<sup>130</sup> M23AM20/09/2019 Time 07.00 pm.

This picture shows a woman who is about a shopping situation. In the exposure, the woman looks exhausted as she has seen the reality of the price tag. Of course, it relates to an attitude of responsibility that a person must have. Because, she has to be responsible to sort out the circumstances. At least, it must be considered with a responsibility to be able to purchase which item is more important or not.

### 1. Independent

1)



**Me as a kid waiting for Allah to give me a million dollars after I made dua for it<sup>131</sup>**

The picture is similar with data (2) in hard work. This data is one of data that shows an independent character. Because the situation happened illustrates an attitude that believing in one's potential and carrying out one's responsibilities with confidence and commitment. Based on the definition, this data has independent character. It can be seen when the man waiting for something in the field during the day. the man waits to see what he wants by himself without any help.

### m. Curiosity

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<sup>131</sup> M25TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.

- 1) When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind.



**When someone starts walking behind you and you start wondering if that person is judging everything you do from behind.<sup>132</sup>**

There is a person that walking alone by himself. On each trip, he noticed the circumstances around him. Along the way, he had always wondered what was going on around him. He felt there was something in his manner so that people around him were judging him. This data has curiosity character because the person of the meme shows an attitude and actions that always seeks to know what it is learned in more depth related with the various aspect

- 2) When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack.  
Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK



**When someone asks me if I'm ok during an anxiety attack  
Me: IM FINE WHY YOU ASK<sup>133</sup>**

This meme illustrates an owl. It seems shocked. Because there is something weird go on with it. this situation happens when someone asks a question and worries about the owl., while it realize that all are well. And so, in the question, it will arouse a curiosity in us to find out what had happened. Based on the data, this curiosity that reflects one of the

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<sup>132</sup> M06M17/09/2019 Time 7.30 pm.

<sup>133</sup> M19SS18/09/2019 Time 9.00 am.

character educational values that explains about a person's attitude to always find out something that always disturb his thinking.

3)



**I can understand urdu, but I can't  
Speak it.  
I can bangla, but I can't read or  
Write in it,  
I can read Arabic but can't understand it.<sup>134</sup>**

In this picture shows a statement sent by someone who use a social media. Someone explains about how widely he knows several languages. In fact, in his social media posts, he also explains how capable it is to measure his abilities in some of the languages. And so, in the process he continued to find out where he was capable mastering some language material itself.

Based on the data exposure, the data is one of character educational values that has curiosity character. Because, the situation of the data relates with the definition which says that curiosity is an attitude and actions that always seeks to know what it is learned in more depth related with the various aspect.

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<sup>134</sup> M26TM20/09/2019 Time 8.44 pm.