

CHAPTER IV

RESULT AND DISCUSSION OF RESEARCH

The researcher will give some data that will be analyzed as the result of this research. Some data will be divided in to two points they are representation of data as the result point and the discussion. This chapter is important part of research because the researcher will answer the research focuses through the result and discussion. They are bellows:

A. Result of Research

These data bellow are findings of slang words in a movie. The researcher found these data when the researcher watched Billy Elliot movie. The researcher makes a list of word that is a slang word. The researcher gets the data from the documentations.

The following data are the answer of the two researcher focuses, which are: How are the English slang words that found on Billy Elliot movie? and How are the word formations processes of English slang words on Billy Elliot movie?

1. How are The English Slang Words That Found on Billy Elliot Movie?

This point will show the finding of the data documentation included the slang words that found on Billy Elliot Movie.

a. Nob head



b. Dickhead



c. Divvy



Picture 4. 2. Scene in

d. Nutter



e. Shove off



f. Poof



g. Poofs



h. Pissed



i. Piss off



j. Nerve racking



k. Liberace



l. Twat.



m. Wanker!



n. Crap



o. Bloody



p. Bloody



q. Bollocks



r. Fat chance



s. Fuck off



t. Fanny



u. Nana



v. Crummy



2. How are The Word Formation Process of English Slang Words on Billy Elliot Movie?

In this point the researcher will classify the word formation process that is involved in each slang word on Billy Elliot Movie.

a. Compounding

In this research there are 6 slang words that used this process, they are nob head, dickhead, piss off, shove off, fuck off, fat chance.

b. Inflection

In this research there are 3 slang words that used this process, they are poofs, pissed, bollocks.

c. Derivation

In this research there are 2 slang words that used this process, they are wanker and bloody.

d. Coinage

In this research there are 3 slang words that used this process, they are greavisy, liberace, and twat.

e. Borrowing

In this research there are 5 slang words that used this process, the words are divvy, poof, fanny, crap, and nana.

f. Clipping

In this research there is slang word that used this process, the slang word is crummy.

g. Multiple Processes

In this research there are 2 slang words that used this process, they are nerve racking and nutter.

B. DISCUSSION

In this point the researcher elaborates the two research focuses; How are the slang words that found on Billy Elliot movie? and How are the word formation processes of slang words that found on Billy Elliot movie?

1. How are the English slang words that found on Billy Elliot movie?

According to Fromkin slang is informal, nonstandard words and phrases, generally shorter lived than the expressions of ordinary colloquial speech, and typically formed by creative. The special in group speech of young people and of members of distinct ethnic groups is generally called slang, especially when it is understood by outsiders. Slang word is kind of language occurring chiefly in casual and playful speech, made up typically of short-lived coinages terms for added raciness, humor, or other effect.¹

The researcher found slang words that occur on Billy Elliot movie based on the definition of slang from the expert:

a. Nob head



¹Fromkin, Victoria, Robert Rodman, *An Introduction to Language*, (New York: Thomson Wadsworth, 2003), 473.

This word is a slang word from idiot person or contemptible person. This words used in 00: 04: 50 minutes. This slang word used when Tony Elliot angry to Billy Elliot, he think that Billy used this DVD and make it broke. So that he said that Billy is Nob head.

b. Dickhead



This word has the same meaning with nob head. This word is a slang word from stupid. Dickhead means a fool, stupid. This word can be applied to male or female. Dickhead can be abusive when this word compounded with 'head'.

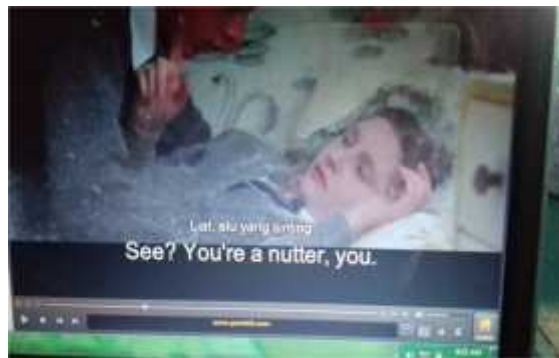
This word used in 00:18:54 minutes when Billy asked his friend, Michael to wear a short pant. It can make Michael angry and he said this word to Billy.

c. Divvy



Divvy is a slang word from crazy. Divvy is a slang word from crazy, odd, stupid, daft, weak or deviant in some way. This word used in 00:18:59 minutes when Michael asks to Billy why he always come to ballet class every week. Billy said that he want to get something better, he want to be a professional ballet dancer so that he must practice it every week. Billy said this word because he thinks Michael is stupid person who asking something that he knows the answer, so that Billy used this word to state that Michael is crazy.

d. Nutter



Nutter is a slang word from crazy. Nutter is a slang word from a unrestrained, unpredictable person. Nutter is a noun from nutty mean crazy, absurd and eccentric. This word used in 00:33:37 minutes. This word used when Debbie Billy's friend in Ballet class and teacher's daughter also touch Billy's face in her room so that Billy said that Debbie is Nutter girl.

e. Shove off



Shove off is a slang word from go away. This word used in 00:16:28 minutes. This word used when Billy and Debby discussed about the Ballet class. Debbie suggests Billy to be a member of Ballet class. At the same time the teacher comes to Billy to ask something. The teacher said this word to ask Debbie go away from this place.

f. Poof



Poof is a slang word dunce. This word used in 01:07:39 minutes when Michael asks his Billy's hand to make it warm. Billy said that even he joins and like ballet dance it is not mean he is a poof man. Other terms from poof are pouffe.

g. Poofs



Poof is a slang word from male homosexual. Poof is the common slang term in Britain and Australia. This word used in 00:15:08 minutes when Debbie tells that to be a Ballet dancer is not a poof. She tells there is a man namely Wayne sleep who a dancer but he is not a poofs.

h. Pissed



Pissed is a slang word from angry. This word used in 00:32:17 minutes when Debbie tells about her family condition. She tells that her father often angry because cannot having sex with her mother. In America pissed is same with drunk but in England pissed used to indicate someone who angry about something.

i. **Piss off**



Piss off is a slang word from to leave or go away. This vulgarism was in used throughout the 20th century until now.

This word used in 00:35:37 minutes when Billy and his teacher debate about the dance competition. Billy said that he cannot join the competition because his father dislikes it but the teacher said that Billy has a talent to be a professional ballet dancer. She said that Billy has a chance to prove that Billy can be a good dancer to his father. The teacher said this word because she doesn't want to continue this debate and she asked Billy to leave from her car.

j. **Nerve racking**



Nerve racking is a slang word from nervous. This word used in 01:22:06 minutes when Billy joined the competition. He meets with some participant of competition and he boy asks Billy feels nervous or not. Billy said that he is not nervous.

k. Liberace



Liberace is a slang word from break. This word used in 00:08:38 minutes when the boxing teacher asks his student to break from the training. This word can be a slang word because this word is produced creatively making a new word and can be understood to his student in boxing class.

l. Twat



Twat is a slang word from dunce. The first meaning of twat is vagina. But now this word used to express a foolish or obnoxious person. This word used in 00:04:59 minutes when Billy's brother angry to Billy because he think that Billy used his DVD and make it broke so that said Billy is a little twat. This word always used by Tony Elliot when he calls Billy. He always calls Billy with a little twat. This word

also used to insult someone who has upset. Twat same as fanny but is less acceptable.

m. Wanker



Wanker is a slang word from a male homosexual. Wanker firstly defined as a masturbator. But now, this word means an inconsequential and feeble. This word used in 00:22:43 minutes when his boxing teacher watch Billy do ballet dance well. He comes to Billy and said that Billy is wanker. Wanker is a deride word.

n. Crap



Crap is a slang word from bullshit. Crap is a slang word from nonsense. The first meaning this word is excrement, dirty but now this word used to express something which worthless nonsense. This word adopted from German and Dutch language Crop and Crabbed. This word used in 00:49:38 minutes when Billy's teacher tells to Billy about

a girl who abducted devil. Billy does not believe that story, he think it is a bullshit story so that he said this word. Crap is same with rubbish which a vulgar slang.

o. Bloody



Bloody is a slang word from damn. This word used in 00:08:09 minutes when boxing teacher angry to Billy because he cannot hit his rival well so that the boxing teacher said that it is a man to man battle not a bloody tea dance. Bloody tea dance here means Billy hit his rival like a girl when she hits her friend. Bloody here explain that what Billy do is shameful something in boxing world. This word used to deride Billy that he is a person who very stupid and cannot do anything.

p. Bollocks



Bollocks is a slang word from nonsense. The first meaning from this word is testicle. But now this word used to express nonsense

something. This word used in 00:07:03 minutes when Billy asks to Michael he wants to join boxing class like him or not. Michael don't want to join boxing class because he thinks that boxing is not fun just hit someone in the boxing ring. Michael said that boxing is useless something to do but Billy said that is fine so that Michael said that Billy is useless people or bollocks because he joins that class.

q. Greavesy



Greavesy is a slang word from hit. This word used in 00:08:16 minutes when the boxing teacher asked Billy to hits his rival but he does not used the word hit, he make a new term to replace the word hit and the student understand that word. Then, this word be slang word when he teach boxing class.

r. Fat chance



Fat chance is a slang word from no chance at all. This word used in 00:10:40 minutes when boxing teacher asked Billy to starts again his training of boxing but the meaning of the boxing teacher here is ask Billy to don't do an mistake anymore. The boxing teacher gives a chance Billy to hit his rival.

s. Fuck off



Fuck off is a slang word from go away. Fuck off is a slang from to leave or go away. This word is a vulgarism that used in regular verb form and interjection. This word used in 00:18:43 minutes when Michael asked Billy wear a tutu or not in ballet class. Billy said this word because Michael is annoys him.

t. Fanny



Fanny is a slang word from stupid people. This word used in 00:08:20 minutes. Even this word seem funny but Brits usually use this word to curse someone or thing bad. Brits also used this word to explain the female genital. But now, fanny not only means female genital but used as a slang word means a stupid people.

u. Nana



Nana is a slang word from grandmother. This word used in 00:28:45 minutes when Billy's father asked Billy to don't practice ballet dance just focused on to take care his grandmother at home. Billy's father used this word to replace the word grandmother.

v. Crummy



Crummy is a slang word from bad. This word used in 00:47:47 minutes when Billy's teacher said that Billy can solve his problem and

still join the dance competition, but Billy said that she does not know everything about Billy. Billy said that his teacher don't join ballet dance class, she just stuck in crummy boxing hall, crummy here replace the word bad. It means that his teacher just stuck in bad boxing hall.

2. How are The Word Formations Processes of English Slang Words on Billy Elliot Movie?

According to Yule word formation is the study of the origin and history of a word.²

Formation of words is divided by the rules of formation. In this research, the researcher uses the theory of word formation from George Yule to analyze the data. As follows:

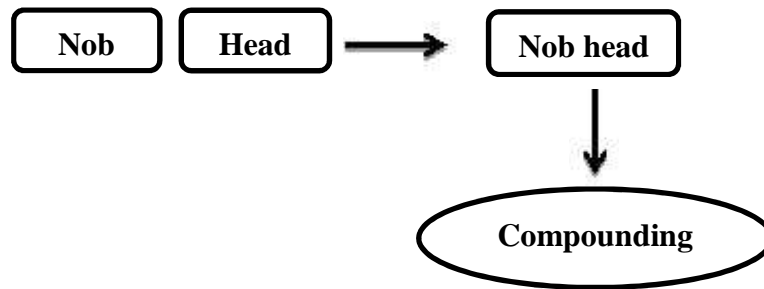
a. Compounding

Compounding is a joining of two separate words to produce a single form. In this research there are 6 slang words that used this process. The discussion as follows:

1. Nob head

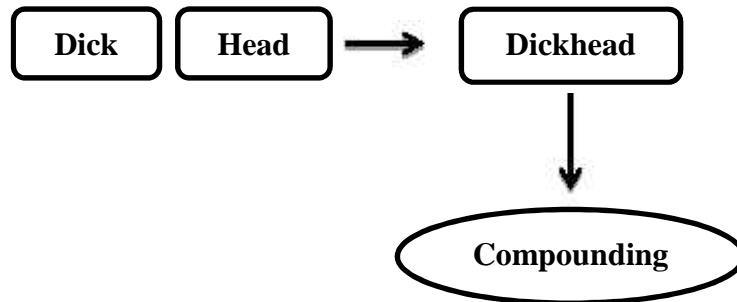
Nob head is the result of joining two existing words that named compounding. They are *nob* and *head* that compounded became nob head.

²George Yule, *The Study of Language* (New York: Cambridge University, 2014), 51.



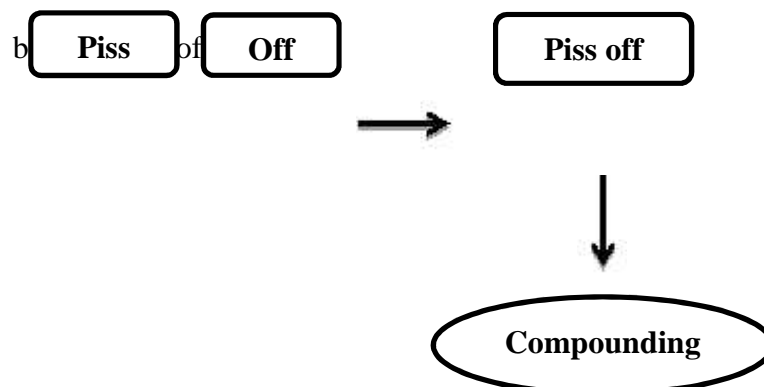
2. Dickhead

Dickhead is the result of joining two existing words that named compounding. They are *dick* and *head* that compounded became dickhead.



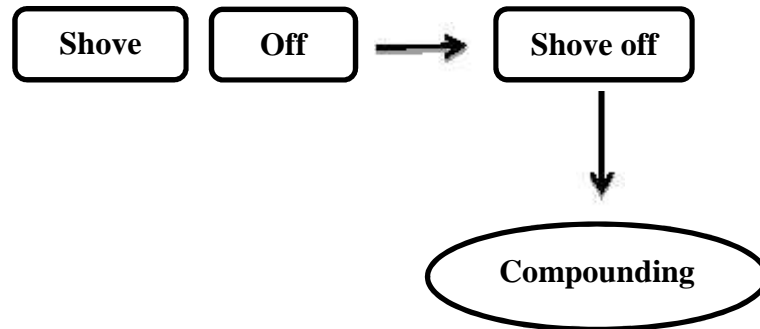
3. Piss off

Piss off is the result of joining two existing words that named compounding. They are *piss* and *off* that compounded



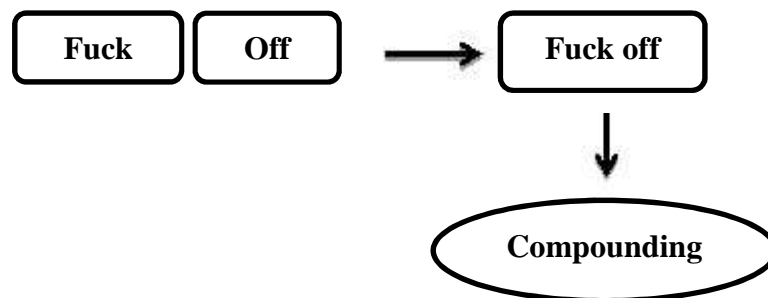
4. Shove off

Shove off is the result of joining two existing words that named compounding. They are *shove* and *off* that compounded became shove off.



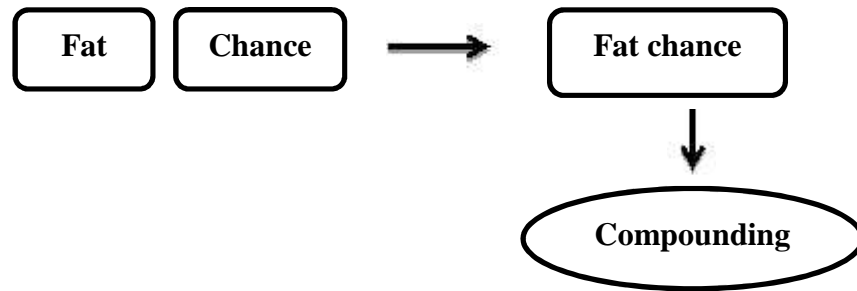
5. Fuck off

Fuck off is the result of joining two existing words that named compounding. They are *fuck* and *off* that compounded became fuck off.



6. Fat chance

Fat chance is the result of joining two existing words that named compounding. They are *fat* and *chance* that compounded became fat chance.

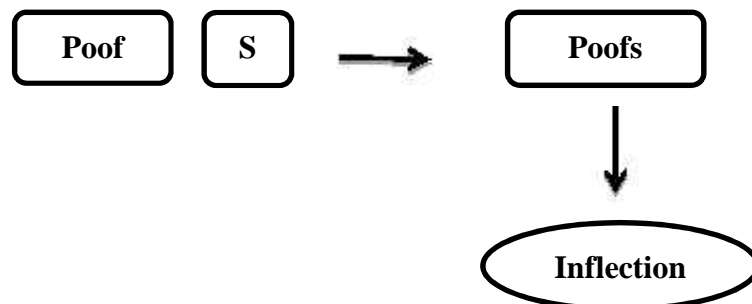


b. Inflection

Inflection is a word formation process by adding affixes to create a new form without changing the word class or meaning. In this research there are 3 slang words that used this process, as follows:

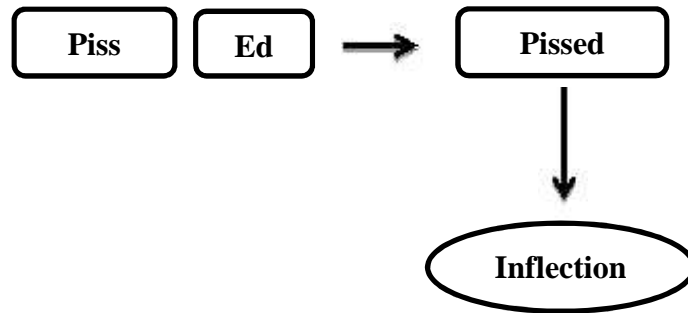
1. Poofs

Poofs is the result of adding an affixes without changed the meaning or class word that named inflection. The word *poof* added affixes *s* became poofs.



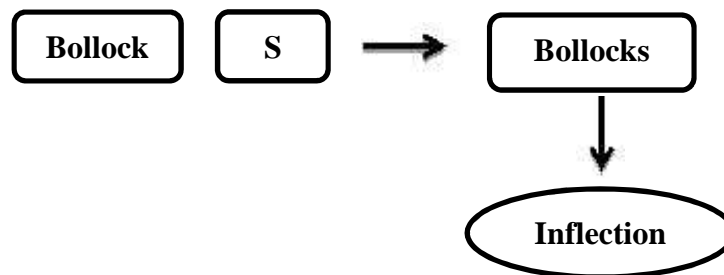
2. Pissed

Pissed is the result of adding an affixes without changed the word class and meaning that named inflection. They are *piss* and affixes *s* became pissed.



3. Bollocks

Bollocks is the result of adding an affixes without changed the word class and meaning. They are *bollock* and an affixes *s* became bollocks.

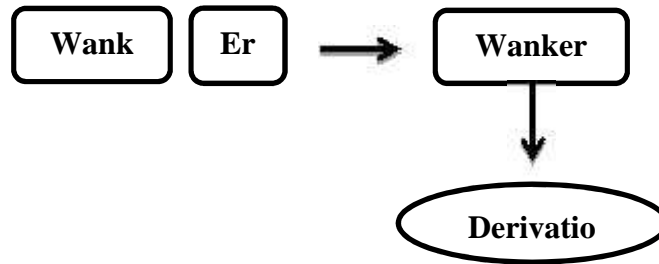


c. Derivation

Derivation is a word formation process when a word added by affixes and form in which meaning and categories are different from basic word. In this research there are 2 slang words that used this process.

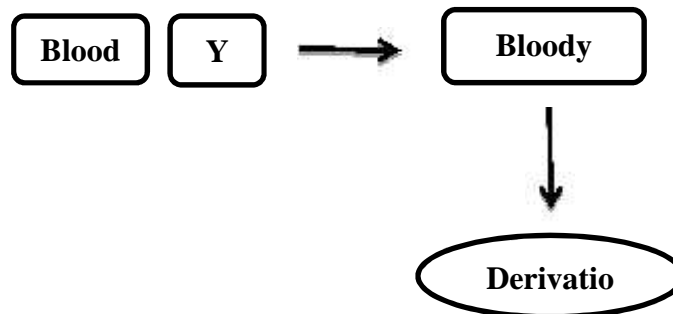
1. Wanker

Wanker is the result of adding an affixes which meaning and class word are different from basic word. They are *wank* and an affixes *-er* became wanker.



2. Bloody

Bloody is the result of adding an affixes which meaning and class word different from basic word. They are *blood* and an affixes *-y* became bloody.



d. Coinage

Coinage is the invention of totally new terms in a word. In this research there 3 slang words that used this process.

1. Greavisy

Greavisy is the result of totality new term from the word hit that named coinage.



2. Liberace

Liberace is the result of totality new term from the word break that named coinage.



3. Twat

Twat is the result of totality new term from the word dunce named coinage.

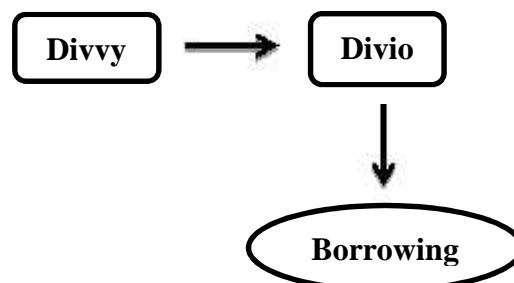


e. Borrowing

Borrowing is the taking of words from other language. There five slang words that used this process. The discussion as follows:

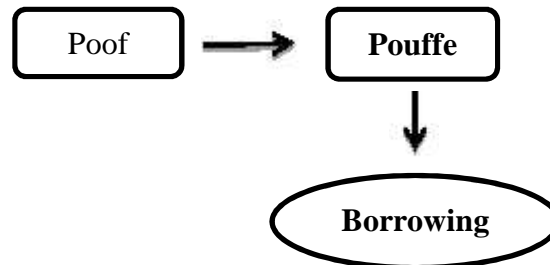
1. Divvy

Divvy is not standard form in English. This word is borrowed or adopted from Romania language, *divio* that has meaning mad.



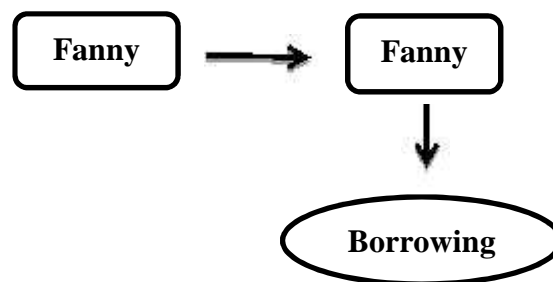
2. Poof

Poof is not standard form in English. This word borrowed or adopted from French, *pouffe* that has meaning male homosexual.



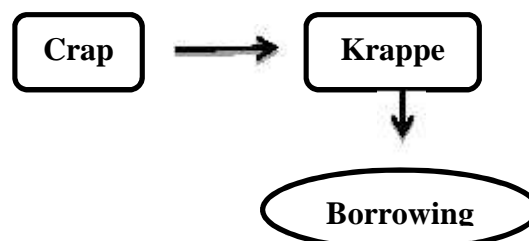
3. Fanny

Fanny is not standard form in English. This word borrowed or adopted from *fanny* given name French, that has meaning free one.



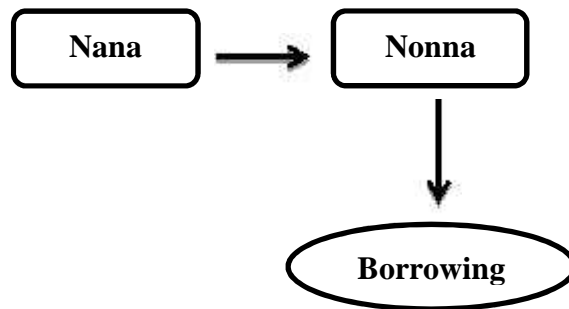
4. Crap

Crap is not standard form in English. This word is borrowed or adopted from Dutch, *krappe* that has meaning coincidence.



5. Nana

Nana is not standard form in English. This word borrowed or adopted from Italian word, nonna or nonma that has meaning grandmother.

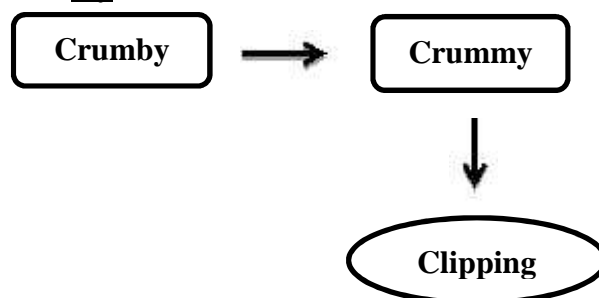


f. Clipping

Clipping process happens when a word of more than one syllable is reduced to a shorter form. In this research there is one slang word that used this process. The discussion as follow:

- Crummy

Crummy is slang word involved to the clipping. Basically, it is taken from Crumby. Maker or user of this slang clip in the end of syllable and change the consonant by into my; crumby became crummy.



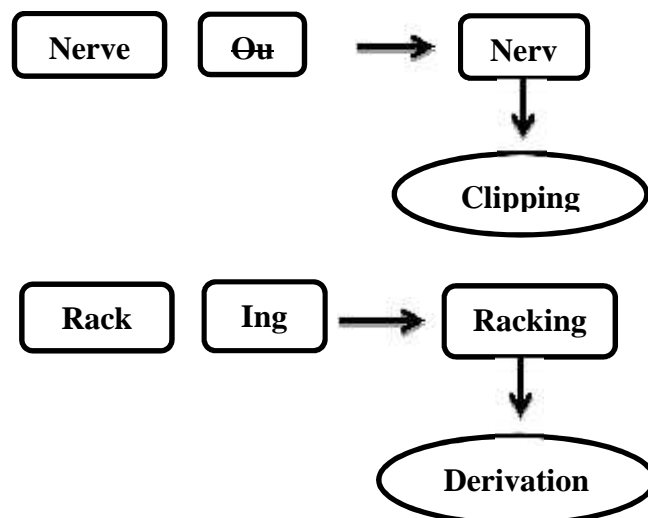
g. Multiple Processes

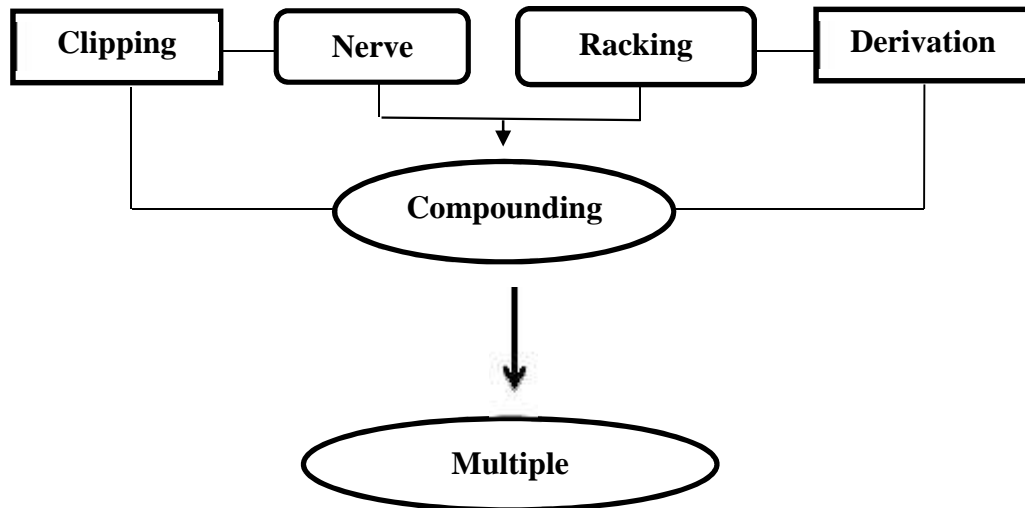
Multiple processes are word formation process that happened when one word is needed another process just in case to configure a new word. In this research there are two slang words that used this process.

a. Multiple processes: clipping, derivation and compounding.

- Nerve racking

Nerve racking is a slang word that used to replace the word nervous. This word consist of two words, they are *nerve* and *racking*. To create the word *nerve*, people who used this word, clip the word nervous became nerve. Then, to create the word *racking*, the user must added ing after the word rack became racking. After that the user compounds the word *nerve* and *racking* became *nerve racking*. So, this process involved to multiple processes: clipping, derivation and compounding.





b. Multiple Processes: Clipping and Derivation

- Nutter

Nutter is slang word to replace a maniacal or unpredictable person. To create this word, people who used this word clip the word *nutty* became *nutt*. After that, the user added *er* in the end of the word *nutt* become *nutter*. So, this process involved to multiple processes: clipping and derivation.

